

HC80-2-286

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

Census

HD

7293

.A56x

1983

v.2

pt.286

c.2

PITTSBURGH, PA.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

1980



Census of Housing

Bureau of the Census
Library

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1980

Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

PITTSBURGH, PA.

HC80-2-286

Issued October 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

Data Index

For list of contents see page IX.

	Table
Value	1, 14, 25, 36, 47, 58
Gross Rent.	2, 15, 26, 37, 48, 59
Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner- Occupied Housing Units	3, 16, 27, 38, 49, 60
Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter- Occupied Housing Units	4, 17, 28, 39, 50, 61
Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units	5, 18, 29, 40, 51, 62
Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units	6, 19, 30, 41, 52, 63
Year Structure Built.	7, 20, 31, 42, 53, 64
Units in Structure	8, 21, 32, 43, 54, 65
Size of Household	9, 22, 33, 44, 55, 66
Household Composition and Age of Householder . . .	10, 23, 34, 45, 56, 67
One-Person Households	11, 24, 35, 46, 57, 68
Duration of Vacancy	12
Price Asked and Rent Asked	13

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
LIBRARY

Census
REF
HD
7293
A552x
1980
pt. 286-
293



BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

HOUSING DIVISION
Arthur F. Young, Chief

Acknowledgments

Many persons participated in the diverse activities of the 1980 census. These acknowledgments generally reflect staff during the post-census data publication process. The Bureau was guided by Director, **Bruce Chapman** and Deputy Director, **C. L. Kincannon**. Primary direction of the data publication program was performed by **William P. Butz**, Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by **Peter A. Bounpane**, Assistant Director for Demographic Census, in conjunction with **Barbara A. Bailar**, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, **Howard N. Hamilton**, Acting Associate Director for Information Technology, **James D. Lincoln**, then Associate Director for Administration, and **Stanley D. Moore**, Associate Director for Field Operations. The Director's staff was assisted by **Sherry L. Courtland**. Direction of the census enumeration and early processing activities was provided by **Vincent P. Barabba**, former Director; **Daniel B. Levine**, former Deputy Director; and **George E. Hall**, former Associate Director.

Responsibility for the overall planning, coordinating, processing, and publication of the 1980 census was in the Decennial Census Division under the direction of **Stanley D. Matchett**, Chief, assisted by **Rachel F. Brown** and **Roger O. Lepage**, Assistant Division Chiefs. The following Branch Chiefs were responsible for support services: **Donald R. Dalzell**, **H. Ray Dennis**, **Stephen E. Goldman**, **Dennis W. Stoudt**, and **Richard R. Warren**.

Responsibility for developing the housing portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content, designing the tabulations, and preparing this report was in the Housing Division under the supervision of **Arthur F. Young**, Chief; **Leonard J. Norry**, Assistant Chief; and **William A. Downs**, Chief, Decennial Planning and Data Services Branch. This report was prepared by **Robert W. Bonnette**, **Carol A. Comisarow**, **Richard G. Knapp**, and **Charles N. Moore**. Important contributions were made by **Carmina F. Young**, Special Assistant.

Administration support was provided by the Administrative Services Division, **Robert L.**

Kirkland, Chief, and **William C. Fanning**, Assistant Chief.

Computer processing was performed in the Computer Services Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Chief, **James E. Steed**, **George M. Bowden**, and **Joseph J. Sferrella**, Assistant Chiefs.

Questionnaire processing procedures were developed in the Decennial Processing Staff, **James S. Werking**, then Chief, under the direction of **Harry O'Haver**, then Assistant Chief. The clerical coding and microfilming of the sample questionnaires were performed at three decennial processing locations as follows: Data Preparation Division, **Don L. Adams**, Chief; Jeffersonville Processing Office, **Robert L. Kirkland**, then Processing Manager; New Orleans Processing Office, **Robert L. Allen**, Chief; and Laguna Niguel Processing Office, **Robert N. Scheller**, Chief.

User services were provided by the Data User Services Division under the supervision of **Michael G. Garland**, Chief, **Marshall L. Turner, Jr.**, and **Paul T. Zeisset**, Assistant Chiefs.

Data collection activities were supervised in the Field Division by **Lawrence T. Love**, Chief, under the direction of **Richard Blass**, **Charles Hancock**, and **George T. Reiner**, Assistant Chiefs, with the assistance of the directors and assistant directors of the Bureau's regional offices.

Geographic programs and plans were developed in the Geography Division under the direction of **Robert W. Marx**, Chief; **Joseph J. Knott** and **Silla G. Tomasi**, Assistant Chiefs; and **Donald I. Hirschfeld**, Special Assistant.

Publications editing, design, composition, and printing procurement were performed by the staff of the Publications Services Division, **Raymond J. Koski**, Chief; **Milton S. Andersen**, **Arlene C. Duckett**, and **Gerald A. Mann**, Branch Chiefs.

The Statistical Methods Division was largely responsible for weighting sample data and

producing variance estimates. This work was supervised by **Charles D. Jones**, Chief; **Susan I. Miskura** and **Robert T. O'Reagan**, Assistant Chiefs. Important contributions were made by **David H. Diskin**, **Milton C. Fan**, **Thomas V. Harahush**, **Robert S. Jewett**, **J. Kim**, **Teresa Passalacqua**, **Charles E. Talbert**, **John L. Thompson**, and **Henry F. Woltman**.

The system design, technical specification, assembly, and installation of the FOSDIC and Automated Camera Technology System were the responsibility of the Technical Services Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Acting Chief, and **Robert J. Varson**, Branch Chief.

Many other persons participated in the various activities of the 1980 census. For a list of key personnel, refer to the *History of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing* (PHC80-R2).

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

1980 census of housing. Volume 2, Metropolitan housing characteristics.

HC80-2
Issued August 1983—

1. Housing—United States—Statistics. 2. Households—United States—Statistics. 3. United States—Census, 20th, 1980. I. United States. Bureau of the Census. II. Title: Metropolitan housing characteristics.

HD7293.A6114 312'.9'0973 81-60795
AACR2

For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Postage stamps not acceptable; currency submitted at sender's risk. Remittances from foreign countries must be by international money order or by draft on a U.S. bank.

List of HC80-2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics, Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
1	U.S. Summary	41	Rhode Island	77	Atlanta, Ga.	114	Charleston-North Charleston, S.C.
2	Alabama	42	South Carolina	78	Atlantic City, N.J.	115	Charleston, W. Va.
3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.		
4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.	116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
5	Arkansas	45	Texas			117	Charlottesville, Va.
				81	Bakersfield, Calif.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
6	California	46	Utah	82	Baltimore, Md.	119	Chicago, Ill.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine		
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.	120	Chico, Calif.
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	86	Bay City, Mich.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	125	Columbia, Mo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.		
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned			126	Columbia, S.C.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	128	Columbus, Ohio
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	93	Birmingham, Ala.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	95	Bloomington, Ind.		
				96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
21	Maine	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	132	Danbury, Conn.
22	Maryland			98	Boston, Mass.	133	Danville, Va.
23	Massachusetts	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
24	Michigan	63	Alexandria, La.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	135	Dayton, Ohio
25	Minnesota	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.				
26	Mississippi	65	Altoona, Pa.	101	Bridgeport, Conn.	136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
27	Missouri			102	Bristol, Conn.	137	Decatur, Ill.
28	Montana	66	Amarillo, Tex.	103	Brockton, Mass.	138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
29	Nebraska	67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	104	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	139	Des Moines, Iowa
30	Nevada			105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	140	Detroit, Mich.
31	New Hampshire	68	Anchorage, Alaska				
32	New Jersey	69	Anderson, Ind.	106	Buffalo, N.Y.	141	Dubuque, Iowa
33	New Mexico	70	Anderson, S.C.	107	Burlington, N.C.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn. Wis.
34	New York			108	Burlington, Vt.	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
35	North Carolina	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.	109	Caguas, P.R.	144	El Paso, Tex.
		72	Anniston, Ala.	110	Canton, Ohio	145	Elkhart, Ind.
36	North Dakota	73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.				
37	Ohio	74	Arecibo, P.R.	111	Casper, Wyo.	146	Elmira, N.Y.
38	Oklahoma	75	Asheville, N.C.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	147	Enid, Okla.
39	Oregon			113	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.		
40	Pennsylvania	76	Athens, Ga.				

List of HC80-2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics, Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
148	Erie, Pa.	187	Indianapolis, Ind.	227	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.	265	Norfolk-Virginia Beach- Portsmouth, Va.-N.C.
149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
		195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
156	Flint, Mich.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	237	Medford, Oreg.	273	Orlando, Fla.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.— Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
		201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.		
165	Fresno, Calif.			244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
		206	Lafayette, La.	245	Mobile, Ala.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.			283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	208	Lake Charles, La.	246	Modesto, Calif.	284	Phoenix, Ariz.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.		
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.			249	Muncie, Ind.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
		211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.- Minn.	212	Laredo, Tex.			288	Ponce, P.R.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	251	Nashua, N.H.	289	Portland, Maine
173	Great Falls, Mont.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
174	Greeley, Colo.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.		
175	Green Bay, Wis.			254	New Bedford, Mass.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
		216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.			293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio				
180	Harrisburg, Pa.			258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
		221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.			299	Redding, Calif.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	261	Newark, N.J.	300	Reno, Nev.
184	Houston, Tex.	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	262	Newark, Ohio		
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio			263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
		226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	302	Richmond, Va.
186	Huntsville, Ala.					303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.

List of HC80-2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics, Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
304	Roanoke, Va.	323	San Juan, P.R.	343	State College, Pa.	362	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.					365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.		
309	Sacramento, Calif.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
310	Saginaw, Mich.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
		329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.					370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.		
314	Salem, Oreg.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
		334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.					375	Wilmington, N.C.
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	336	South Bend, Ind.	356	Tulsa, Okla.		
		337	Spokane, Wash.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	376	Worcester, Mass.
318	San Angelo, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	377	Yakima, Wash.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
320	San Diego, Calif.	340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
						380	Yuba City, Calif.
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.				
322	San Jose, Calif.	342	Stamford, Conn.	361	Victoria, Tex.		

APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications	A-1
B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics.	B-1
C. General Enumeration and Processing Procedures	C-1
D. Accuracy of the Data	D-1
E. Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages	E-1
F. Publication and Computer Tape Program	F-1

Introduction

GENERAL.	VII
CONTENTS OF THE REPORT	VII
DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)	VIII
SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS	VIII
SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY.	VIII

GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

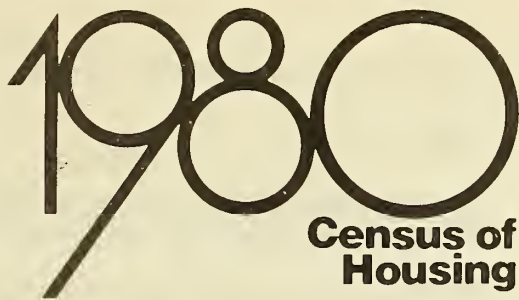
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

PITTSBURGH, PA.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

HC80-2-286

Contents

Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

Index of Tables—shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear IX

List of Tables—shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables X

Table Finding Guide—shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear XII

Map—Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places XIV

INDEX OF TABLES

Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

Area	Prefix letter	Tables 1-13	Tables 14-24	Tables 25-35	Tables 36-46	Tables 47-57	Tables 58-68
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
SMSA total	A	1 to 12	13 to 23	24 to 34	—	—	35 to 45
Pittsburgh	B	46 to 57	58 to 68	69 to 79	—	—	—

LIST OF TABLES

(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

TABLES

1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980
6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980
7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980
10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980
13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980
14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
16. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
17. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

TABLES

18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980
23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
27. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
28. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980
34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
35. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

TABLES

- 36. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
- 37. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
- 38. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
- 39. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
- 40. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
- 41. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
- 42. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
- 43. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
- 44. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder by Size of Household: 1980
- 45. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
- 46. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
- 47. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
- 48. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
- 49. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
- 50. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
- 51. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980

TABLES

- 52. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
- 53. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
- 54. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
- 55. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder by Size of Household: 1980
- 56. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
- 57. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
- 58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
- 59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
- 60. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
- 61. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
- 62. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
- 63. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
- 64. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
- 65. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
- 66. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980
- 67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
- 68. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built.	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning.	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel.	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income.	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.						
White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

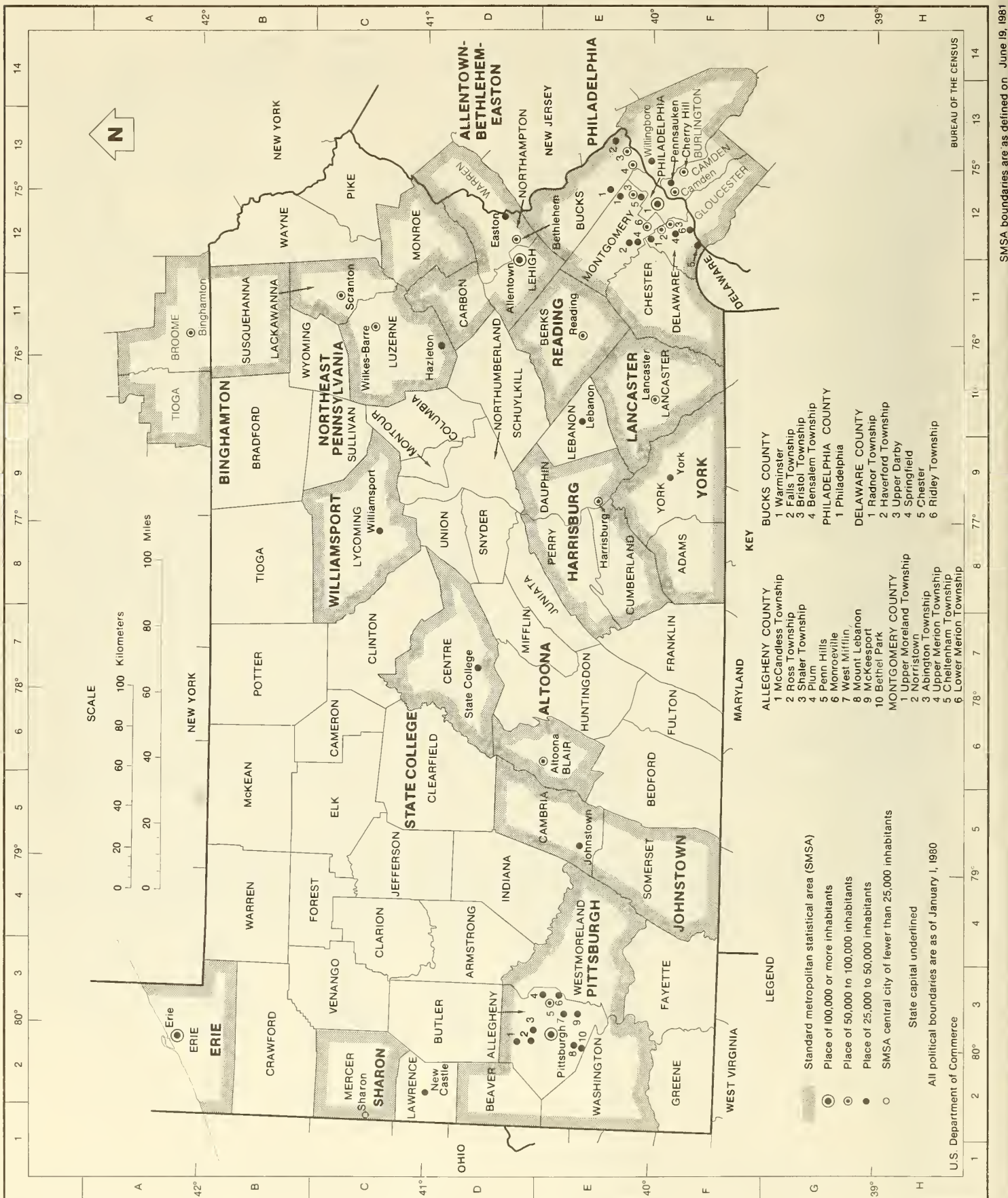
Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit.	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built.	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel.	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

Table A—1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	481 758	14 358	49 396	72 297	80 991	84 727	67 104	69 229	22 984	15 191	5 481	42 700	47 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	362 276	6 408	28 152	48 180	58 797	66 434	55 547	59 385	20 574	13 774	5 025	45 800	50 600
15 to 24 years -----	4 849	110	464	926	1 092	966	732	475	72	12	—	38 400	39 600
25 to 34 years -----	64 578	561	2 568	6 224	10 097	12 902	12 658	13 702	3 672	1 799	395	50 000	52 300
35 to 44 years -----	70 241	561	3 252	6 166	8 718	11 945	11 499	15 526	6 563	4 412	1 509	53 200	59 400
45 to 64 years -----	163 702	2 410	13 070	22 756	27 175	30 544	24 311	24 845	8 981	6 619	2 725	45 100	50 600
65 years and over -----	58 906	2 410	8 798	12 108	11 715	10 077	6 347	4 837	1 286	932	396	35 000	38 900
Male householder, no wife present -----	33 329	2 364	6 025	6 435	5 889	4 915	3 405	3 020	676	445	155	32 800	36 800
15 to 24 years -----	958	46	177	173	212	153	93	66	19	5	14	33 500	38 200
25 to 34 years -----	4 774	132	500	779	932	808	786	669	90	62	16	40 500	42 700
35 to 44 years -----	3 999	143	444	551	738	705	485	605	186	109	33	41 700	45 700
45 to 64 years -----	11 679	901	2 201	2 318	1 820	1 777	1 127	1 002	269	194	70	32 100	36 900
65 years and over -----	11 919	1 142	2 703	2 614	2 187	1 472	914	678	112	75	22	27 400	31 200
Female householder, no husband present -----	86 153	5 586	15 219	17 682	16 305	13 378	8 152	6 824	1 734	972	301	32 600	36 100
15 to 24 years -----	380	13	78	76	89	74	17	27	—	6	—	33 600	35 100
25 to 34 years -----	4 220	137	485	790	833	812	451	502	155	40	15	38 300	41 400
35 to 44 years -----	6 983	262	950	1 013	1 255	1 297	859	834	337	143	33	40 100	42 900
45 to 64 years -----	32 686	1 627	5 382	6 064	6 173	5 580	3 461	3 071	692	487	149	34 700	38 400
65 years and over -----	41 884	3 547	8 324	9 739	7 955	5 615	3 364	2 390	550	296	104	29 000	32 700
Median age -----	53.4	64.8	61.3	58.7	55.7	52.5	49.6	46.4	45.7	47.2	48.6	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	29 273	352	1 458	2 958	3 894	4 430	5 006	6 079	2 412	1 940	744	52 700	58 900
1975 to 1978 -----	82 485	1 127	4 514	7 913	11 537	14 106	13 706	17 063	6 524	4 423	1 572	51 300	56 600
1970 to 1974 -----	68 942	1 394	5 335	8 107	9 802	12 157	10 274	12 766	4 749	3 164	1 184	48 100	53 100
1960 to 1969 -----	116 871	2 375	9 990	15 776	19 400	22 155	17 909	18 576	6 114	3 616	1 320	45 000	48 900
1959 or earlier -----	184 187	9 110	28 099	37 543	36 718	31 879	20 209	14 735	3 185	2 048	661	34 500	37 400
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	4 763	1 108	1 537	956	559	287	204	70	29	—	13	17 600	22 400
4 rooms -----	40 815	4 868	11 107	10 456	7 525	4 374	1 581	722	123	43	16	23 600	26 100
5 rooms -----	105 734	4 000	14 905	22 321	23 784	21 503	12 014	6 140	736	256	75	34 600	35 700
6 rooms -----	167 587	2 985	14 534	25 861	33 501	37 651	28 635	20 406	2 864	983	167	41 800	42 300
7 rooms -----	82 855	821	4 033	7 338	9 404	13 604	16 232	22 657	6 002	2 416	348	53 500	54 600
8 or more rooms -----	80 004	576	3 280	5 365	6 218	7 308	8 438	19 234	13 230	11 493	4 862	69 700	76 300
Median -----	6.0	4.8	5.3	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.8	7.7	8.3	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	217	58	27	42	34	10	35	6	—	—	5	24 300	31 000
1 -----	11 841	1 755	3 341	2 903	1 795	1 084	558	291	68	37	9	22 200	25 900
2 -----	123 288	7 915	23 241	28 776	25 587	20 175	10 227	5 789	970	479	129	30 600	32 600
3 -----	259 603	3 861	18 124	32 849	44 561	52 899	46 276	45 519	10 328	4 268	918	45 700	47 300
4 -----	72 192	688	3 793	6 355	7 602	9 035	8 645	15 290	9 895	8 227	2 662	60 000	66 900
5 or more -----	14 617	81	870	1 372	1 412	1 524	1 363	2 334	1 723	2 180	1 758	65 800	82 000
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	26 802	85	292	579	1 110	2 585	4 719	8 989	4 171	3 149	1 123	68 200	76 000
1970 to 1974 -----	24 390	123	371	961	1 626	3 620	4 309	7 313	3 286	2 056	725	62 500	68 600
1960 to 1969 -----	68 817	276	1 351	3 409	6 186	11 893	14 396	18 688	7 031	4 246	1 341	57 400	63 100
1950 to 1949 -----	112 759	626	3 756	10 447	20 042	28 306	22 790	19 361	4 179	2 511	741	47 600	50 300
1940 to 1939 -----	60 135	1 469	5 328	10 214	13 411	13 114	8 106	6 014	1 325	787	367	39 700	42 200
1939 or earlier -----	188 855	11 779	38 298	46 687	38 616	25 209	12 784	8 864	2 992	2 442	1 184	29 300	33 800
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	31 735	3 802	7 063	7 275	5 415	3 885	2 084	1 573	402	176	60	26 200	30 300
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	53 615	3 751	10 813	12 693	10 576	7 736	4 266	2 818	516	327	119	29 500	32 600
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	28 537	1 498	4 761	6 342	5 787	4 807	2 787	1 959	361	174	61	32 700	35 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	27 790	1 005	4 003	5 582	6 000	5 041	3 098	2 269	478	250	64	35 200	37 700
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	69 244	1 921	8 103	11 984	13 908	14 252	9 728	7 187	1 485	554	122	39 000	40 400
\$25,000 to \$29,999 -----	75 812	1 101	6 151	10 883	14 435	16 048	12 953	11 010	2 175	925	131	43 200	44 600
\$30,000 to \$34,999 -----	106 724	930	5 833	11 909	16 470	20 693	19 601	21 965	6 319	2 625	379	48 800	50 800
\$35,000 to \$39,999 -----	61 210	321	2 056	4 566	6 877	10 009	10 031	15 018	7 049	4 431	852	56 100	61 300
\$40,000 or more -----	27 091	29	613	1 063	1 523	2 256	2 556	5 430	4 199	5 729	3 693	80 300	94 000
Median -----	\$21 826	\$9 460	\$13 787	\$16 773	\$19 553	\$21 863	\$24 453	\$28 202	\$34 563	\$42 666	\$66 435	...	...
Mean -----	\$24 534	\$11 776	\$15 745	\$18 143	\$20 546	\$23 072	\$25 669	\$30 004	\$37 836	\$51 711	\$88 906	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	247 001	2 472	13 951	25 924	36 203	46 044	41 178	47 729	17 508	11 747	4 245	49 800	54 900
Less than 15 percent -----	97 591	786	5 565	10 580	14 915	18 594	15 911	18 429	6 344	4 530	1 937	49 100	54 800
15 to 19 percent -----	55 312	477	2 785	5 604	8 052	10 392	9 553	10 970	4 231	2 422	826	50 300	55 000
20 to 24 percent -----	38 033	233	1 599	3 560	5 161	7 384	6 930	7 932	2 770	1 994	469	51 300	56 000
25 to 29 percent -----	21 503	208	1 115	1 975	2 991	3 824	3 820	4 216	1 809	1 165	380	51 400	56 900
30 to 34 percent -----	11 260	162	733	1 117	1 607	1 888	1 713	2 327	971	571	171	50 600	55 200
35 percent or more -----	22 428	579	2 063	3 017	3 347	3 762	3 153	3 681	1 348	1 047	431	45 500	51 500
Not computed -----	875	27	91	71	130	200	98	174	35	18	31	46 200	52 700
Median -----	17.3	19.6	17.5	17.1	16.9	17.1	17.4	17.4	17.8	17.8	16.0	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	234 757	11 886	35 445	46 373	44 788	38 683	25 926	21 500	5 476	3 444	1 236	34 900	38 700
Less than 10 percent -----	109 823	3 909	13 779	20 131	20 897	19 292	13 905	11 885	3 308	1 946	771	38 000	41 700
10 to 14 percent -----	46 897	2 301	7 306	8 904	9 132	7 986	5 052	4 365	986	719	146	34 800	38 300
15 to 19 percent -----	25 582	1 481	4 140	5 376	5 084	4 096	2 643	1 924	445	278	115	33 400	36 600
20 to 24 percent -----	15 664	1 215	2 861	3 597	2 930	2 206	1 357	1 078	214	145	61	30 500	34 300
25 to 29 percent -----	9 874	664	2 189	2 335	1 851	1 255	791	558	120	86	25	28 500	32 700
30 to 34 percent -----	7 077	617	1 511	1 537	1 305	1 025	506	405	62	69	40	28 600	32 900
35 percent or more -----	18 470	1 527	3 412	4 243	3 327	2 605	1 566	1 220	312	186	72	30 100	34 200
Not computed -----	1 370	172	247	250	262	218	106	65	29	15	6	30 600	33 200
Median -----	10.7	14.2	12.6	11.6	10.7	10.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	479 690	13 576	48 718										

Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	249 971	22 425	25 700	43 196	50 522	41 242	26 690	13 900	10 319	3 598	12 379	227
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	85 313	1 671	6 172	13 182	17 957	16 101	11 226	6 190	5 099	1 899	5 816	252
15 to 24 years.....	13 295	206	690	2 199	3 841	3 009	1 810	783	296	44	417	243
25 to 34 years.....	29 309	399	1 374	3 771	6 480	6 296	4 901	2 501	1 806	523	1 258	266
35 to 44 years.....	10 447	208	648	1 519	1 821	2 013	1 289	936	940	444	629	266
45 to 64 years.....	18 947	511	1 838	2 951	3 560	2 899	1 964	1 197	1 296	674	2 057	244
65 years and over.....	13 315	347	1 622	2 742	2 255	1 884	1 262	773	761	214	1 455	226
Male householder, no wife present.....	52 028	4 163	6 446	9 606	10 404	8 038	5 204	2 923	1 938	804	2 502	222
15 to 24 years.....	10 079	188	657	1 983	2 470	2 080	1 121	744	387	206	243	242
25 to 34 years.....	16 621	507	1 192	2 933	3 966	3 346	2 161	1 230	706	267	313	244
35 to 44 years.....	5 584	271	761	924	922	804	801	354	422	115	210	241
45 to 64 years.....	11 456	1 483	2 001	2 306	1 956	1 236	762	432	286	169	825	187
65 years and over.....	8 288	1 714	1 835	1 460	1 090	572	359	163	137	47	911	155
Female householder, no husband present.....	112 630	16 591	13 082	20 408	22 161	17 103	10 260	4 787	3 282	895	4 061	210
15 to 24 years.....	14 331	1 221	1 055	2 699	3 686	2 736	1 632	731	364	93	114	230
25 to 34 years.....	24 961	2 181	1 747	4 140	6 011	5 133	3 180	1 258	788	195	328	236
35 to 44 years.....	11 670	1 160	986	1 960	2 383	1 995	1 327	847	570	154	288	235
45 to 64 years.....	26 186	3 561	3 762	5 504	4 831	3 627	1 960	939	699	155	1 148	197
65 years and over.....	35 482	8 468	5 532	6 105	5 250	3 612	2 161	1 012	861	298	2 183	171
Median age.....	40.2	63.2	57.0	43.6	34.0	33.1	33.2	34.3	38.5	40.4	58.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	83 519	4 674	5 507	11 962	17 843	17 021	11 727	6 493	5 048	1 924	1 320	253
1975 to 1978.....	83 551	6 835	7 356	14 832	18 355	14 731	9 806	5 004	3 300	1 010	2 322	232
1970 to 1974.....	36 796	5 602	5 295	6 931	6 801	4 857	2 835	1 415	1 111	358	1 591	198
1960 to 1969.....	27 094	3 596	4 403	5 888	4 858	3 097	1 574	669	644	236	2 129	188
1959 or earlier.....	19 011	1 718	3 139	3 583	2 665	1 536	748	319	216	70	5 017	179
ROOMS												
1 room.....	9 042	3 163	1 916	1 697	1 153	520	237	70	54	96	136	133
2 rooms.....	16 330	2 749	3 151	3 655	3 263	1 923	805	255	152	89	288	178
3 rooms.....	60 857	7 680	8 347	13 264	13 754	9 515	4 561	1 746	808	132	1 050	202
4 rooms.....	77 465	5 948	7 569	14 279	17 348	13 823	8 649	4 105	2 619	502	2 623	228
5 rooms.....	49 546	2 109	3 212	6 532	10 053	9 763	7 330	4 026	2 865	794	2 862	257
6 rooms.....	23 981	577	1 118	2 727	3 545	4 199	3 738	2 592	2 195	719	2 571	282
7 or more rooms.....	12 750	199	387	1 042	1 406	1 499	1 370	1 106	1 626	1 266	2 849	315
Median.....	4.0	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.8	5.2	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	249 971	22 425	25 700	43 196	50 522	41 242	26 690	13 900	10 319	3 598	12 379	227
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	240 385	19 950	23 350	41 462	49 315	40 596	26 344	13 794	10 231	3 577	11 766	230
0.50 or less.....	156 848	13 178	15 615	27 104	31 568	26 030	17 124	8 835	6 505	2 297	8 592	229
0.51 to 1.00.....	77 104	6 198	7 063	13 145	16 341	13 432	8 624	4 658	3 518	1 185	2 940	234
1.01 to 1.50.....	5 235	475	557	999	1 129	984	459	239	172	44	177	223
1.51 or more.....	1 198	99	115	214	277	150	137	62	36	51	57	223
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	9 586	2 475	2 350	1 734	1 207	646	346	106	88	21	613	141
0.50 or less.....	4 998	1 088	1 251	981	647	296	214	52	55	15	399	148
0.51 to 1.00.....	4 160	1 331	1 003	675	484	296	104	54	33	—	180	127
1.01 to 1.50.....	242	15	34	61	56	40	16	—	—	—	20	201
1.51 or more.....	186	41	62	17	20	14	12	—	—	6	14	144
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	53 496	13 201	7 907	9 504	8 598	5 727	3 217	1 909	918	381	2 134	175
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	49 865	11 976	6 910	8 873	8 322	5 584	3 153	1 890	896	375	1 886	180
1.01 or more persons per room.....	2 379	399	278	454	402	365	207	79	73	59	63	203
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	3 631	1 225	997	631	276	143	64	19	22	6	248	120
1.01 or more persons per room.....	195	10	49	58	42	8	9	—	—	6	13	168
BEDROOMS												
None.....	11 181	3 342	2 151	2 300	1 835	788	345	98	74	99	149	151
1.....	95 062	10 743	13 097	20 257	21 819	15 426	7 590	2 703	1 303	272	1 852	206
2.....	100 996	6 055	7 830	15 838	20 526	18 835	13 535	7 353	4 952	1 185	4 887	245
3.....	34 511	1 901	2 124	4 123	5 381	5 159	4 436	3 067	3 131	1 293	3 896	266
4.....	6 476	326	407	578	781	864	644	546	658	478	1 194	281
5 or more.....	1 745	58	91	100	180	170	140	133	201	271	401	326
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	65 597	2 722	5 435	10 345	11 482	10 037	6 891	4 362	3 938	1 785	8 600	244
2.....	42 800	1 797	5 400	9 545	10 047	7 305	3 996	1 667	850	170	2 023	218
3 and 4.....	35 851	2 219	4 939	9 095	9 274	5 566	2 581	895	553	161	568	207
5 to 9.....	32 329	4 703	3 956	6 004	7 268	5 271	2 608	1 307	755	144	313	209
10 to 49.....	43 629	4 528	2 988	5 197	9 177	9 695	6 768	3 167	1 505	297	307	249
50 or more.....	26 643	6 395	2 595	2 365	2 485	2 881	3 630	2 448	2 672	1 041	131	238
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	3 122	61	387	645	789	487	216	54	46	—	437	216
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	15 819	2 064	1 267	928	1 440	2 559	3 000	2 176	1 494	606	285	292
1970 to 1974.....	23 446	2 940	1 322	2 177	3 029	4 426	4 401	2 600	1 728	498	325	276
1960 to 1969.....	30 860	3 294	1 581	2 488	4 951	6 238	5 016	2 704	2 481	1 047	1 060	270
1950 to 1959.....	28 588	2 438	1 893	4 180	6 604	5 326	2 976	1 412	1 372	543	1 844	237
1940 to 1949.....	37 697	3 615	3 983	7 629	9 017	6 359	3 226	1 428	968	219	1 253	217
1939 or earlier.....	113 561	8 074	15 654	25 794	25 481	16 334	8 071	3 580	2 276	685	7 612	207
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	211 525	15 083	22 324	38 889	44 813	35 929	21 587	10 878	7 347	2 449	12 226	226
4 or more.....	38 446	7 342	3 376	4 307	5 709	5 313	5 103	3 022	2 972	1 149	153	236
With elevator.....	27 138	6 708	2 543	2 362	2 676	2 866	3 550	2 506	2 704	1 116	107	235
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	49 171	5 100	7 714	11 613	10 698	6 811	3 691	1 564	1 415	565	...	201
15 to 19 percent.....	38 075	2 839	2 869	6 228	8 399	7 790	5 305	2 579	1 625	441	...	243
20 to 24 percent.....	35 386	5 933	3 188	4 849	6 646	6 041	4 322	2 190	1 599	618	...	229
25 to 29 percent.....	25 034	3 352	2 194	3 858	5 016	4 366	2 892	1 598	1 377	381	...	231
30 to 34 percent.....	16 714	1 509	1 539	2 601	3 556	3 082	2 081	1 019	1 015	312	...	238
35 to 49 percent.....	28 792	1 733	3 669	5 184	6 108	4 976	3 326	1 952	1 309	535	...	232
50 percent or more.....	41 037	1 438	3 920	8 162	9 413	7 741	4 850	2 901	1 888	724	...	237
Not computed.....	15 762	521	607	701	686	435	223	97	91	22	12 379	191
Median.....	24.2	22.5	23.1	23.5	24.4	24.8	24.9	26.8	26.7	27.2	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	249 781	22 360	25 689	43 173	50 480	41 225	26 680	13 894	10 319	3 598	12 363	228
Central heating system.....	231 387	20 144	21 375	38 235	47 615	39 454	25 938	13 576	10 1			

Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979													Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
Owner-occupied housing units	571 216	40 273	66 849	35 724	34 101	82 511	88 397	122 001	69 340	32 020	21 356	24 169	28 791	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER														
Married-couple families	419 589	7 809	30 771	22 290	23 202	62 667	73 579	107 132	62 924	29 215	24 221	27 561	9 388	
15 to 24 years	7 375	143	426	661	626	2 137	1 683	1 431	240	28	19 344	19 822	193	
25 to 34 years	75 654	851	1 978	2 694	3 855	15 588	18 800	22 685	7 466	1 737	23 239	24 728	1 484	
35 to 44 years	79 412	1 037	1 743	1 889	2 549	11 656	16 593	25 158	13 060	5 727	26 303	29 655	1 832	
45 to 64 years	187 548	2 723	7 164	6 636	7 962	22 838	30 363	51 465	38 813	19 584	27 721	31 808	3 520	
65 years and over	69 600	3 055	19 450	10 410	8 210	10 448	6 140	6 393	3 345	2 139	13 071	17 628	2 359	
Male householder, no wife present	44 589	4 847	8 388	3 640	3 086	6 989	6 264	6 700	3 075	1 600	16 615	19 413	2 928	
15 to 24 years	1 519	120	233	230	159	363	229	133	31	21	15 282	16 370	98	
25 to 34 years	6 999	273	414	495	490	1 730	1 552	1 402	439	204	20 267	22 303	303	
35 to 44 years	5 566	319	329	293	331	1 095	1 031	1 240	609	319	21 799	25 102	312	
45 to 64 years	15 427	1 286	1 834	1 186	958	2 506	2 557	2 809	1 504	787	19 883	22 595	1 078	
65 years and over	15 078	2 849	5 578	1 436	1 148	1 295	895	1 116	492	269	9 063	13 023	1 137	
Female householder, no husband present	107 038	27 617	27 690	9 794	7 813	12 855	8 554	8 169	3 341	1 205	9 616	12 855	16 475	
15 to 24 years	724	179	162	115	51	87	60	62	1	7	10 457	11 874	203	
25 to 34 years	5 827	964	966	776	633	1 186	654	446	165	37	13 320	14 386	1 227	
35 to 44 years	8 590	1 024	1 641	1 168	875	1 615	921	888	340	118	13 820	15 809	1 558	
45 to 64 years	39 842	6 774	9 016	4 218	3 502	5 810	4 331	4 077	1 501	613	12 448	15 087	5 539	
65 years and over	52 055	18 676	15 905	3 517	2 752	4 157	2 588	2 696	1 334	430	6 782	10 502	7 948	
Median age	53.5	68.6	67.9	62.5	59.5	50.2	46.6	47.7	50.5	51.9	...	...	60.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT														
1979 to March 1980	38 338	1 213	2 208	2 176	2 101	6 743	7 286	9 653	4 612	2 346	23 059	26 070	1 278	
1975 to 1978	101 778	3 421	5 743	4 636	5 197	17 220	19 837	26 679	13 134	5 911	23 531	26 429	3 867	
1970 to 1974	82 209	3 528	6 084	3 855	4 420	13 485	15 912	19 237	10 169	5 519	22 771	26 582	3 740	
1960 to 1969	133 167	6 512	11 914	6 822	6 752	17 548	20 743	32 663	20 758	9 455	24 053	27 108	5 603	
1959 or earlier	215 724	25 599	40 900	18 235	15 631	27 515	24 619	33 769	20 667	8 789	16 286	20 032	14 303	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	566 746	39 047	65 723	35 367	33 820	81 977	88 096	121 603	69 169	31 944	21 428	24 258	27 890	
1.01 or more persons per room	9 175	219	465	413	540	1 460	1 592	2 279	1 510	697	24 620	27 173	715	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 470	1 226	1 126	357	281	534	301	398	171	76	9 224	12 947	901	
1.01 or more persons per room	163	5	19	4	—	13	46	30	33	13	23 750	27 499	15	
Heating equipment	571 131	40 251	66 841	35 700	34 088	82 508	88 389	121 994	69 340	32 020	21 358	24 171	28 766	
Central heating system	552 307	36 964	62 860	34 080	32 726	79 704	85 876	119 922	68 465	31 710	21 596	24 450	26 205	
Air conditioning	208 495	7 631	15 891	10 346	10 401	27 425	31 955	50 085	34 081	20 680	25 099	29 652	6 093	
Central system	83 566	2 159	4 301	2 992	2 898	8 217	10 591	20 308	18 180	13 920	30 026	36 577	1 849	
Vehicles available	514 582	19 702	46 700	30 836	31 036	78 763	86 390	120 405	68 925	31 825	22 701	25 864	17 745	
1	217 520	15 296	36 978	21 933	19 649	42 178	35 300	31 607	10 953	3 626	16 703	18 275	12 097	
2 or more	297 062	4 406	9 722	8 903	11 387	36 585	51 090	88 798	57 972	28 199	27 480	31 421	5 648	
House heating fuel	571 131	40 251	66 841	35 700	34 088	82 508	88 389	121 994	69 340	32 020	21 358	24 171	28 766	
Utility gas	480 416	33 365	55 892	29 706	28 019	68 218	73 437	103 381	60 240	28 158	21 579	24 485	23 074	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 364	235	465	181	207	391	365	362	78	80	16 158	18 800	191	
Electricity	20 052	779	1 304	871	884	2 692	3 252	5 267	3 202	1 801	25 363	29 028	722	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	60 291	4 894	7 684	4 273	4 482	10 082	10 200	11 605	5 229	1 842	19 355	21 041	3 918	
Other	8 008	978	1 496	669	496	1 125	1 135	1 379	591	139	16 680	18 322	861	
Median rooms	6.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.6	7.6	...	...	5.5
Specified owner-occupied housing units	481 758	31 735	53 615	28 537	27 790	69 244	75 812	106 724	61 210	27 091	21 826	24 534	22 325	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
With a mortgage	247 001	6 321	11 072	9 313	10 695	37 328	47 046	68 440	39 288	17 498	25 199	28 418	7 649	
Less than \$200	17 018	1 606	2 421	1 308	1 274	3 209	3 091	2 834	1 079	196	17 895	18 623	1 499	
\$200 to \$249	36 546	1 080	2 527	2 039	2 206	7 133	7 572	9 005	4 273	711	21 911	23 206	1 355	
\$250 to \$299	43 692	1 113	2 142	1 919	2 295	7 606	9 363	12 089	5 831	1 334	23 351	24 941	1 394	
\$300 to \$349	37 703	842	1 486	1 514	1 894	6 682	7 664	10 649	5 549	1 423	23 988	25 763	1 097	
\$350 to \$399	30 342	519	910	976	1 277	4 767	6 345	9 012	4 828	1 708	25 033	27 647	713	
\$400 to \$499	38 946	656	918	934	1 048	5 092	7 943	12 454	7 064	2 837	26 360	29 554	924	
\$500 to \$599	20 665	236	346	362	377	1 897	3 447	7 165	4 430	2 405	28 719	33 345	317	
\$600 to \$749	12 987	156	215	163	258	679	1 312	3 853	3 701	2 650	31 651	41 755	200	
\$750 or more	9 102	113	107	98	66	263	309	1 379	2 533	4 234	35 337	62 834	150	
Median	\$335	\$271	\$264	\$284	\$291	\$305	\$323	\$348	\$380	\$522	...	...	\$285
Not mortgaged	234 757	25 414	42 543	19 224	17 095	31 916	28 766	38 284	21 922	9 593	16 950	20 448	14 676	
Less than \$50	807	387	162	76	49	73	26	21	11	2	5 412	8 439	257	
\$50 to \$74	6 453	1 913	1 809	586	412	648	504	428	135	18	8 296	11 223	1 121	
\$75 to \$99	26 721	5 477	7 262	2 758	1 973	3 401	2 512	2 400	737	201	10 563	13 260	2 900	
\$100 to \$124	48 944	6 450	11 554	4 802	3 933	7 069	5 645	6 276	2 587	628	13 559	16 201	3 404	
\$125 to \$149	53 510	5 169	9 721	4 662	4 535	7 878	7 088	8 910	4 321	1 226	16 618	18 909	2 839	
\$150 to \$199	67 295	4 472	9 334	4 732	4 573	9 264	9 386	14 064	8 667	2 803	20 611	22 687	2 875	
\$200 to \$249	20 244	1 094	1 889	1 207	1 159	2 584	2 618	4 403	3 489	1 801	24 171	27 229	874	
\$250 or more	10 783	452	812	401	461	999	987	1 782	1 975	2 914	31 784	44 896	406	
Median	\$141	\$119	\$126	\$132	\$137	\$140	\$145	\$154	\$168	\$199	...	...	\$122
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
With a mortgage	247 001	6 321	11 072	9 313	10 695	37 328	47 046	68 440	39 288	17 498	25 199	28 418	7 649	
Less than 15 percent	97 591	—	194	248	450	4 748	14 453	35 280	27 720	14 498	32 793	38 662	60	
15 to 19 percent	55 312	23	310	718	1 897	10 725	14 922	17 820	6 950	1 947	24 637	26 789	90	
20 to 24 percent	38 032	43	634	1 460	2 755	9 959	9 721	9 660	3 060	740	21 889	23 566	115	
25 to 29 percent	21 503	71	1 179	2 006	2 162	5 916	4 979	3 888	1					

Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	89 377	5 566	14 847	8 841	8 572	17 966	14 505	13 426	4 214	1 440	16 791	18 360	7 750
15 to 24 years	13 601	1 058	2 460	1 827	1 439	3 229	2 151	1 333	81	23	15 023	15 282	1 484
25 to 34 years	30 519	1 468	3 489	2 721	2 828	7 352	6 192	5 126	1 163	180	18 175	18 660	2 508
35 to 44 years	11 169	672	1 156	863	1 094	2 407	1 930	2 108	710	229	18 748	20 168	1 320
45 to 64 years	20 273	1 183	2 401	1 605	1 676	3 343	3 331	4 103	1 887	744	19 884	21 880	1 524
65 years and over	13 815	1 185	5 341	1 825	1 535	1 635	901	756	373	264	10 523	14 102	914
Male householder, no wife present	53 225	11 017	11 648	5 470	4 406	8 249	6 066	4 254	1 485	630	11 804	13 904	9 300
15 to 24 years	10 252	2 150	2 536	1 278	1 005	1 644	885	577	130	47	10 861	12 040	2 447
25 to 34 years	16 959	2 147	2 576	2 139	1 904	3 451	2 554	1 604	495	89	14 624	15 462	2 095
35 to 44 years	5 728	821	830	467	510	1 082	900	716	246	156	16 075	17 937	770
45 to 64 years	11 761	2 655	2 249	1 098	690	1 649	1 509	1 149	485	277	12 223	15 253	2 201
65 years and over	8 525	3 244	3 457	488	297	423	218	208	129	61	6 169	8 475	1 787
Female householder, no husband present	114 686	43 682	31 301	11 379	8 331	10 291	5 171	3 217	999	315	6 944	9 099	37 957
15 to 24 years	14 468	5 707	4 195	1 545	913	1 179	493	378	56	2	6 747	8 215	6 186
25 to 34 years	25 354	6 972	6 422	3 630	2 770	3 343	1 180	757	263	17	9 418	10 383	8 265
35 to 44 years	12 174	3 048	3 632	1 452	1 234	1 436	838	379	108	47	9 157	10 659	4 280
45 to 64 years	26 792	9 042	7 078	2 646	2 044	2 795	1 715	1 085	284	103	8 034	10 124	8 554
65 years and over	35 898	18 913	9 974	2 106	1 370	1 538	945	618	288	146	4 851	7 256	10 672
Median age	40.3	56.7	49.4	34.5	34.6	33.4	34.2	36.8	45.8	52.2	...	...	41.6

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	85 232	19 057	19 411	9 501	7 081	12 819	8 178	6 809	1 771	605	11 091	12 966	19 478
1975 to 1978	85 732	17 876	17 860	8 610	7 833	13 389	9 645	7 512	2 282	725	12 070	13 917	16 844
1970 to 1974	38 144	10 795	8 622	3 501	2 950	4 699	3 526	2 717	897	437	9 779	12 679	8 997
1960 to 1969	28 018	7 276	6 740	2 361	2 110	3 250	2 629	2 277	1 036	339	9 994	13 411	5 849
1959 or earlier	20 162	5 261	5 163	1 717	1 335	2 349	1 764	1 582	712	279	9 635	13 238	3 839

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	247 394	55 833	55 469	24 802	20 868	35 665	25 263	20 551	6 615	2 328	11 249	13 491	51 258
0.50 or less	160 672	40 402	37 708	16 332	13 208	21 180	15 027	11 622	3 606	1 587	10 341	12 808	29 859
0.51 to 1.00	79 921	14 393	16 203	7 850	7 034	13 314	9 423	8 357	2 709	638	13 038	14 713	18 874
1.01 to 1.50	5 577	809	1 291	511	520	981	705	462	224	74	13 553	14 996	2 076
1.51 or more	1 224	229	267	109	106	190	108	110	76	29	12 665	16 400	449
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 894	4 432	2 327	888	441	841	479	346	83	57	5 958	8 800	3 749
0.50 or less	5 163	2 581	1 189	452	184	365	173	187	11	21	5 002	7 884	1 917
0.51 to 1.00	4 262	1 755	1 011	343	221	442	272	138	57	23	6 541	9 428	1 620
1.01 to 1.50	276	61	60	70	24	8	19	13	15	6	10 607	12 631	132
1.51 or more	193	35	67	23	12	26	15	8	—	7	9 491	13 938	80

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	257 098	60 159	57 753	25 672	21 307	36 485	25 742	20 897	6 698	2 385	11 036	13 316	54 906
Central heating system	237 817	53 255	52 620	23 941	19 967	34 507	24 660	20 074	6 457	2 336	11 361	13 604	48 186
Air conditioning	92 556	13 393	17 860	9 096	8 319	15 205	12 382	10 782	3 824	1 695	14 282	16 385	10 520
Central system	37 598	5 305	6 355	3 412	3 305	6 401	5 085	4 895	1 901	939	15 306	17 493	3 968
Vehicles available	167 988	16 410	30 617	19 300	17 395	32 279	23 730	19 648	6 417	2 192	15 039	16 652	18 004
1	119 116	14 476	26 777	16 002	13 898	22 719	13 627	8 484	2 174	959	12 914	14 285	14 909
2 or more	48 872	1 934	3 840	3 298	3 497	9 560	10 103	11 164	4 243	1 233	21 021	22 423	3 095
House heating fuel	257 098	60 159	57 753	25 672	21 307	36 485	25 742	20 897	6 698	2 385	11 036	13 316	54 906
Utility gas	208 971	49 791	47 576	20 846	17 278	29 067	20 855	16 482	5 242	1 834	10 854	13 144	46 116
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 860	574	481	195	124	222	105	84	53	22	8 919	11 802	523
Electricity	31 034	6 388	6 470	3 097	2 669	4 798	3 277	2 950	1 009	376	12 146	14 354	4 921
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	10 872	2 210	2 311	1 170	868	1 764	1 087	1 095	254	113	11 955	14 013	2 034
Other	4 361	1 196	915	364	368	634	418	286	140	40	10 477	13 057	1 312
Median rooms	4.0	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.9	4.9	...	...	3.9

Specified renter-occupied housing units

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100	44 154	23 604	9 557	2 638	1 822	2 591	1 933	1 427	481	101	4 780	7 874	19 936
\$100 to \$149	43 500	12 236	12 511	4 108	3 188	5 155	3 120	2 373	672	137	8 568	10 935	11 481
\$150 to \$199	53 959	10 380	14 280	6 787	5 160	8 260	4 908	3 199	745	240	10 854	12 485	9 857
\$200 to \$249	43 720	5 789	9 464	5 592	4 578	8 123	5 384	3 778	819	193	13 054	14 304	5 337
\$250 to \$299	26 958	2 524	4 525	2 852	3 023	5 149	4 190	3 461	982	252	15 489	16 809	2 555
\$300 to \$349	13 439	1 071	1 990	1 020	1 208	2 654	2 296	2 265	733	202	17 633	18 644	1 222
\$350 to \$399	6 606	425	812	445	429	1 157	1 057	1 433	617	231	20 151	21 955	558
\$400 to \$499	3 695	161	281	233	241	573	626	673	594	313	22 505	26 638	273
\$500 or more	1 561	86	128	50	63	168	121	373	215	357	29 276	37 071	143
No cash rent	12 379	2 715	2 711	1 250	1 030	1 743	1 145	1 049	504	232	11 527	14 661	2 134
Median	\$176	\$115	\$163	\$185	\$196	\$205	\$217	\$234	\$260	\$322	...	...	\$122

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100	22 425	16 159	3 976	727	505	433	369	163	71	22	3 987	5 218	13 201
\$100 to \$149	25 700	9 555	7 926	2 000	1 517	2 091	1 327	957	280	47	6 578	9 044	7 907
\$150 to \$199	43 196	11 108	12 494	4 858	3 486	5 261	3 062	2 139	609	179	9 148	11 248	9 504
\$200 to \$249	50 522	9 027	12 785	6 552	5 194	8 004	4 858	3 258	703	141	11 316	12 677	8 598
\$250 to \$299	41 242	5 474	8 592	4 893	4 353	7 702	5 366	3 714	894	254	13 455	14 676	5 727
\$300 to \$349	26 690	2 784	4 201	2 657	2 670	5 299	4 396	3 465	966	252	15 924	16 836	3 217
\$350 to \$399	13 900	1 320	2 132	1 212	1 082	2 678	2 153	2 387	763	173	17 073	18 316	1 909
\$400 to \$499	10 319	690	1 151	649	721	1 820	1 683	2 094	1 020	491	20 319	22 470	918
\$500 or more	3 598	159	291	177	184	542	421	805	552	467	25 279	30 723	381
No cash rent	12 379	2 715	2 711	1 250	1 030	1 743	1 145	1 049	504	232	11 527	14 661	2 134
Median	\$227	\$161	\$209	\$234	\$242	\$257	\$271	\$290	\$319	\$384	...	...	\$175

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	49 171	462	2 576	2 003	2 840	9 183	11 443	13 415	5 259	1 990	23 107	25 339	997
15 to 19 percent	38 075	1 565	3 529	3 712	4 855	11 316	8 281	4 242	541	34	17 302	17 395	1 803
20 to 24 percent	35 386	5 581	6 539	5 457	5 734	8 064	2 837	1 119	55	—	12 551	12 516	4 471
25 to 29 percent	25 034	3 785	7 699	5 668	3 493	3 346	874	166	3	—	10 456	10 514	3 161
30 to 34 percent	16 714	2 472	7 696	3 341	1 678	1 302	191	34	—	—	9 004	9 233	2 193
35 to 49 percent	28 792	7 637	16 324	3 204	1 025	587	9	6	—	—	6 794	7 103	6 664
50 percent or more	41 037	31 393	9 185	340	87	32	—	—	—	—	3 640	3 736	28 692
Not computed	15 762	6 096	2 711	1 250	1 030	1 743	1 145	1 049	504	234	8 219	11 573	5 515
Median	24.2	50+	34.2	25.6	21.9	18.4	15.2	12.7	10.2	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	247 001	17 018	36 546	43 692	37 703	30 342	38 946	20 665	12 987	9 102	335
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	13 644	2 616	2 466	2 263	1 932	1 371	1 592	779	426	199	288
2 persons -----	56 156	5 198	8 871	8 595	8 097	6 171	9 162	4 927	3 212	1 923	333
3 persons -----	53 694	3 438	8 324	9 437	7 909	6 841	8 991	4 492	2 586	1 676	336
4 persons -----	67 373	3 175	8 906	12 579	10 618	8 807	10 894	5 790	3 753	2 851	343
5 persons -----	35 618	1 730	5 167	6 920	5 590	4 231	5 367	3 117	1 945	1 551	336
6 persons -----	13 394	602	1 898	2 446	2 309	1 749	2 062	1 007	660	661	338
7 persons -----	5 290	150	700	1 136	903	911	629	399	281	181	336
8 or more persons -----	1 832	109	214	316	345	261	249	154	124	60	340
Median -----	3.50	2.70	3.33	3.62	3.59	3.59	3.47	3.52	3.57	3.76	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	212 618	11 898	30 200	37 340	32 827	26 528	34 710	18 732	11 970	8 413	341
15 to 24 years -----	4 470	231	476	620	763	699	1 051	484	140	6	360
25 to 34 years -----	60 143	1 662	4 472	7 750	9 457	9 298	14 154	7 366	4 087	1 897	386
35 to 44 years -----	61 276	2 636	7 995	10 911	9 430	7 265	9 536	5 872	4 150	3 481	348
45 to 64 years -----	80 528	6 269	15 736	16 698	12 387	8 795	9 506	4 759	3 449	2 929	306
65 years and over -----	6 201	1 100	1 521	1 361	790	471	463	251	144	100	268
Male householder, no wife present -----	12 769	1 644	2 148	2 020	1 758	1 476	1 878	933	499	413	316
15 to 24 years -----	696	79	123	125	72	93	101	83	8	12	315
25 to 34 years -----	4 010	284	444	565	604	528	844	419	223	99	360
35 to 44 years -----	2 935	313	441	438	406	377	466	215	127	152	334
45 to 64 years -----	4 042	604	873	679	566	447	400	198	139	136	290
65 years and over -----	1 086	364	267	213	110	31	67	18	2	14	234
Female householder, no husband present -----	21 614	3 476	4 198	4 332	3 118	2 338	2 358	1 000	518	276	286
15 to 24 years -----	204	15	19	47	36	6	55	11	6	9	329
25 to 34 years -----	3 494	214	484	641	601	530	608	273	109	34	334
35 to 44 years -----	5 255	437	855	1 149	837	621	736	316	157	147	311
45 to 64 years -----	9 689	1 670	2 229	2 043	1 349	970	782	353	215	78	273
65 years and over -----	2 972	1 140	611	452	295	211	177	47	31	8	228
Median age -----	42.1	51.6	47.7	44.7	41.6	39.5	37.2	37.2	38.7	41.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	26 006	489	995	1 510	2 126	2 807	5 809	5 152	4 019	3 099	487
1975 to 1978 -----	71 691	1 880	4 140	7 496	10 573	11 340	17 935	9 350	5 305	3 672	402
1970 to 1974 -----	53 454	2 962	7 378	11 171	10 401	7 731	7 665	3 030	1 850	1 266	325
1960 to 1969 -----	69 731	6 291	17 390	17 756	11 272	6 494	5 757	2 465	1 459	847	281
1959 or earlier -----	26 119	5 396	6 643	5 759	3 331	1 970	1 780	668	354	218	259
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	1 151	304	265	187	145	105	78	38	29	—	252
4 rooms -----	11 268	2 766	2 801	2 018	1 592	898	877	236	69	11	252
5 rooms -----	41 517	5 390	10 044	8 804	6 539	4 484	4 230	1 540	374	112	280
6 rooms -----	82 608	5 914	15 521	18 639	13 867	10 026	11 690	4 614	1 878	459	304
7 rooms -----	53 378	1 649	5 235	8 846	9 107	7 578	10 894	5 712	3 177	1 180	362
8 or more rooms -----	57 079	995	2 680	5 198	6 453	7 251	11 177	8 525	7 460	7 340	453
Median -----	6.3	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.2	7.7	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	23 961	189	314	788	1 786	2 730	6 776	4 992	3 619	2 767	491
1970 to 1974 -----	20 832	256	912	2 627	3 700	3 338	4 589	2 446	1 682	1 282	394
1960 to 1969 -----	49 348	1 380	6 704	9 214	8 185	6 494	7 921	4 441	2 551	2 058	345
1950 to 1959 -----	53 438	3 227	9 331	11 052	8 579	6 531	7 972	3 667	1 991	1 088	318
1940 to 1949 -----	27 718	2 306	4 883	5 672	4 792	3 428	3 772	1 715	765	385	310
1939 or earlier -----	71 704	9 660	14 402	14 339	10 661	7 821	7 916	3 404	1 979	1 522	291
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	2 472	1 270	572	325	216	79	10	—	—	—	197
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	13 951	3 786	4 101	3 086	1 654	749	492	83	—	—	239
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	25 924	4 425	7 166	6 362	4 072	2 198	1 270	336	84	11	261
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	36 203	3 559	8 712	8 178	6 446	4 915	3 559	625	185	24	286
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	46 044	2 428	8 294	10 603	8 449	6 282	7 319	2 190	413	66	310
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	41 178	944	4 769	8 179	7 161	6 154	8 506	4 224	1 102	139	347
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	47 729	504	2 670	6 030	7 908	7 051	11 297	6 904	4 452	913	398
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	17 508	48	174	769	1 408	2 240	4 429	3 603	3 230	1 607	493
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	11 747	41	88	131	356	588	1 920	2 342	2 768	3 513	622
\$150,000 or more -----	4 245	13	—	29	33	86	144	358	753	2 829	750+
Median -----	\$49 800	\$27 300	\$37 300	\$43 800	\$47 600	\$51 300	\$57 600	\$67 500	\$81 400	\$122 600	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	97 591	10 981	23 215	23 232	15 048	9 544	8 551	3 136	2 078	1 806	281
15 to 19 percent -----	55 312	2 169	6 502	10 054	10 123	8 309	9 929	4 529	2 267	1 430	344
20 to 24 percent -----	38 032	1 032	2 297	4 524	5 845	5 815	8 942	4 963	2 901	1 713	396
25 to 29 percent -----	21 503	683	1 484	1 796	2 358	2 784	5 079	3 498	2 305	1 516	429
30 to 34 percent -----	11 260	446	739	1 109	1 304	1 231	2 507	1 773	1 241	910	429
35 percent or more -----	22 428	1 587	2 184	2 825	2 895	2 558	3 808	2 729	2 155	1 687	384
Not computed -----	875	120	125	152	130	101	130	37	40	40	316
Median -----	17.3	12.4	13.1	14.5	16.8	18.4	20.5	22.7	23.7	23.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	246 974	17 018	36 535	43 692	37 698	30 342	38 940	20 660	12 987	9 102	335
Steam or hot water system -----	28 624	2 040	3 864	4 860	4 585	3 574	4 287	2 500	1 567	1 347	339
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	209 196	13 844	31 196	37 368	31 655	25 625	33 236	17 551	11 107	7 614	335
Other built-in electric units -----	3 994	141	528	637	624	505	862	372	222	103	357
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	850	190	191	114	133	92	95	20	6	9	269
Other means -----	4 310	803	756	713	701	546	460	217	85	29	292
Air conditioning -----	100 798	4 636	11 416	15 257	13 920	12 117	17 916	10 702	7 961	6 873	371
Central system -----	45 206	578	2 234	4 113	4 743	5 151	9 586	6 915	6 100	5 786	459
1 or more individual room units -----	55 592	4 058	9 182	11 144	9 177	6 966	8 330	3 787	1 861	1 087	319
House heating fuel -----	246 974	17 018	36 535	43 692	37 698	30 342	38 940	20 660	12 987	9 102	335
Utility gas -----	214 927	15 188	33 139	39 169	32 858	26 219	32 548	17 288	10 753	7 765	330
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	556	44	58	106	69	66	97	59	43	14	351
Electricity -----	10 756	219	724	1 006	1 232	1 156	2 513	1 564	1 395	947	443
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	19 006	1 157	2 208	3 152	3 260	2 767	3 651	1 693	756	362	346
Other -----	1 729	410	406	259	279	134	131	56	40	14	259

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	234 757	807	6 453	26 721	48 944	53 510	67 295	20 244	10 783	141
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	52 101	452	3 188	10 386	13 216	11 332	10 085	2 258	1 184	123
2 persons -----	100 519	229	2 348	11 488	22 812	23 774	28 279	7 520	4 069	139
3 persons -----	41 786	36	602	2 941	7 518	9 663	13 984	4 687	2 355	150
4 persons -----	22 611	49	214	1 200	3 377	5 182	8 250	2 923	1 416	158
5 persons -----	10 558	20	69	426	1 272	2 191	3 993	1 603	984	166
6 persons -----	4 719	10	9	186	505	999	1 702	807	501	169
7 persons -----	1 708	11	7	88	192	308	646	310	146	169
8 or more persons -----	755	—	16	6	52	61	356	136	128	184
Median -----	2.15	1.39	1.52	1.76	1.99	2.15	2.33	2.57	2.56	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	149 658	285	2 393	12 834	28 805	34 672	47 652	15 009	8 008	147
15 to 24 years -----	379	19	—	97	95	51	89	28	—	119
25 to 34 years -----	4 435	38	149	499	1 044	899	1 263	372	171	139
35 to 44 years -----	8 965	24	107	533	1 330	1 907	3 030	1 338	696	160
45 to 64 years -----	83 174	84	905	5 499	14 601	19 301	28 587	9 212	4 985	152
65 years and over -----	52 705	120	1 232	6 206	11 735	12 514	14 683	4 059	2 156	139
Male householder, no wife present -----	20 560	269	1 235	3 719	4 889	4 316	4 323	1 184	625	126
15 to 24 years -----	262	6	16	52	50	69	45	24	—	128
25 to 34 years -----	764	9	60	150	162	158	146	63	16	125
35 to 44 years -----	1 064	12	53	141	235	215	219	109	80	136
45 to 64 years -----	7 637	101	474	1 353	1 674	1 619	1 719	460	237	128
65 years and over -----	10 833	141	632	2 023	2 768	2 255	2 194	528	292	124
Female householder, no husband present -----	64 539	253	2 825	10 168	15 250	14 522	15 320	4 051	2 150	131
15 to 24 years -----	176	—	15	36	19	29	56	12	9	141
25 to 34 years -----	726	—	44	66	164	176	178	51	47	138
35 to 44 years -----	1 728	13	77	144	291	422	509	161	111	145
45 to 64 years -----	22 997	39	666	3 072	5 014	5 257	6 325	1 767	857	138
65 years and over -----	38 912	201	2 023	6 850	9 762	8 638	8 252	2 060	1 126	127
Median age -----	63.1	67.3	67.6	66.8	64.9	63.3	61.3	59.7	59.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 267	48	165	429	590	613	856	345	221	141
1975 to 1978 -----	10 794	78	423	1 186	2 003	1 995	3 117	1 209	783	146
1970 to 1974 -----	15 488	85	486	1 565	2 853	3 111	4 549	1 694	1 145	147
1960 to 1969 -----	47 140	146	805	3 771	7 927	10 735	15 390	5 216	3 150	151
1959 or earlier -----	158 068	450	4 574	19 770	35 571	37 056	43 383	11 780	5 484	138
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	3 612	247	598	992	826	466	336	91	56	99
4 rooms -----	29 547	230	2 543	7 618	8 639	5 758	4 036	575	148	113
5 rooms -----	64 217	186	1 948	9 211	16 852	16 158	15 836	3 201	825	131
6 rooms -----	84 979	98	1 048	6 823	16 618	21 717	29 112	7 251	2 312	146
7 rooms -----	29 477	24	199	1 418	4 008	5 902	11 039	4 639	2 248	164
8 or more rooms -----	22 925	22	117	659	2 001	3 509	6 936	4 487	5 194	187
Median -----	5.7	4.2	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.4	7.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	2 841	27	99	262	352	389	823	509	380	168
1970 to 1974 -----	3 558	11	104	280	535	575	1 145	582	326	162
1960 to 1969 -----	19 469	77	156	807	2 258	3 848	7 159	3 014	2 150	168
1950 to 1959 -----	59 321	26	595	3 408	9 151	14 389	21 808	6 650	3 294	155
1940 to 1949 -----	32 417	150	805	3 313	6 969	7 938	9 645	2 466	1 131	141
1939 or earlier -----	117 151	516	4 694	18 651	29 679	26 371	26 715	7 023	3 502	130
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	11 886	454	1 628	3 561	2 931	1 777	1 057	355	123	103
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	35 445	148	2 307	8 441	10 134	7 178	5 633	1 225	379	117
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	46 373	139	1 248	7 129	13 744	11 328	10 313	1 898	574	127
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	44 788	33	740	4 219	11 084	12 578	12 914	2 562	658	138
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	38 683	19	323	2 097	6 421	11 066	14 877	2 981	899	149
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	25 926	3	138	333	2 927	5 856	11 644	3 582	943	164
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	21 500	—	42	401	1 423	3 139	8 898	5 352	2 245	182
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	5 476	11	19	21	213	410	1 495	1 576	1 731	218
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	3 444	—	8	14	53	151	400	624	2 194	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	1 236	—	—	5	14	27	64	89	1 037	250+
Median -----	\$34 900	\$10000—	\$16 500	\$21 400	\$27 700	\$34 800	\$42 400	\$52 400	\$77 300	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	109 823	458	3 216	12 507	23 219	25 606	31 972	8 545	4 300	140
10 to 14 percent -----	46 897	110	1 173	5 104	9 283	10 640	13 690	4 601	2 296	143
15 to 19 percent -----	25 582	116	687	2 944	5 409	5 560	7 079	2 404	1 383	141
20 to 24 percent -----	15 664	39	637	1 879	3 355	3 498	4 166	1 324	766	139
25 to 29 percent -----	9 874	19	306	1 612	2 131	2 018	2 621	714	453	136
30 to 34 percent -----	7 077	—	118	932	1 859	1 535	1 737	577	319	135
35 percent or more -----	18 470	28	244	1 500	3 417	4 393	5 658	2 010	1 220	148
Not computed -----	1 370	37	72	243	271	260	372	69	46	131
Median -----	10.7	10—	10—	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.5	11.7	12.3	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	234 714	805	6 444	26 708	48 940	53 504	67 286	20 244	10 783	141
Steam or hot water system -----	35 789	56	771	3 332	7 071	7 980	10 401	3 780	2 398	146
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	187 136	466	4 502	20 956	39 184	43 323	54 823	15 867	8 015	141
Other built-in electric units -----	2 048	11	83	223	431	437	561	133	169	141
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 431	29	140	358	351	249	207	40	57	113
Other means -----	8 310	243	948	1 839	1 903	1 515	1 294	424	144	115
Air conditioning -----	73 745	71	880	5 546	12 278	16 020	23 515	8 997	6 438	154
Central system -----	24 657	—	139	755	2 148	4 011	8 776	4 541	4 287	180
1 or more individual room units -----	49 088	71	741	4 791	10 130	12 009	14 739	4 456	2 151	143
House heating fuel -----	234 714	805	6 444	26 708	48 940	53 504	67 286	20 244	10 783	141
Utility gas -----	204 664	562	5 275	23 433	43 293	47 058	58 220	17 232	9 591	141
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	633	7	42	67	87	104	187	117	22	153
Electricity -----	3 443	17	105	396	596	665	988	322	354	148
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	21 925	55	424	1 762	3 764	5 121	7 494	2 500	805	149
Other -----	4 049	164	598	1 050	1 200	556	397	73	11	104

Table A-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	571 216	36 927	34 696	79 406	191 221	228 966	257 288	16 063	23 906	31 648	68 329	117 342
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	419 589	31 827	29 062	66 519	146 722	145 459	89 377	5 530	7 703	10 914	24 685	40 545
15 to 24 years	7 375	1 649	1 005	700	1 817	2 204	13 601	1 135	1 291	1 663	4 373	5 139
25 to 34 years	75 654	14 939	9 124	8 668	21 213	21 710	30 519	2 149	2 792	3 694	9 401	12 483
35 to 44 years	79 412	8 513	10 113	17 828	21 484	21 474	11 169	587	932	1 189	3 125	5 336
45 to 64 years	187 548	5 738	7 615	34 326	75 861	64 008	20 273	864	1 324	2 488	5 016	10 581
65 years and over	69 600	988	1 205	4 997	26 347	36 063	13 815	795	1 364	1 880	2 770	7 006
Male householder, no wife present	44 589	2 542	2 244	4 133	11 983	23 687	53 225	3 630	5 303	6 244	12 870	25 178
15 to 24 years	1 519	182	196	172	429	540	10 252	815	1 118	1 061	3 151	4 107
25 to 34 years	6 999	1 026	762	659	1 851	2 701	16 959	1 341	1 979	2 203	4 689	6 747
35 to 44 years	5 566	587	445	855	1 475	2 204	5 728	529	541	849	1 325	2 484
45 to 64 years	15 427	519	601	1 608	4 258	8 441	11 761	504	883	1 193	2 155	7 026
65 years and over	15 078	228	240	839	3 970	9 801	8 525	441	782	938	1 550	4 814
Female householder, no husband present	107 038	2 558	3 390	8 754	32 516	59 820	114 686	6 903	10 900	14 490	30 774	51 619
15 to 24 years	724	84	98	95	181	266	14 468	915	1 193	1 777	5 223	5 360
25 to 34 years	5 827	662	683	730	1 661	2 091	25 354	1 594	2 532	3 125	8 206	9 897
35 to 44 years	8 590	547	702	1 450	2 406	3 485	12 174	496	980	1 676	3 863	5 159
45 to 64 years	39 842	918	1 174	4 119	14 051	19 580	26 792	1 096	1 950	2 811	6 677	14 258
65 years and over	52 055	347	733	2 360	14 217	34 398	35 898	2 802	4 245	5 101	6 805	16 945
Median age	53.5	35.0	38.9	48.4	55.6	58.7	40.3	35.5	38.6	40.2	34.5	46.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	38 338	11 731	3 298	4 155	8 987	10 167	85 232	9 942	8 921	10 529	23 814	32 026
1975 to 1978	101 778	25 196	9 433	13 123	25 367	28 659	85 732	6 121	9 324	11 270	23 012	36 005
1970 to 1974	82 209	—	21 965	12 246	22 317	25 681	38 144	—	5 661	5 281	9 117	18 085
1960 to 1969	133 167	—	—	49 882	38 791	44 494	28 018	—	—	4 568	7 238	16 212
1959 or earlier	215 724	—	—	—	95 759	119 965	20 162	—	—	—	5 148	15 014
ROOMS												
1 room	311	49	20	42	98	102	9 101	298	1 351	1 397	1 871	4 184
2 rooms	1 052	85	72	171	306	418	16 431	786	2 220	2 566	3 632	7 227
3 rooms	9 146	310	480	689	1 899	5 768	61 319	5 744	6 777	7 733	14 827	26 238
4 rooms	59 923	3 462	4 504	5 382	18 875	27 700	78 916	4 755	7 328	10 265	22 768	33 800
5 rooms	128 522	6 026	6 560	14 980	52 962	47 994	51 545	2 973	4 518	6 048	14 625	23 381
6 rooms	187 634	8 803	7 761	22 611	71 121	77 338	25 667	958	1 177	2 239	7 215	14 078
7 or more rooms	184 628	18 192	15 299	35 531	45 960	69 646	14 309	549	535	1 400	3 391	8 434
Median	6.0	6.5	6.2	6.3	5.8	5.9	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	566 746	36 876	34 609	79 182	190 566	225 513	247 394	15 832	23 614	31 081	66 436	110 431
0.50 or less	371 548	23 443	18 651	46 641	125 470	157 343	160 672	11 563	15 734	20 786	41 006	71 583
0.51 to 1.00	186 023	13 078	15 370	31 185	62 368	64 022	79 921	4 164	7 449	9 633	23 096	35 579
1.01 to 1.50	8 246	282	529	1 258	2 476	3 701	5 577	91	311	523	1 865	2 787
1.51 or more	929	73	59	98	252	447	1 224	14	120	139	469	482
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 470	51	87	224	655	3 453	9 894	231	292	567	1 893	6 911
0.50 or less	3 046	20	40	148	375	2 463	5 163	158	193	356	952	3 504
0.51 to 1.00	1 261	16	43	65	247	890	4 262	62	77	167	840	3 116
1.01 to 1.50	128	13	2	9	26	78	276	2	8	38	89	139
1.51 or more	35	2	2	2	7	22	193	9	14	6	12	152
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	85 572	3 177	3 077	6 525	25 426	47 367	108 106	7 972	11 684	14 220	25 657	48 573
2 persons	187 217	10 340	7 830	21 233	70 888	76 926	74 998	5 130	7 045	9 687	19 811	33 325
3 persons	111 583	8 227	6 839	16 549	39 300	40 668	35 089	1 552	2 827	3 842	10 485	16 383
4 persons	102 652	9 627	9 767	18 982	31 980	32 296	22 401	967	1 503	2 322	7 034	10 575
5 persons	52 490	4 051	4 753	10 239	15 476	17 971	9 975	298	565	899	3 219	4 994
6 or more persons	31 702	1 505	2 430	5 878	8 151	13 738	6 719	144	282	678	2 123	3 492
Median	2.61	3.10	3.44	3.22	2.49	2.37	1.77	1.51	1.54	1.67	1.93	1.80
Total persons	1 688 492	119 287	119 536	266 267	545 708	637 694	534 880	28 426	43 902	61 706	152 830	248 016
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	519 859	30 549	26 648	73 919	184 552	204 191	72 914	2 173	3 154	6 834	22 598	38 155
2	20 206	180	165	453	2 742	16 666	42 800	605	770	1 875	10 496	29 054
3 and 4	6 236	237	131	233	1 025	4 610	35 851	733	955	1 846	9 524	22 793
5 to 9	3 927	422	201	312	1 163	1 829	32 329	1 802	2 603	3 121	10 564	14 239
10 to 49	2 870	334	290	514	633	1 099	43 629	5 454	8 165	9 305	11 483	9 222
50 or more	1 798	385	220	530	406	257	26 643	4 730	7 267	7 657	3 312	3 677
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	16 320	4 820	7 041	3 445	700	314	3 122	566	992	1 010	352	202
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	571 131	36 927	34 696	79 398	191 198	228 912	257 098	16 047	23 893	31 628	68 287	117 243
Steam or hot water system	79 919	1 116	1 080	5 697	15 879	56 147	74 141	885	2 682	6 805	24 251	39 518
Control worm-air furnace or electric heat pump	461 603	32 454	30 211	69 129	169 882	159 927	141 905	9 373	14 878	19 139	37 336	61 179
Other built-in electric units	7 831	1 809	1 890	2 445	983	704	18 046	5 320	5 451	4 093	1 594	1 588
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 954	94	111	248	875	1 626	3 725	119	367	546	1 074	619
Other means	18 824	1 454	1 404	1 879	3 579	10 508	19 281	350	515	1 045	4 032	13 339
Air conditioning	208 495	17 896	16 129	35 539	73 759	65 172	92 556	12 929	16 358	18 488	18 620	26 161
Central system	83 566	14 526	10 537	21 829	29 050	7 624	37 598	8 681	10 979	10 968	3 461	3 509
1 or more individual room units	124 927	3 370	5 592	13 710	44 709	57 548	54 958	4 248	5 379	7 520	15 159	22 652
House heating fuel	571 131	36 927	34 696	79 398	191 198	228 912	257 098	16 047	23 893	31 628	68 287	117 243
Utility gas	480 416	19 000	21 297	65 586	170 406	204 127	208 971	5 863	12 970	22 901	60 926	106 311
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 364	8 230	4 288	352	1 492	672	1 860	141	224	263	564	688
Electricity	20 052	8 234	5 173	3 517	1 890	1 238	31 034	9 334	9 328	6 715	2 838	2 819
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	60 291	8 836	7 434	9 374	16 586	18 061	10 872	680	1 290	1 461	2 741	4 700
Other	8 008	437	364	569	1 824	4 814	4 361	29	81	288	1 238	2 725
Income in 1979 below poverty level	28 791	924	1 374	2 567	7 788	16 138	55 007	2 500	4 034	5 626	15 640	27 207
Percent below poverty level	5.0	2.5	4.0	3.2	4.1	7.0	21.4	15.6	16.9	17.8	22.9	23.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	40 273	910	1 339	2 860	10 762	24 402	60 265	3 408	5 173	6 358	15 416	29 910
\$5,000 to \$9,999	66 849	1 460	2 198	5 059	20 324	37 808	57 796	3 082	4 932	5 892	15 258	28 632
\$10,000 to \$14,999	35 724	1 548	1 593	2 911	11 777	17 895	25 690	1 390	2 243	2 936	7 162	11 959
\$15,000 to \$19,999	34 101	1 340	1 945	3 236	11 839	15 741	21 309	1 087	2 012	2 641	6 087	9 482
\$20,000 to \$24,999	82 511	5 164	5 260	9 616	28 015	34 456	36 506	2 458	3 584	4 961	9 888	15 615
\$25,000 to \$29,999	88 397	6 770	6 770	12 370	30 483	32 355	25 742	1 837	2 578	3 601	7 233	10 493
\$30,000 to \$34,999	122 001	10 801	8 452	20 819	43 194	33 533	20 897	1 891	2 249	3 402	5 342	8 013
\$35,000 to \$49,999	69 340	5 918	4 924	14 649	24 677	19 172	6 698	709	800	1 225	1 539	2 425
\$50,000 or more												

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units								
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	
Occupied housing units	571 216	519 859	35 037	16 320	257 288	72 914	42 800	35 851	32 329	43 629	26 643	3 122	
Candaminium housing units	6 308	2 577	3 731	—	2 699	704	11	235	431	782	536	—	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	419 589	389 883	18 396	11 310	89 377	36 588	16 993	10 340	8 088	10 703	5 257	1 408	
15 to 24 years	7 375	5 112	442	1 821	13 601	3 867	3 103	2 151	1 542	2 198	360	380	
25 to 34 years	75 654	68 417	3 056	4 181	30 519	12 483	6 143	3 798	2 989	3 642	979	485	
35 to 44 years	79 412	75 422	2 156	1 834	11 169	5 890	2 008	1 006	884	878	357	146	
45 to 64 years	187 548	177 252	7 850	2 446	20 273	9 816	3 366	1 977	1 591	2 031	1 226	266	
65 years and over	69 600	63 680	4 892	1 028	13 815	4 532	2 373	1 408	1 082	1 954	2 335	131	
Male householder, no wife present	44 589	37 246	5 279	2 064	53 225	11 080	7 274	8 959	8 084	11 329	5 783	716	
15 to 24 years	1 519	1 088	203	228	10 252	1 860	1 301	1 932	1 851	2 502	629	177	
25 to 34 years	6 999	5 383	1 039	577	16 959	3 363	2 351	3 155	2 412	3 992	1 388	298	
35 to 44 years	5 566	4 516	712	338	5 728	1 192	752	850	878	1 291	720	45	
45 to 64 years	15 427	13 124	1 703	600	11 761	2 675	1 632	2 016	1 787	2 223	1 294	134	
65 years and over	15 078	13 135	1 622	321	8 525	1 990	1 238	1 006	1 156	1 321	1 752	62	
Female householder, no husband present	107 038	92 730	11 362	2 946	114 686	25 246	18 533	16 552	16 157	21 597	15 603	998	
15 to 24 years	724	432	143	149	14 468	1 974	2 143	2 869	2 592	3 819	933	138	
25 to 34 years	5 827	4 627	712	488	25 354	5 719	4 269	3 971	4 213	5 579	1 347	256	
35 to 44 years	8 590	7 489	726	375	12 174	4 545	1 718	1 621	1 645	1 984	531	130	
45 to 64 years	39 842	35 138	3 672	1 032	26 792	7 287	5 016	3 750	3 983	3 965	2 576	215	
65 years and over	52 055	45 044	6 109	902	35 898	5 721	5 387	4 341	3 724	6 250	10 216	259	
Median age	53.5	53.4	59.2	37.5	40.3	40.8	39.0	35.1	36.5	35.2	66.5	33.1	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	38 338	31 964	3 073	3 301	85 232	19 491	13 915	13 393	11 726	17 189	8 231	1 287	
1975 to 1978	101 778	89 172	6 075	6 531	85 732	22 924	13 992	11 658	11 043	15 566	9 409	1 140	
1970 to 1974	82 209	74 026	3 838	4 345	38 144	11 528	5 539	4 717	4 278	5 834	5 832	416	
1960 to 1969	133 167	125 244	6 097	1 826	28 018	9 415	5 248	3 742	3 430	3 431	2 522	230	
1959 or earlier	215 724	199 453	15 954	317	20 162	9 556	4 106	2 341	1 852	1 609	649	49	
ROOMS													
1 room	311	215	54	42	9 101	355	236	649	1 430	2 845	3 537	49	
2 rooms	1 052	550	381	121	16 431	1 000	1 140	3 002	2 956	4 381	3 853	99	
3 rooms	9 146	4 574	3 810	762	61 319	5 065	10 432	11 299	9 056	14 262	10 841	364	
4 rooms	59 923	43 973	8 692	7 258	78 916	18 397	14 699	12 539	11 283	14 684	5 707	1 607	
5 rooms	128 522	113 953	8 651	5 918	51 545	20 047	10 053	6 207	5 873	6 291	2 323	751	
6 rooms	187 634	179 817	6 187	1 630	25 667	16 516	4 733	1 603	1 393	932	302	188	
7 or more rooms	184 628	176 777	7 262	589	14 309	11 534	1 507	552	338	234	80	64	
Median	6.0	6.0	5.0	4.5	4.0	5.1	4.2	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.0	4.2	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	566 746	517 346	33 180	16 220	247 394	71 636	40 694	33 816	30 456	41 684	26 057	3 051	
0.50 or less	371 548	339 500	23 699	8 799	160 672	40 516	26 510	23 135	20 700	29 350	18 723	1 738	
0.51 to 1.00	186 023	170 456	8 740	6 827	79 921	28 158	13 217	9 985	8 924	11 420	7 028	1 189	
1.01 to 1.50	8 246	7 106	605	535	5 577	2 625	822	602	653	599	159	117	
1.51 or more	929	734	136	59	1 224	337	145	94	179	315	147	7	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 470	2 513	1 857	100	9 894	1 278	2 106	2 035	1 873	1 945	586	71	
0.50 or less	3 046	1 723	1 280	43	5 163	713	1 301	1 197	900	739	291	22	
0.51 to 1.00	1 261	699	513	49	4 262	412	756	774	867	1 142	286	25	
1.01 to 1.50	128	72	50	6	276	122	24	38	52	25	—	15	
1.51 or more	35	19	14	2	193	31	25	26	54	39	9	9	
BEDROOMS													
None	437	257	123	57	11 252	463	291	958	1 699	3 506	4 278	57	
1	21 554	13 080	7 305	1 169	95 861	8 826	16 078	17 902	14 558	22 029	15 899	569	
2	157 529	133 000	14 462	10 067	103 625	32 935	20 144	14 125	12 847	15 802	5 901	1 871	
3	292 828	279 110	8 915	4 803	37 192	23 483	5 393	2 495	2 804	1 957	469	591	
4	81 529	78 260	3 081	188	7 431	5 646	789	287	363	253	78	15	
5 or more	17 339	16 152	1 151	36	1 927	1 561	105	84	58	82	18	19	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	40 273	34 514	4 091	1 668	60 265	13 251	9 442	9 080	8 864	9 524	9 319	785	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	66 849	58 208	6 103	2 538	57 796	15 249	9 521	8 746	7 862	9 625	6 065	728	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	35 724	31 154	2 817	1 753	25 690	7 257	4 567	3 900	3 245	4 453	1 895	373	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	34 101	30 065	2 480	1 556	21 309	5 962	3 815	3 103	2 445	4 203	1 524	257	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	82 511	73 937	5 064	3 510	36 506	11 447	6 452	5 035	4 184	6 397	2 534	457	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	88 397	81 044	4 440	2 913	25 742	8 524	4 470	3 122	2 798	4 493	2 090	245	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	122 001	114 850	5 336	1 815	20 897	7 627	3 481	2 197	2 144	3 499	1 722	227	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	69 340	65 893	2 985	462	6 698	2 711	881	544	598	1 068	863	33	
\$50,000 or more	32 020	30 194	1 721	105	2 385	886	171	124	189	367	631	17	
Median	\$21 356	\$21 822	\$16 947	\$15 863	\$11 030	\$12 794	\$11 334	\$10 064	\$9 616	\$11 496	\$7 939	\$10 322	
Mean	\$24 169	\$24 653	\$20 592	\$16 428	\$13 310	\$14 996	\$13 039	\$11 837	\$11 959	\$13 460	\$12 664	\$12 005	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	571 131	519 785	35 026	16 320	257 098	72 865	42 771	35 818	32 307	43 613	26 609	3 115	
Steam or hot water system	79 919	70 492	9 281	146	74 141	11 023	10 555	12 028	14 372	16 512	9 552	99	
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	461 603	425 398	23 146	13 059	141 905	52 276	27 194	17 891	13 281	18 631	10 458	2 174	
Other built-in electric units	7 831	6 829	416	586	18 046	1 338	610	1 317	2 066	6 795	5 747	173	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 954	2 521	276	157	3 725	1 287	518	422	466	501	478	53	
Other means	18 824	14 545	1 907	2 372	19 281	6 941	3 894	4 160	2 122	1 174	374	616	
Air conditioning	208 495	189 245	13 290	5 960	92 556	17 704	9 445	8 460	11 158	26 125	18 836	828	
Central system	83 566	77 094	4 753	1 719	37 598	4 541	1 295	1 662	4 944	14 712	10 250	194	
Vehicles available	514 582	471 685	27 544	15 353	167 988	54 423	28 989	22 228	18 845	28 615	12 329	2 559	
1	217 520	194 290	15 664	7 566	119 116	33 274	20 302	16 980	14 533	22 317	10 097	1 613	
2 or more	297 062	277 395	11 880	7 787	48 872	21 149	8 687	5 248	4 312	6 298	2 232	946	
House heating fuel	571 131	519 785	35 026	16 320	257 098	72 865	42 771	35 818	32 307	43 613	26 609	3 115	
Utility gas	480 416	446 757	30 764	2 895	208 971	62 222	39 489	32 653	27 426	29 986	16 526	669	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 364	1 409	172	783	1 860	442	209	275	262	335	197	140	
Electricity	20 052	16 403	1 430	2 219	31 034	2 660	1 039	2 100	3 689	12 244	8 893	409	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	60 291	47 925	2 098	10 268	10 872	5 539	1 490	501	377	448	648	1 869	
Other	8 008	7 291	562	155	4 361	2 002	544	289	553	600	345	28	
Water heating fuel	570 486	519 224	34 988	16 274	256 316	72 461	42 720	35 785	32 226	43 444	26 595	3 085	
Utility gas	467 646	435 701	30 354	1 591	204 103	60 503	38 411	32 021	26 866	29 483	16 417	402	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 102	3 144	342	616	4 013	1 157	518	600	641	675	303	119	
Electricity	95 816	77 868	4 099	13 848	46 151	10 392	3 644	3 045	4 482	12 882	9 200	2 506	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 516	2 197	109	210	1 224	276	95	84	70	179	469	51	
Other	406	314	84	8	825	133	52	35	167	225	206	7	
Family householder	480 347	444 045	23 557	12 745	134 602	53 942	24 754	16 088	14 113	16 711	6 995	1 999	
With own children under 18 years	211 545	197 515											

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	571 216	85 572	187 217	111 583	102 652	52 490	20 698	8 037	2 967	2.61	1 688 492
Nonrelatives present	11 413	—	4 258	2 589	1 858	1 249	857	387	215	3.06	41 187
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	10 509	5 729	3 488	728	316	175	55	18	—	1.42	18 514
4 rooms	59 923	18 582	25 569	9 458	4 366	1 406	395	124	23	1.95	128 611
5 rooms	128 522	23 621	51 193	24 990	17 902	7 657	2 249	682	228	2.29	334 077
6 rooms	187 634	24 813	62 743	39 156	35 369	17 082	5 913	2 033	525	2.66	550 697
7 rooms	92 593	7 689	24 717	19 394	21 904	11 563	4 738	1 995	593	3.22	310 397
8 or more rooms	92 035	5 138	19 507	17 857	22 795	14 607	7 348	3 185	1 598	3.65	346 196
Median	6.0	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.1	7.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	566 746	83 820	185 858	111 057	102 211	52 307	20 571	7 977	2 945	2.62	1 677 806
1.00 or less	557 571	83 820	185 793	110 965	101 920	50 754	17 924	5 148	1 247	2.58	1 620 065
1.01 to 1.50	8 246	—	—	49	209	1 380	2 603	2 689	1 316	6.45	52 157
1.51 or more	929	—	65	43	82	173	44	140	382	6.91	5 584
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 470	1 752	1 359	526	441	183	127	60	22	1.86	10 686
1.00 or less	4 307	1 752	1 359	513	416	155	75	32	5	1.80	9 773
1.01 to 1.50	128	—	—	7	20	26	41	26	8	5.77	707
1.51 or more	35	—	—	6	5	2	11	2	9	5.91	206
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	519 859	71 883	169 689	102 788	96 398	49 395	19 480	7 440	2 786	2.68	1 541 672
2 or more	35 037	10 400	12 169	5 398	3 529	2 021	906	458	156	2.08	99 614
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	16 320	3 289	5 359	3 397	2 725	1 074	312	139	25	2.41	47 206
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	481 758	65 745	156 675	95 480	89 984	46 176	18 113	6 998	2 587	2.69	1 418 383
Less than \$10,000	14 358	5 068	4 724	2 050	1 119	729	367	163	138	1.95	32 348
\$10,000 to \$19,999	49 396	12 159	17 958	8 204	5 465	3 056	1 503	772	279	2.20	120 880
\$20,000 to \$29,999	72 297	13 756	26 029	13 209	10 121	5 319	2 437	1 063	363	2.36	192 567
\$30,000 to \$39,999	80 991	12 249	27 487	16 365	13 473	7 012	2 831	1 095	479	2.55	229 086
\$40,000 to \$49,999	84 727	10 056	27 718	17 094	16 606	8 403	3 168	1 314	368	2.77	253 723
\$50,000 to \$59,999	67 104	5 852	21 440	14 522	14 745	7 066	2 289	866	324	2.93	210 408
\$60,000 to \$79,999	69 229	4 791	19 917	14 991	16 638	8 299	3 198	1 027	368	3.16	226 440
\$80,000 to \$99,999	22 984	1 555	5 869	4 837	6 384	3 351	1 031	320	154	3.45	79 386
\$100,000 to \$149,999	15 191	508	4 072	3 085	4 102	2 108	943	248	78	3.46	53 897
\$150,000 or more	5 481	221	1 461	1 123	1 331	833	346	130	36	3.44	19 648
Median	\$42 700	\$31 400	\$40 700	\$44 600	\$48 900	\$48 300	\$45 900	\$42 800	\$40 900	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	571 216	85 572	187 217	111 583	102 652	52 490	20 698	8 037	2 967	2.61	1 688 492
Median income	\$21 356	\$7 337	\$18 679	\$24 866	\$25 581	\$26 812	\$28 772	\$29 682	\$31 702	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	14.3	23.8	13.4	12.4	14.6	14.2	13.1	12.7	11.7	...	...
With a mortgage	17.3	26.6	17.6	17.0	17.3	16.3	15.3	14.3	13.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.7	23.0	11.2	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	28 791	13 390	6 160	3 008	2 998	1 785	789	437	224	1.66	...
Median income	\$3 241	\$2 838	\$3 148	\$3 522	\$4 482	\$5 222	\$6 924	\$7 077	\$10 192	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.4	50+	37.2	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.2	...	...
Not mortgaged	47.6	49.6	46.4	43.0	36.3	37.4	27.0	29.2	20.2	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	257 288	108 106	74 998	35 089	22 401	9 975	3 919	2 042	758	1.77	534 880
Nonrelatives present	18 783	—	11 775	3 660	1 819	817	320	299	93	2.30	49 428
ROOMS											
1 room	9 101	8 461	511	91	24	12	2	—	—	1.04	9 828
2 rooms	16 431	13 306	2 517	454	113	37	—	4	—	1.12	19 999
3 rooms	61 319	42 506	15 433	2 427	643	186	88	28	8	1.22	82 288
4 rooms	78 916	27 497	29 009	13 362	6 689	1 729	484	111	35	1.91	160 794
5 rooms	51 545	11 010	17 915	10 757	6 972	3 258	987	552	94	2.32	131 154
6 rooms	25 667	3 591	6 665	5 498	5 148	2 563	1 346	609	247	2.97	79 663
7 or more rooms	14 309	1 735	2 948	2 500	2 812	2 190	1 012	738	374	3.49	51 154
Median	4.0	3.3	4.2	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.5	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	247 394	102 061	72 991	34 190	21 936	9 685	3 818	1 979	734	1.80	518 087
1.00 or less	240 593	102 061	72 567	33 736	21 197	7 836	2 319	724	153	1.75	482 049
1.01 to 1.50	5 577	—	—	387	618	1 661	1 413	1 121	377	5.59	30 532
1.51 or more	1 224	—	424	67	121	188	86	134	204	4.50	5 506
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 894	6 045	2 007	899	465	290	101	63	24	1.32	16 793
1.00 or less	9 425	6 045	1 920	808	424	175	39	14	—	1.28	14 674
1.01 to 1.50	276	—	87	67	25	68	58	40	18	5.18	1 442
1.51 or more	193	—	—	24	16	47	4	9	6	2.90	677
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	72 914	15 990	20 184	14 509	11 523	6 242	2 550	1 397	519	2.52	203 823
2	42 800	15 763	13 933	6 990	3 907	1 442	525	198	42	1.90	89 434
3 and 4	35 851	17 008	11 039	4 507	2 163	744	267	101	22	1.58	65 298
5 to 9	32 329	15 849	9 323	3 838	2 063	714	329	134	79	1.53	60 025
10 to 49	43 629	23 847	13 063	3 861	1 890	580	170	157	61	1.41	72 601
50 or more	26 643	18 650	6 558	803	436	105	36	31	24	1.21	36 521
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 122	999	898	581	419	148	42	24	11	2.13	7 178
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	249 971	106 673	72 946	33 791	21 137	9 277	3 595	1 867	685	1.75	513 113
Less than \$100	22 425	14 874	3 206	2 051	1 235	625	255	139	40	1.25	37 474
\$100 to \$149	25 700	14 726	6 093	2 112	1 610	614	282	154	109	1.37	45 463
\$150 to \$199	43 196	20 996	11 919	5 352	2 922	1 297	551	241	75	1.55	80 783
\$200 to \$249	50 522	21 292	15 258	7 269	4 096	1 608	551	341	107	1.76	100 932
\$250 to \$299	41 242	15 375	13 368	6 125	3 710	1 546	653	347	118	1.89	87 884
\$300 to \$349	26 690	8 586	9 447	4 022	2 790	1 151	454	165	65	2.00	59 359
\$350 to \$399	13 900	3 678	4 896	2 509	1 553	735	317	153	59	2.17	33 594
\$400 to \$499	10 319	2 182	3 761	1 868	1 374	649	262	137	66	2.29	27 005
\$500 or more	3 598	710	1 030	649	567	425	124	73	20	2.59	10 454
No cash rent	12 379	4 254	3 968	1 824	1 280	627	309	91	26	1.99	30 165
Median	\$227	\$201	\$244	\$245	\$251	\$256	\$261	\$251	\$249	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	257 288	108 106	74 998	35 089	22 401	9 975	3 919	2 042	758	1.77	534 880
Median income	\$11 030	\$7 374	\$14 018	\$14 005	\$14 649	\$15 096	\$15 695	\$15 186	\$15 898	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.2	28.2	21.0	21.9	21.8	22.0	21.8	19.5	17.7	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	55 007	25 931	10 642	7 631	5 637	2 806	1 264	783	313	1.65	...
Median income	\$3 334	\$2 766	\$3 438	\$3 745	\$4 352	\$5 623	\$6 248	\$7 318	\$7 354	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.6	41.4	41.7	29.5	...	...

Table A-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age					
	15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years						65 years and over				
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units -----																										
PERSONS IN UNIT																										
1 person -----	85 572	3 762	18 486	6 123	69 162	53 938	996	4 893	2 906	8 152	9 991	9 991	344	1 888	1 622	18 726	36 054	66.2								
2 persons -----	187 217	2 228	19 356	11 264	50 004	11 264	324	1 239	1 356	4 116	3 285	3 285	230	1 376	1 813	11 197	10 810	60.9								
3 persons -----	101 583	1 032	25 956	29 432	35 884	2 779	127	445	675	1 852	1 041	1 041	114	496	2 200	5 797	3 206	51.9								
4 persons -----	52 490	236	9 343	19 864	18 792	832	32	259	354	782	386	386	18	689	1 606	2 389	982	42.1								
5 persons -----	31 702	261	2 513	12 235	13 706	787	7	49	114	263	223	223	8	641	223	940	641	42.8								
6 or more persons -----	2 611	248	3 500	4 224	2 999	215	126	122	146	145	125	125	10	112	554	793	362	45.2								
Median -----	1 688 492	20 460	265 131	344 521	621 240	162 670	2 518	11 030	10 844	28 594	23 604	23 604	1 430	13 876	25 746	78 952	77 876	...								
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	566 746	7 317	75 470	79 278	186 719	69 052	1 483	6 897	5 525	15 101	14 676	14 676	707	5 784	8 524	39 323	50 890	53.4								
1.01 or more persons per room -----	9 175	96	1 101	2 976	3 826	301	3	28	46	373	77	77	4	33	196	287	128	45.3								
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4 470	58	1 184	134	829	548	36	102	41	326	402	402	17	43	66	519	1 165	64.0								
1.01 or more persons per room -----	163	—	6	38	83	10	—	—	—	—	13	8	—	5	—	—	—	49.0								
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----																										
With a mortgage -----	481 758	4 849	64 578	70 241	163 702	58 906	958	4 774	3 999	11 679	11 679	11 679	380	4 220	6 983	32 686	41 884	53.4								
Less than 15 percent -----	247 001	4 470	60 143	61 276	80 528	6 201	696	4 010	2 935	4 042	4 042	4 042	204	3 494	5 255	22 972	29 772	42.1								
15 to 19 percent -----	97 591	706	12 313	15 339	49 964	1 724	132	812	1 039	1 724	1 724	1 724	20	244	853	2 185	541	47.1								
20 to 24 percent -----	55 312	1 517	16 749	26 022	14 616	1 121	129	812	652	731	731	731	4	450	714	1 691	377	39.2								
25 to 29 percent -----	38 032	1 174	14 197	9 545	7 154	990	74	898	476	506	506	506	16	552	783	1 193	309	36.3								
30 to 34 percent -----	21 503	616	8 028	4 984	3 314	736	92	575	286	360	360	360	27	476	666	930	301	36.5								
35 percent or more -----	11 260	356	3 971	2 177	1 799	438	36	347	144	187	187	187	9	333	418	695	238	36.3								
Not computed -----	22 428	449	4 791	3 275	3 548	1 168	223	501	333	587	368	368	119	1 324	1 701	2 847	1 194	41.6								
Median -----	875	12	94	134	133	24	10	29	5	19	11	11	9	115	120	148	12	41.6								
Not mortgaged -----	17.3	21.6	20.3	16.7	13.3	21.2	25.4	21.8	18.3	17.5	27.4	27.4	39.5	29.7	26.6	23.7	29.2	...								
Less than 10 percent -----	234 757	379	4 435	8 965	83 174	52 705	262	764	1 064	7 637	7 637	7 637	176	1 728	2 997	38 912	63.1	...								
10 to 14 percent -----	109 823	257	2 973	5 990	60 277	17 323	117	430	647	4 478	2 861	2 861	33	163	462	7 131	6 681	58.6								
15 to 19 percent -----	46 897	62	976	1 837	13 997	5 085	53	200	158	1 360	1 360	1 360	29	170	299	5 069	5 218	64.4								
20 to 24 percent -----	25 582	30	289	579	4 328	9 187	34	19	59	550	550	550	29	113	10	1 905	4 738	68.1								
25 to 29 percent -----	15 664	22	73	215	1 838	4 875	9	17	55	375	375	375	18	78	119	1 905	4 738	69.4								
30 to 34 percent -----	9 874	22	45	87	777	2 345	12	24	29	165	165	165	18	39	89	1 339	3 967	71.0								
35 percent or more -----	18 470	7	58	20	1 342	2 292	14	69	88	444	444	444	57	112	204	3 274	9 182	70.1								
Not computed -----	1 370	—	1	39	131	130	13	5	20	110	110	110	4	34	35	369	62.9	...								
Median -----	10.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	13.0	10.7	10—	10—	10—	16.0	16.0	19.0	15.5	14.2	14.1	22.2	...								
Renter-occupied housing units -----																										
PERSONS IN UNIT																										
1 person -----	108 106	7 396	11 410	1 899	9 884	11 407	6 270	12 463	4 214	9 093	7 352	7 352	6 968	11 510	3 597	16 055	30 584	54.7								
2 persons -----	74 998	4 114	8 159	2 010	4 604	1 738	2 788	3 247	926	1 889	1 889	1 889	4 932	5 849	2 365	5 945	4 172	38.1								
3 persons -----	35 089	1 628	7 476	3 054	2 759	426	780	823	329	452	167	167	1 855	4 364	2 509	2 419	766	32.7								
4 persons -----	22 401	334	2 509	2 307	1 674	139	301	291	137	132	49	49	556	2 255	1 820	2 297	220	33.7								
5 persons -----	9 975	242	965	1 899	1 352	105	39	9	33	132	51	51	136	801	941	666	65	37.7								
6 or more persons -----	6 719	177	2 977	4 005	2 555	211	132	118	118	132	108	108	21	21	575	942	410	91	40.7							
Median -----	534 880	35 344	93 579	45 402	61 377	30 431	15 826	23 103	8 259	15 484	10 227	10 227	24 675	51 620	32 912	45 091	41 550	...								
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	247 394	13 219	29 974	10 874	19 743	13 460	9 806	16 254	5 388	10 374	7 612	7 612	13 941	24 838	11 824	25 624	34 463	39.9								
1.01 or more persons per room -----	6 801	300	1 520	1 437	1 007	151	129	140	48	128	32	32	147	514	784	363	101	37.7								
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	9 894	382	545	295	530	355	446	705	340	1 367	913	913	527	516	350	1 168	435	52.1								
1.01 or more persons per room -----	469	66	68	86	76	6	12	15	7	17	6	6	37	42	15	10	8	34.7								
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----																										
Less than 15 percent -----	249 971	13 295	29 309	10 447	18 947	13 315	10 079	16 621	5 584	11 456	8 288	8 288	14 331	24 961	11 670	26 186	35 482	40.2								
15 to 19 percent -----	49 171	3 257	9 542	3 672	7 482	2 080	4 416	3 780	1 892	3 979	3 979	3 979	889	3 377	1 588	3 406	2 420	39.2								
20 to 24 percent -----	38 075	2 094	6 568	2 213	3 197	1 366	1 562	3 927	1 022	1 822	742	742	1 381	3 877	1 427	3 406	2 544	33.9								
25 to 29 percent -----	35 386	2 037	4 128	2 58	2 150	2 141	1 066	2 669	658	1 378	1 378	1 378	1 820	3 940	1 752	3 688	5 252	38.9								
30 to 34 percent -----	25 034	1 394	2 552	1 693	1 254	787	1 066	1 610	386	827	668	668	1 321	2 975	1 235	2 562	4 450	41.0								
35 to 49 percent -----	16 714	830	1 436	501	661	1 300	611	865	266	446	807	807	249	2 084	929	1 964	2 765	42.5								
50 percent or more -----	28 792	1 256	1 848	727	1 120	1 840	1 374	1 289	462	954	1 276	1 276	2 226	3 095	1 583	3 372	6 430	47.8								
Not computed -----	41 037	1 355	1 787	699	934	1 123	1 211	1 955	624	1 391	1 267	1 267	4 805	5 733	2 684	3 718	9 061	42.0								
Median -----	15 762	474	1 448	684	2 149	1 503	564	526	274	1 035	986	986	640	901	536	1 536	2 570	54.6								
24.2																										

Table A—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	85 572	26 938	996	4 893	2 906	8 152	9 991	58 634	344	1 888	1 622	18 726	36 054
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	83 820	26 275	971	4 825	2 876	7 928	9 675	57 545	339	1 871	1 614	18 471	35 250
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 752	663	25	68	30	224	316	1 089	5	17	8	255	804
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	71 883	21 867	684	3 660	2 214	6 707	8 602	50 016	194	1 341	1 367	16 051	31 063
2 or more	10 400	3 533	135	813	475	1 010	1 100	6 867	54	367	191	2 025	4 230
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 289	1 538	177	420	217	435	289	1 751	96	180	64	650	761
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	28 112	4 262	94	205	198	1 092	2 673	23 850	72	136	131	5 617	17 894
\$5,000 to \$9,999	25 751	6 627	203	317	213	1 270	4 624	19 124	95	192	337	5 996	12 504
\$10,000 to \$12,499	7 299	2 506	186	424	190	797	909	4 793	74	279	248	2 189	2 003
\$12,500 to \$14,999	4 814	1 859	98	378	184	614	585	2 955	29	303	143	1 360	1 120
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 323	4 168	230	1 325	601	1 484	528	4 155	43	607	352	1 864	1 289
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 582	3 424	141	1 104	633	1 279	267	2 158	25	247	222	1 051	613
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 723	2 688	31	885	548	1 016	208	1 035	6	101	130	450	348
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 207	863	—	168	225	328	142	344	—	18	57	87	182
\$50,000 or more	761	541	13	87	114	272	55	220	—	5	2	112	101
Median	\$7 337	\$12 600	\$12 883	\$19 216	\$20 425	\$15 997	\$7 120	\$6 135	\$10 169	\$15 272	\$14 161	\$7 991	\$5 039
Mean	\$10 603	\$15 636	\$14 559	\$20 460	\$21 732	\$18 518	\$9 257	\$8 291	\$10 363	\$15 167	\$14 971	\$9 807	\$6 823
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	65 745	19 424	600	3 210	1 926	5 904	7 784	46 321	174	1 196	1 173	14 890	28 888
With a mortgage	13 644	7 003	467	2 765	1 394	1 788	589	6 641	114	945	766	3 234	1 582
Less than \$200	2 616	939	64	189	150	325	211	1 677	9	29	105	845	689
\$200 to \$249	2 466	1 194	86	305	210	466	127	1 272	—	79	108	768	317
\$250 to \$299	2 263	1 017	81	375	197	253	111	1 246	21	151	155	672	247
\$300 to \$349	1 932	1 028	45	447	225	246	65	904	27	195	124	396	162
\$350 to \$399	1 371	791	56	382	162	178	13	580	3	158	98	237	84
\$400 to \$499	1 592	1 079	60	560	244	163	52	513	31	179	104	150	49
\$500 to \$599	779	555	67	303	92	93	—	224	11	90	27	81	15
\$600 to \$749	426	269	8	152	55	52	2	157	6	51	15	66	19
\$750 or more	199	131	—	52	59	12	8	68	6	13	30	19	—
Median	\$288	\$317	\$303	\$359	\$331	\$270	\$233	\$265	\$350	\$356	\$306	\$250	\$216
Not mortgaged	52 101	12 421	133	445	532	4 116	7 195	39 680	60	251	407	11 656	27 306
Less than \$50	452	229	6	9	4	99	111	223	—	—	9	34	180
\$50 to \$74	3 188	925	6	50	20	342	507	2 263	7	—	24	550	1 682
\$75 to \$99	10 386	2 776	34	104	99	922	1 617	7 610	26	38	87	2 072	5 387
\$100 to \$124	13 216	3 084	27	77	99	929	1 952	10 132	3	66	99	2 838	7 126
\$125 to \$149	11 332	2 451	48	84	115	791	1 413	8 881	9	69	72	2 702	6 029
\$150 to \$199	10 085	2 157	12	92	102	761	1 190	7 928	13	58	81	2 572	5 204
\$200 to \$249	2 258	525	—	26	66	165	268	1 733	—	20	20	638	1 055
\$250 or more	1 184	274	—	3	27	107	137	910	2	—	15	250	643
Median	\$123	\$118	\$119	\$119	\$135	\$119	\$117	\$124	\$97	\$133	\$121	\$128	\$122
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	23.8	18.7	24.3	22.3	18.2	13.2	20.3	26.4	40.0	25.2	19.4	22.7	28.2
With a mortgage	26.6	23.0	27.4	23.2	20.5	21.4	34.3	32.3	44.5	27.2	24.5	32.2	43.6
Not mortgaged	23.0	15.5	14.8	10.3	10.1	10.1	19.6	25.4	22.5	15.6	13.7	20.1	27.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	13 390	2 127	56	188	180	783	920	11 263	54	110	111	3 957	7 031
Percent below poverty level	15.6	7.9	5.6	3.8	6.2	9.6	9.2	19.2	15.7	5.8	6.8	21.1	19.5
Renter-occupied housing units	108 106	39 392	6 270	12 463	4 214	9 093	7 352	68 714	6 968	11 510	3 597	16 055	30 584
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	102 061	36 081	5 904	11 859	3 936	7 881	6 501	65 980	6 720	11 302	3 439	15 229	29 290
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 045	3 311	366	604	278	1 212	851	2 734	248	208	158	826	1 294
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	15 990	6 976	1 021	1 999	693	1 758	1 505	9 014	464	1 064	499	2 987	4 000
2	15 763	4 978	699	1 619	512	1 169	979	10 785	987	1 811	571	3 037	4 379
3 and 4	17 008	6 597	1 249	2 312	608	1 554	874	10 411	1 523	2 140	634	2 464	3 550
5 to 9	15 849	6 241	1 133	1 897	667	1 477	1 067	9 608	1 343	2 062	576	2 504	3 123
10 to 49	23 847	9 076	1 664	3 267	1 055	1 878	1 212	14 771	2 035	3 350	975	2 721	5 690
50 or more	18 650	4 995	413	1 137	650	1 131	1 664	13 655	565	1 029	321	2 208	9 532
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	999	529	91	232	29	126	51	470	51	54	21	134	210
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	39 454	9 703	1 575	1 828	672	2 449	3 179	29 751	2 144	1 485	731	6 918	18 473
\$5,000 to \$9,999	27 806	9 118	1 627	1 990	644	1 826	3 031	18 688	2 623	2 686	886	4 337	8 156
\$10,000 to \$12,499	11 120	4 191	930	1 677	389	845	350	6 929	1 054	2 457	376	1 575	1 467
\$12,500 to \$14,999	8 158	3 350	633	1 588	391	507	231	4 808	595	1 944	492	1 008	769
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11 247	6 005	970	2 773	821	1 212	229	5 242	415	2 165	671	1 148	843
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 158	3 998	418	1 746	641	1 062	131	2 160	118	534	360	725	423
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 781	1 996	90	726	403	675	102	785	12	198	66	258	251
\$35,000 to \$49,999	847	623	6	104	146	308	59	224	7	34	15	57	111
\$50,000 or more	535	408	21	31	107	209	40	127	—	7	—	29	91
Median	\$7 374	\$10 522	\$9 780	\$13 659	\$15 064	\$10 803	\$5 652	\$6 123	\$7 581	\$11 612	\$11 207	\$6 322	\$4 496
Mean	\$9 565	\$12 394	\$10 118	\$13 825	\$17 087	\$13 928	\$7 321	\$7 943	\$7 792	\$11 712	\$11 499	\$8 098	\$6 059
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	106 673	38 642	6 176	12 239	4 138	8 908	7 181	68 031	6 945	11 471	3 556	15 787	30 272
Less than \$100	14 874	3 814	131	413	262	1 361	1 647	11 060	148	253	172	2 345	8 142
\$100 to \$149	14 726	5 712	547	1 012	655	1 770	1 728	9 014	601	730	334	2 566	4 783
\$150 to \$199	20 996	7 721	1 473	2 414	744	1 845	1 245	13 275	1 696	2 140	717	3 552	5 170
\$200 to \$249	21 292	7 792	1 723	3 056	694	1 450	869	13 5					

Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	7 946	1 579	2 735	3 632	Vacant for rent housing units	18 826	7 261	5 939	5 626
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	615	91	122	402	1 room	985	505	288	192
4 rooms	877	197	258	422	2 rooms	1 495	735	368	392
5 rooms	1 480	265	557	658	3 rooms	4 769	1 975	1 658	1 136
6 rooms	2 302	459	736	1 107	4 rooms	6 409	2 430	2 100	1 879
7 rooms	1 275	215	500	560	5 rooms	3 205	1 097	922	1 186
8 or more rooms	1 397	352	562	483	6 rooms	1 312	383	415	514
Median	5.9	6.0	6.1	5.8	7 or more rooms	651	136	188	327
					Median	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 751	1 579	2 694	3 478	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 814	6 913	5 659	5 242
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	195	--	41	154	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 012	348	280	384
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	30	7	3	20	None	1 116	579	314	223
1	801	170	106	525	1	7 634	3 131	2 445	2 058
2	2 184	379	821	984	2	7 724	2 844	2 496	2 384
3	3 510	728	1 194	1 588	3	1 832	560	569	703
4	1 230	267	533	430	4	360	71	96	193
5 or more	191	28	78	85	5 or more	160	76	19	65
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	2 088	455	874	759	1975 to March 1980	2 307	1 242	742	323
1970 to 1974	441	79	214	148	1970 to 1974	1 288	645	421	222
1960 to 1969	903	159	219	525	1960 to 1969	1 649	898	440	311
1950 to 1959	842	210	217	415	1950 to 1959	1 649	651	527	570
1940 to 1949	810	127	314	369	1940 to 1949	2 329	794	722	813
1939 or earlier	2 862	549	897	1 416	1939 or earlier	9 505	3 031	3 087	3 387
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	6 235	1 261	2 255	2 719	1, detached or attached	4 588	1 323	1 432	1 833
2 or more	1 492	299	376	817	2	2 694	766	798	1 130
Mobile home or trailer	219	19	104	96	3 and 4	3 290	1 120	1 175	995
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	2 563	1 116	764	683
Central heating system	7 605	1 558	2 626	3 421	10 to 49	3 579	1 840	1 053	686
Other means	283	21	107	155	50 or more	1 855	1 025	624	206
None	58	--	2	56	Mobile home or trailer	257	71	93	93
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	5 660	1 152	2 069	2 439	Specified vacant for rent housing units	18 746	7 226	5 914	5 606
Less than \$10,000	320	48	94	178	Less than \$100	3 196	787	1 118	1 291
\$10,000 to \$19,999	636	89	224	323	\$100 to \$149	3 843	1 115	1 283	1 445
\$20,000 to \$29,999	617	97	182	338	\$150 to \$199	4 221	1 522	1 418	1 281
\$30,000 to \$39,999	698	141	264	293	\$200 to \$249	3 301	1 658	990	653
\$40,000 to \$49,999	698	122	220	356	\$250 to \$299	2 093	979	622	492
\$50,000 to \$59,999	713	170	265	278	\$300 to \$399	1 694	914	415	365
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 033	245	365	423	\$400 or more	398	251	68	79
\$80,000 to \$99,999	469	80	252	137	Median	\$173	\$205	\$163	\$151
\$100,000 or more	476	160	203	113					
Median	\$48 100	\$53 500	\$51 600	\$42 800					

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
The SMSA															
Total	5 660	320	1 253	1 396	2 215	476	48 100	18 746	3 196	8 064	5 394	1 694	398	173	
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 536	277	1 203	1 371	2 215	470	48 900	17 736	2 744	7 594	5 348	1 664	386	177	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	124	43	50	25	--	6	20 000	1 010	452	470	46	30	12	103	
BEDROOMS															
None	25	3	15	--	7	--	14 800	1 116	330	556	175	44	11	--	138
1	150	38	76	18	18	--	20 000	7 630	1 152	3 483	2 477	435	83	--	173
2	1 258	120	528	467	137	6	29 200	7 682	1 410	3 094	2 113	897	168	--	174
3	2 972	141	511	759	1 410	151	51 100	1 809	241	709	483	276	100	--	191
4	1 109	7	116	130	554	302	80 200	360	50	137	119	40	14	--	197
5 or more	146	11	7	22	89	17	78 000	149	13	85	27	2	22	--	157
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	1 377	3	31	106	907	330	74 800	2 301	153	535	975	589	49	--	242
1970 to 1974	316	7	5	64	204	36	64 600	1 282	94	232	609	267	80	--	260
1960 to 1969	521	7	54	114	316	30	59 200	1 649	252	463	518	259	157	--	216
1950 to 1959	729	21	74	226	387	21	51 800	1 740	315	776	499	122	28	--	169
1940 to 1949	663	36	270	211	117	29	32 400	2 318	437	1 207	569	71	34	--	157
1939 or earlier	2 054	246	819	675	284	30	28 800	9 456	1 945	4 851	2 224	386	50	--	154
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	5 660	320	1 253	1 396	2 215	476	48 100	4 508	854	2 128	1 031	401	94	--	159
2 or more	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13 981	2 278	5 816	4 322	1 261	304	--	178
Mobile home or trailer	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	257	64	120	41	32	--	--	149

Table A-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units with a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	459 658	12 452	43 962	67 104	77 496	82 414	65 613	67 868	22 525	14 870	5 354	43 400	47 700
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	348 145	5 632	25 279	45 031	56 388	64 659	54 418	58 220	20 142	13 460	4 916	46 300	51 100
15 to 24 years -----	4 753	104	422	912	1 076	948	732	475	72	12	—	38 600	39 900
25 to 34 years -----	62 463	466	2 398	5 825	9 648	12 548	12 435	13 413	3 581	1 754	395	50 200	52 600
35 to 44 years -----	67 280	574	2 844	5 737	8 286	11 481	11 213	15 107	6 359	4 247	1 432	53 600	59 700
45 to 64 years -----	157 422	2 380	11 702	21 180	26 074	29 778	23 774	24 478	8 844	6 515	2 697	45 700	51 200
65 years and over -----	56 227	2 108	7 913	11 377	11 304	9 904	6 264	4 747	1 286	932	392	35 800	39 500
Male householder, no wife present -----	30 904	2 001	5 278	5 828	5 521	4 753	3 305	2 975	668	438	137	33 800	37 700
15 to 24 years -----	912	44	177	158	189	153	66	13	5	—	14	33 700	38 200
25 to 34 years -----	4 394	97	391	648	876	788	766	660	90	62	16	42 300	44 100
35 to 44 years -----	3 598	118	339	473	646	650	460	594	186	109	23	43 500	47 000
45 to 64 years -----	10 873	777	2 000	2 117	1 689	1 710	1 087	977	267	187	62	32 900	37 600
65 years and over -----	11 127	965	2 371	2 432	2 121	1 452	899	678	112	75	22	28 900	32 200
Female householder, no husband present -----	80 609	4 819	13 405	16 245	15 587	13 002	7 890	6 673	1 715	972	301	33 500	36 900
15 to 24 years -----	350	13	70	61	82	74	17	27	6	—	—	35 500	36 100
25 to 34 years -----	3 605	109	313	584	722	779	423	465	155	40	15	41 000	43 600
35 to 44 years -----	6 094	173	722	777	1 104	1 184	811	814	333	143	33	42 200	45 200
45 to 64 years -----	30 457	1 334	4 644	5 489	5 865	5 431	3 354	3 020	684	487	149	35 800	39 500
65 years and over -----	40 103	3 190	7 656	9 334	7 814	5 534	3 285	2 347	543	296	104	29 800	33 200
Median age -----	53.4	65.1	61.7	59.0	55.9	52.6	49.6	46.5	45.8	47.4	48.7	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	27 669	276	1 293	2 617	3 604	4 200	4 921	5 868	2 305	1 872	713	53 300	59 600
1975 to 1978 -----	77 930	911	3 850	7 036	10 723	13 585	13 209	16 522	6 319	4 268	1 507	51 900	57 300
1970 to 1974 -----	64 489	1 089	4 312	7 173	9 092	11 493	9 935	12 471	4 660	3 098	1 166	49 200	54 400
1960 to 1969 -----	111 638	1 973	8 612	14 300	18 248	21 644	17 521	18 378	6 067	3 584	1 311	45 800	49 800
1959 or earlier -----	177 932	8 203	25 895	35 978	35 829	31 492	20 027	14 629	3 174	2 048	657	35 000	37 900
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	4 517	1 014	1 491	920	519	277	192	62	29	—	13	17 700	22 400
4 rooms -----	39 053	4 388	10 390	10 166	7 352	4 313	1 559	715	116	38	16	24 000	26 500
5 rooms -----	101 587	3 399	13 637	21 242	23 101	21 239	11 849	6 067	722	256	75	35 100	36 100
6 rooms -----	160 165	2 542	12 699	23 958	32 107	36 623	28 162	20 101	2 832	974	167	42 300	42 800
7 rooms -----	78 883	660	3 309	6 394	8 833	13 110	15 757	22 186	5 915	2 378	341	54 100	55 400
8 or more rooms -----	75 453	449	2 436	4 424	5 584	6 852	8 094	18 737	12 911	11 224	4 742	71 100	78 000
Median -----	6.0	4.7	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.8	7.7	8.3	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	217	58	27	42	34	10	35	6	—	—	5	24 300	31 000
1 -----	11 399	1 598	3 254	2 812	1 742	1 049	546	284	68	37	9	22 300	26 100
2 -----	117 727	6 897	21 297	27 452	24 845	19 897	10 074	5 699	963	474	129	31 200	33 100
3 -----	248 934	3 330	15 948	30 370	42 645	51 334	45 321	44 695	10 185	4 195	911	46 300	47 900
4 -----	68 059	515	2 931	5 369	7 033	8 670	8 351	14 937	9 616	8 033	2 604	61 400	68 400
5 or more -----	13 322	54	505	1 059	1 197	1 454	1 286	2 247	1 693	2 131	1 696	70 700	85 800
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	25 928	85	278	530	1 061	2 470	4 649	8 681	4 076	3 029	1 069	68 200	76 000
1970 to 1974 -----	23 536	112	363	831	1 497	3 520	4 235	7 129	3 153	2 004	692	62 600	68 900
1960 to 1969 -----	66 625	262	1 241	3 110	5 805	11 395	14 005	18 393	6 936	4 154	1 324	57 900	63 500
1950 to 1959 -----	109 798	562	3 439	9 972	19 368	27 663	22 404	19 100	4 085	2 478	727	47 800	50 500
1940 to 1949 -----	57 298	1 235	4 557	9 447	12 816	12 853	7 976	5 945	1 325	777	367	40 400	42 900
1939 or earlier -----	176 473	10 196	34 084	43 214	36 949	24 513	12 344	8 620	2 950	2 428	1 175	30 200	34 500
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	29 686	3 292	6 419	6 815	5 170	3 793	2 014	1 556	391	176	60	26 700	31 000
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	50 210	3 261	9 587	11 806	10 228	7 509	4 110	2 774	504	318	113	30 400	33 200
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	26 795	1 261	4 182	5 890	5 582	4 662	2 712	1 910	361	174	61	33 500	36 000
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	26 396	900	3 620	5 165	5 760	4 925	3 044	2 214	454	250	64	35 800	38 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	66 104	1 697	7 300	11 175	13 237	13 912	9 582	7 086	1 453	540	122	39 700	40 900
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	72 871	972	5 396	10 217	13 898	15 657	12 690	10 851	2 148	921	121	43 600	45 000
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	102 551	789	5 164	10 863	15 688	20 100	19 230	21 520	6 254	2 564	379	49 400	51 300
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	58 892	251	1 756	4 150	6 463	9 710	9 758	14 715	6 894	4 356	839	56 700	61 900
\$50,000 or more -----	26 153	29	538	1 023	1 470	2 146	2 473	5 242	4 066	5 571	3 595	80 700	94 500
Median -----	\$21 944	\$9 461	\$13 738	\$16 733	\$19 517	\$21 834	\$24 445	\$28 141	\$34 454	\$42 558	\$66 181	...	...
Mean -----	\$24 682	\$11 753	\$15 667	\$18 101	\$20 481	\$23 036	\$25 662	\$29 936	\$37 669	\$51 747	\$88 964	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	232 920	1 877	11 241	22 783	33 637	44 298	39 912	46 524	17 076	11 450	4 122	50 500	55 900
Less than 15 percent -----	93 148	625	4 740	9 563	14 069	18 108	15 476	18 002	6 204	4 451	1 910	49 700	55 600
15 to 19 percent -----	52 526	397	2 308	4 945	7 527	10 007	9 291	10 744	4 142	2 372	793	51 000	55 800
20 to 24 percent -----	35 968	156	1 230	3 153	4 856	7 089	6 691	7 754	2 712	1 905	422	51 900	56 700
25 to 29 percent -----	20 056	148	857	1 640	2 705	3 618	3 738	4 075	1 758	1 137	380	52 300	58 300
30 to 34 percent -----	10 404	136	530	900	1 444	1 810	1 667	2 245	948	553	171	52 000	56 800
35 percent or more -----	20 002	394	1 490	2 529	2 927	3 471	2 951	3 530	1 281	1 014	415	47 500	53 500
Not computed -----	816	21	86	53	109	195	98	174	31	18	31	47 400	54 300
Median -----	17.2	18.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	17.0	17.4	17.4	17.8	17.7	15.9	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	226 738	10 575	32 721	44 321	43 859	38 116	25 701	21 344	5 449	3 420	1 232	35 500	39 200
Less than 10 percent -----	107 076	3 554	12 912	19 412	20 484	19 060	13 853	11 806	3 302	1 922	771	38 500	42 200
10 to 14 percent -----	45 499	2 129	6 791	8 581	8 937	7 852	5 038	4 332	978	719	142	35 300	38 700
15 to 19 percent -----	24 656	1 319	3 826	5 143	4 976	4 032	2 610	1 912	445	278	115	34 000	37 200
20 to 24 percent -----	14 818	1 054	2 577	3 309	2 897	2 186	1 322	1 053	214	145	61	31 600	35 000
25 to 29 percent -----	9 400	619	2 009	2 197	1 793	1 227	772	558	114	86	25	29 200	33 100
30 to 34 percent -----	6 764	528	1 397	1 481	1 294	997	491	405	62	69	40	2	

Table A-15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	211 833	13 533	21 172	36 777	43 696	36 243	23 823	12 161	9 306	3 313	11 809	233
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	76 837	1 046	5 379	11 801	16 028	14 829	10 236	5 422	4 711	1 769	5 616	254
15 to 24 years.....	12 374	108	635	2 088	3 569	2 870	1 662	698	283	44	417	244
25 to 34 years.....	26 275	193	1 204	3 344	5 796	5 821	4 417	2 135	1 622	492	1 251	267
35 to 44 years.....	9 096	105	583	1 333	1 539	1 774	1 117	798	862	394	591	268
45 to 64 years.....	16 943	383	1 609	2 601	3 047	2 621	1 832	1 046	1 198	630	1 976	247
65 years and over.....	12 149	257	1 348	2 435	2 077	1 743	1 208	745	746	209	1 381	232
Male householder, no wife present.....	44 290	3 141	5 209	8 221	8 820	6 774	4 677	2 616	1 721	762	2 349	225
15 to 24 years.....	8 833	122	571	1 832	2 132	1 716	1 014	694	318	196	238	241
25 to 34 years.....	14 170	337	916	2 477	3 446	2 833	1 910	1 066	625	251	309	247
35 to 44 years.....	4 731	215	603	744	774	667	731	328	368	115	186	246
45 to 64 years.....	9 583	1 209	1 664	1 872	1 570	1 012	675	380	280	153	768	187
65 years and over.....	6 973	1 258	1 455	2 296	1 546	1 012	546	347	148	130	47	848
Female householder, no husband present.....	90 706	9 346	10 584	16 755	18 848	14 640	8 910	4 123	2 874	782	3 844	218
15 to 24 years.....	11 449	315	794	2 164	3 181	2 400	1 428	664	330	86	87	238
25 to 34 years.....	18 894	562	1 172	3 235	4 955	4 163	2 653	1 034	674	143	303	244
35 to 44 years.....	8 103	320	528	1 367	1 831	1 537	1 050	615	450	131	274	247
45 to 64 years.....	20 501	1 720	3 033	4 364	3 988	3 089	1 707	815	586	130	1 069	208
65 years and over.....	31 759	6 429	5 057	5 625	4 893	3 451	2 072	995	834	292	2 111	180
Median age.....	40.7	68.2	58.6	44.4	33.8	33.1	33.4	34.4	39.0	40.7	58.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	72 139	2 921	4 464	10 222	15 552	15 300	10 404	5 729	4 519	1 767	1 261	257
1975 to 1978.....	70 972	3 953	6 082	12 828	16 110	12 806	8 769	4 365	2 969	915	2 175	236
1970 to 1974.....	29 516	3 259	4 176	5 672	5 688	4 092	2 576	1 192	1 001	330	1 530	207
1960 to 1969.....	22 279	2 174	3 698	4 813	4 033	2 726	1 421	573	626	236	1 979	193
1959 or earlier.....	16 927	1 262	2 752	3 242	2 313	1 319	653	302	191	65	4 864	180
ROOMS												
1 room.....	7 776	2 737	1 685	1 489	929	426	212	65	29	87	117	130
2 rooms.....	14 181	2 353	2 758	3 269	2 789	1 622	683	222	123	89	273	177
3 rooms.....	52 432	5 101	7 211	11 830	12 254	8 501	4 065	1 583	743	120	1 024	206
4 rooms.....	64 456	2 377	6 119	11 912	15 087	12 232	7 837	3 576	2 382	442	2 492	235
5 rooms.....	41 754	649	2 391	5 174	8 590	8 607	6 586	3 579	2 678	738	2 762	265
6 rooms.....	20 489	217	731	2 285	2 957	3 638	3 318	2 262	1 967	644	2 470	289
7 or more rooms.....	10 745	99	277	818	1 090	1 217	1 122	874	1 384	1 193	2 671	324
Median.....	4.0	2.8	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.8	5.2	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	211 833	13 533	21 172	36 777	43 696	36 243	23 823	12 161	9 306	3 313	11 809	233
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	203 778	11 450	19 192	35 280	42 711	35 734	23 541	12 088	9 248	3 292	11 242	236
0.50 or less.....	137 306	8 379	13 298	23 795	27 999	23 548	15 864	7 980	6 018	2 200	8 225	234
0.51 to 1.00.....	62 264	2 979	5 531	10 644	13 783	11 321	7 227	3 864	3 088	1 030	2 797	239
1.01 to 1.50.....	3 514	81	296	735	782	767	338	197	126	24	168	234
1.51 or more.....	694	11	67	106	147	98	112	47	16	38	52	245
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	8 055	2 083	1 980	1 497	985	509	282	73	58	21	567	139
0.50 or less.....	4 302	897	1 072	849	568	253	184	42	37	15	385	149
0.51 to 1.00.....	3 445	1 130	828	587	387	219	88	31	21	—	154	124
1.01 to 1.50.....	166	15	32	46	18	28	10	—	—	—	17	172
1.51 or more.....	142	41	48	15	12	9	—	—	—	6	11	138
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	38 032	6 795	5 841	7 377	6 733	4 426	2 383	1 480	715	321	1 961	188
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	35 156	5 821	5 037	6 861	6 533	4 329	2 339	1 480	699	315	1 757	193
0.50 or less.....	1 324	46	103	289	287	260	134	62	40	40	63	227
0.51 to 1.00.....	2 876	974	604	516	200	97	44	15	16	6	204	117
1.01 to 1.50.....	129	10	42	43	17	—	4	—	—	6	7	156
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	9 710	2 886	1 910	2 035	1 545	657	315	93	49	90	130	150
1.....	83 289	7 702	11 406	18 225	19 498	13 828	6 897	2 464	1 209	254	1 806	208
2.....	84 874	2 349	6 254	13 081	17 644	16 650	12 201	6 418	4 568	1 069	4 640	252
3.....	27 819	505	1 399	2 971	4 322	4 307	3 825	2 719	2 808	1 201	3 762	282
4.....	4 857	69	187	395	579	668	481	375	542	447	1 114	298
5 or more.....	1 284	22	16	70	108	133	104	92	130	252	357	356
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	54 911	1 404	4 370	8 391	9 568	8 441	5 911	3 590	3 429	1 600	8 207	248
2.....	38 639	1 436	4 791	8 626	9 139	6 592	3 697	1 485	775	160	1 938	219
3 and 4.....	31 316	1 749	4 314	8 096	8 126	4 931	2 214	731	466	145	544	207
5 to 9.....	25 089	1 823	2 985	4 918	6 161	4 640	2 294	1 136	698	144	290	222
10 to 49.....	36 302	2 197	2 200	4 158	7 954	8 764	6 178	2 892	1 385	279	295	258
50 or more.....	22 549	4 867	2 130	1 959	1 984	2 403	3 324	2 278	2 515	985	104	256
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	3 027	57	382	629	764	472	205	49	38	—	431	216
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	14 366	1 721	1 104	789	1 328	2 407	2 767	2 047	1 369	573	261	295
1970 to 1974.....	19 864	2 135	1 028	1 644	2 521	3 881	3 996	2 265	1 597	481	316	283
1960 to 1969.....	25 580	1 747	1 041	1 862	4 065	5 574	4 594	2 376	2 331	980	1 010	281
1950 to 1959.....	22 974	716	1 272	3 251	5 668	4 753	2 530	1 281	1 252	474	1 777	247
1940 to 1949.....	30 373	1 459	3 092	6 458	7 573	5 437	2 908	1 249	832	193	1 172	224
1939 or earlier.....	98 676	5 755	13 635	22 773	22 541	14 191	7 028	2 943	1 925	612	7 273	208
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	179 230	8 135	18 476	33 200	38 900	31 630	19 165	9 345	6 477	2 228	11 674	231
4 or more.....	32 603	5 398	2 696	3 577	4 796	4 613	4 658	2 816	2 829	1 085	135	248
With elevator.....	23 055	5 092	2 086	1 966	2 132	2 414	3 285	2 348	2 582	1 052	98	254
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	42 037	2 991	6 716	10 156	9 361	6 167	3 403	1 381	1 309	553	...	206
15 to 19 percent.....	32 912	1 468	2 392	5 390	7 526	7 020	4 887	2 311	1 511	407	...	248
20 to 24 percent.....	29 493	3 612	2 543	4 097	5 835	5 403	3 955	2 014	1 453	581	...	239
25 to 29 percent.....	21 199	2 475	1 673	3 218	4 306	3 897	2 608	1 432	1 284	356	...	237
30 to 34 percent.....	14 283	1 016	1 290	2 169	3 018	2 684	1 943	923	947	293	...	244
35 to 39 percent.....	24 766	1 097	3 103	4 569	5 276	4 421	2 955	1 689	1 181	475	...	235
40 percent or more.....	33 125	727	3 076	6 669	7 861	6 314	3 118	2 378	1 552	630	...	239
Not computed.....	14 018	147	379	509	513	337	154	83	69	18	11 809	206
Median.....	24.1	23.1	22.5	23.2	24.0	24.4	24.5	26.2	26.3	26.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	211 684	13 485	21 161	36 754	43 671	36 226	23 813	12 155	9 306	3 313	11 800	233
Central heating system.....	197 291	11 852	17 574	32 987	41 443	34 811	23 313	11 938	9 157	3 280	10 936	237
Air conditioning.....	83 313	3 731	4 948	9 618	14 030	16 431	14 424	7 839	6 326	2 366	3 600	273
Central system.....	34 036	1 516	1 012	1 624	3 223	6 367	8 027	5 409	4 223	1 684	951	317

Table A—16. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979													Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
Owner-occupied housing units	544 238	37 534	62 589	33 535	32 452	78 680	84 772	117 172	66 639	30 865	21 478	24 323	26 033	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER														
Married-couple families	402 927	7 266	29 037	21 182	22 260	60 303	71 079	103 105	60 527	28 168	24 259	27 637	8 659	
15 to 24 years	7 263	143	397	656	612	2 103	1 653	1 431	240	28	19 386	19 887	175	
25 to 34 years	73 173	808	1 910	2 585	3 765	15 159	18 303	21 873	7 114	1 656	23 180	24 677	1 413	
35 to 44 years	76 055	1 004	1 608	1 776	2 473	11 194	16 034	24 195	12 465	5 306	26 260	29 503	1 745	
45 to 64 years	180 105	2 521	6 759	6 242	7 549	21 833	29 148	49 506	37 478	19 069	27 851	31 989	3 209	
65 years and over	66 331	2 790	18 363	9 923	7 861	10 014	5 941	6 100	3 230	2 109	13 165	17 797	2 117	
Male householder, no wife present	41 405	4 356	7 686	3 377	2 906	6 429	5 783	6 394	2 928	1 546	16 797	19 685	2 514	
15 to 24 years	1 459	115	215	230	159	340	227	123	29	21	15 169	16 346	92	
25 to 34 years	6 502	255	380	453	455	1 622	1 416	1 323	408	190	20 262	22 385	285	
35 to 44 years	5 016	247	250	245	293	966	951	1 171	578	315	22 347	25 966	236	
45 to 64 years	14 367	1 155	1 694	1 082	899	2 288	2 333	2 705	1 443	768	20 122	22 970	940	
65 years and over	14 061	2 584	5 147	1 367	1 100	1 213	856	1 072	470	252	9 212	13 187	961	
Female householder, no husband present	99 906	25 912	25 866	8 976	7 286	11 948	7 910	7 673	3 184	1 151	9 578	12 877	14 860	
15 to 24 years	656	170	141	109	31	79	60	58	1	7	10 390	11 865	190	
25 to 34 years	5 062	837	844	675	564	1 011	547	393	154	37	13 276	14 469	1 022	
35 to 44 years	7 476	927	1 380	945	765	1 387	806	821	327	118	14 088	16 111	1 393	
45 to 64 years	36 995	6 223	8 343	3 908	3 269	5 423	4 041	3 803	1 413	572	12 518	15 148	4 958	
65 years and over	49 717	17 755	15 158	3 339	2 657	4 048	2 456	2 598	1 289	417	6 808	10 553	7 297	
Median age	53.5	68.7	68.0	62.8	59.7	50.2	46.5	47.7	50.6	52.1	...	...	60.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT														
1979 to March 1980	36 298	1 114	2 025	1 995	1 996	6 412	6 953	9 204	4 398	2 201	23 127	26 179	1 125	
1975 to 1978	96 206	3 107	5 284	4 274	4 928	16 392	18 922	25 330	12 482	5 487	23 576	26 432	3 436	
1970 to 1974	77 009	3 210	5 357	3 424	4 081	12 616	15 109	18 373	9 570	5 269	22 978	26 879	3 322	
1960 to 1969	126 860	6 026	10 966	6 355	6 348	16 655	19 881	31 406	19 957	9 266	24 251	27 381	5 052	
1959 or earlier	207 865	24 077	38 957	17 487	15 099	26 605	23 907	32 859	20 232	8 642	16 469	20 209	13 098	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	540 124	36 400	61 564	33 199	32 187	78 178	84 495	116 798	66 504	30 799	21 549	24 411	25 239	
1.01 or more persons per room	8 272	197	388	338	495	1 258	1 454	2 081	1 406	655	25 021	27 551	599	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 114	1 134	1 025	336	265	502	277	374	135	66	9 218	12 789	794	
1.01 or more persons per room	136	5	13	4	—	13	38	27	23	13	23 864	27 506	9	
Heating equipment	544 157	37 512	62 585	33 511	32 439	78 677	84 764	117 165	66 639	30 865	21 480	24 325	26 012	
Central heating system	527 096	34 698	58 985	32 040	31 203	76 093	82 456	115 169	65 877	30 575	21 702	24 587	23 878	
Air conditioning	200 281	7 169	15 037	9 913	9 962	26 425	30 760	48 333	32 829	19 853	25 149	29 724	5 641	
Central system	80 796	2 039	4 108	2 893	2 818	8 019	10 245	19 645	17 631	13 398	30 032	36 589	1 718	
Vehicles available	492 934	18 501	44 153	29 291	29 716	75 377	83 103	115 784	66 320	30 689	22 776	25 960	16 392	
1	205 683	14 307	34 915	20 753	18 777	40 047	33 460	29 616	10 342	3 466	16 699	18 292	11 015	
2 or more	287 251	4 194	9 238	8 538	10 939	35 330	49 643	86 168	55 978	27 223	27 495	31 450	5 377	
House heating fuel	544 157	37 512	62 585	33 511	32 439	78 677	84 764	117 165	66 639	30 865	21 480	24 325	26 012	
Utility gas	455 609	30 923	52 047	27 674	26 509	64 628	70 097	98 873	57 708	27 150	21 722	24 671	20 595	
Battled, tank, or LP gas	2 179	203	411	159	190	374	365	339	71	67	16 558	18 149	170	
Electricity	19 455	743	1 250	825	849	2 647	3 157	5 150	3 109	1 725	25 387	29 063	674	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	59 129	4 691	7 434	4 215	4 422	9 914	10 035	11 457	5 169	1 792	19 426	21 107	3 752	
Other	7 785	952	1 443	638	469	1 114	1 110	1 346	582	131	16 825	18 381	821	
Median rooms	6.0	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.6	7.6	...	...	5.4
Specified owner-occupied housing units														
459 658	29 686	50 210	26 795	26 396	66 104	72 871	102 551	58 892	26 153	21 944	24 682	20 259		
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
With a mortgage	232 920	5 565	9 576	8 318	9 893	35 258	44 888	65 265	37 440	16 717	25 360	28 651	6 628	
Less than \$200	15 580	1 342	2 041	1 170	1 225	3 031	2 889	2 687	1 011	184	18 279	18 981	1 216	
\$200 to \$249	34 662	937	2 191	1 839	2 050	6 856	7 329	8 676	4 106	678	22 091	23 403	1 145	
\$250 to \$299	41 222	989	1 871	1 692	2 077	7 188	8 995	11 501	5 606	1 303	23 522	25 186	1 237	
\$300 to \$349	35 597	790	1 310	1 363	1 729	6 346	7 307	10 144	5 235	1 373	24 093	25 885	1 027	
\$350 to \$399	28 509	445	762	886	1 180	4 470	6 083	8 453	4 582	1 648	25 091	27 851	589	
\$400 to \$499	36 833	584	777	796	983	4 762	7 457	12 011	6 714	2 749	26 514	29 796	783	
\$500 to \$599	19 544	222	344	317	367	1 730	3 285	6 828	4 180	2 271	28 701	33 434	303	
\$600 to \$749	12 296	143	179	157	216	625	1 258	3 669	3 565	2 484	31 823	41 811	178	
\$750 or more	8 677	113	101	98	66	250	285	1 296	2 441	4 027	35 320	63 138	150	
Median	\$335	\$275	\$265	\$284	\$290	\$304	\$322	\$348	\$380	\$519	...	...	\$289
Not mortgaged	226 738	24 121	40 634	18 477	16 503	30 846	27 983	37 286	21 452	9 436	17 101	20 604	13 631	
Less than \$50	757	371	146	69	49	72	21	16	11	2	5 187	8 278	241	
\$50 to \$74	6 270	1 825	1 768	584	395	630	489	426	135	18	8 396	11 324	1 041	
\$75 to \$99	25 790	5 318	6 967	2 650	1 913	3 313	2 414	2 307	707	201	10 575	13 268	2 766	
\$100 to \$124	47 447	6 125	11 167	4 637	3 851	6 853	5 540	6 127	2 549	598	13 665	16 282	3 168	
\$125 to \$149	51 934	4 984	9 320	4 505	4 451	7 629	6 895	8 713	4 239	1 198	16 680	18 984	2 717	
\$150 to \$199	65 001	4 204	8 821	4 548	4 368	8 960	9 148	13 711	8 464	2 777	20 788	22 864	2 648	
\$200 to \$249	19 283	904	1 736	1 130	1 062	2 483	2 550	4 239	3 429	1 750	24 557	27 654	723	
\$250 or more	10 256	390	709	354	414	906	926	1 747	1 918	2 892	32 857	46 259	327	
Median	\$141	\$119	\$126	\$132	\$136	\$140	\$145	\$154	\$168	\$199	...	...	\$122
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
With a mortgage	232 920	5 565	9 576	8 318	9 893	35 258	44 888	65 265	37 440	16 717	25 360	28 651	6 628	
Less than 15 percent	93 148	—	154	216	430	4 512	13 871	33 687	26 374	13 904	32 788	38 720	30	
15 to 19 percent	52 526	23	271	647	1 799	10 201	14 220	16 888	6 629	1 848	24 638	26 810	69	
20 to 24 percent	35 968	36	517	1 340	2 507	9 451	9 235	9 296	2 925	661	21 960	23 623	98	
25 to 29 percent	20 056	71	1 019	1 748	1 990	5 536	4 708	3 720	1 027	237	19 681	20 887	118	
30 to 34 percent	10 1													

Table A-17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

Renter-occupied housing units -----

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families -----	80 486	4 620	13 052	7 922	7 878	16 434	13 207	12 159	3 860	1 354	16 940	18 554	6 331
15 to 24 years -----	12 671	899	2 224	1 692	1 363	3 065	2 081	1 247	77	23	15 228	15 479	1 281
25 to 34 years -----	27 348	1 192	2 967	2 413	2 576	6 782	5 645	4 589	1 030	154	18 295	18 800	2 043
35 to 44 years -----	9 745	566	992	761	988	2 085	1 661	1 846	628	218	18 779	20 325	1 085
45 to 64 years -----	18 127	979	2 045	1 377	1 523	2 969	2 951	3 790	1 776	717	20 267	22 377	1 216
65 years and over -----	12 595	984	4 824	1 679	1 428	1 533	869	687	349	242	10 729	14 237	706
Male householder, no wife present -----	45 365	8 552	9 754	4 730	3 890	7 319	5 343	3 817	1 354	606	12 313	14 385	7 107
15 to 24 years -----	8 997	1 759	2 198	1 216	900	1 448	779	533	117	47	11 113	12 316	2 037
25 to 34 years -----	14 455	1 572	2 139	1 772	1 652	3 046	2 264	1 464	457	89	15 147	15 959	1 533
35 to 44 years -----	4 848	593	666	363	457	984	788	636	229	132	16 715	18 567	514
45 to 64 years -----	9 875	2 049	1 834	946	596	1 435	1 299	986	453	277	12 955	15 938	1 671
65 years and over -----	7 190	2 579	2 917	433	285	406	213	198	98	61	6 400	8 858	1 352
Female householder, no husband present -----	91 966	32 530	25 307	9 563	7 115	8 801	4 616	2 851	903	280	7 404	9 543	25 550
15 to 24 years -----	11 564	3 898	3 551	1 353	863	1 069	426	361	41	2	7 551	8 845	4 283
25 to 34 years -----	19 076	4 333	4 670	2 990	2 320	2 758	1 044	710	236	15	10 447	11 218	4 901
35 to 44 years -----	8 339	1 806	2 283	1 049	914	1 139	708	320	81	39	10 192	11 572	2 366
45 to 64 years -----	20 857	6 345	5 486	2 138	1 781	2 350	1 517	883	274	83	8 743	10 711	5 619
65 years and over -----	32 130	16 148	9 317	2 033	1 237	1 485	921	577	271	141	4 985	7 515	8 381
Median age -----	40.8	60.6	52.8	34.3	34.5	33.1	34.1	36.6	46.4	52.5	...	...	43.4

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----	73 639	14 828	16 419	8 448	6 432	11 606	7 473	6 274	1 576	583	11 649	13 466	14 757
1975 to 1978 -----	72 715	13 322	14 887	7 413	6 928	11 954	8 734	6 753	2 068	656	12 765	14 491	11 778
1970 to 1974 -----	30 518	7 669	6 877	2 830	2 472	4 089	3 080	2 292	809	400	10 630	13 338	5 463
1960 to 1969 -----	22 962	5 486	5 348	1 947	1 866	2 741	2 260	2 002	985	327	10 831	14 142	3 936
1959 or earlier -----	17 983	4 397	4 582	1 577	1 185	2 164	1 619	1 506	679	274	10 020	13 702	3 054

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	209 470	42 051	46 078	21 454	18 547	31 820	22 769	18 534	6 034	2 183	11 935	14 075	36 008
0.50 or less -----	140 693	31 693	32 813	14 731	12 079	19 475	13 959	11 007	3 401	1 535	10 991	13 372	22 096
0.51 to 1.00 -----	64 339	9 823	12 313	6 340	6 018	11 540	8 199	7 144	2 398	564	14 034	15 451	12 519
1.01 to 1.50 -----	3 736	416	795	332	382	706	559	315	171	60	14 627	16 011	1 141
1.51 or more -----	702	119	157	51	68	99	52	68	64	24	13 382	18 546	252
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	8 347	3 651	2 035	761	336	734	397	293	83	57	6 131	9 009	2 980
0.50 or less -----	4 465	2 145	1 106	392	137	315	171	167	11	21	5 353	8 124	1 559
0.51 to 1.00 -----	3 547	1 439	839	296	173	396	212	112	57	23	6 696	9 630	1 289
1.01 to 1.50 -----	186	37	35	58	14	4	6	11	15	6	10 905	14 254	69
1.51 or more -----	149	30	55	15	12	19	8	3	-	7	9 028	14 197	63

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment -----	217 668	45 620	48 077	22 204	18 881	32 536	23 166	18 827	6 117	2 240	11 704	13 886	38 911
Central heating system -----	202 522	40 554	44 054	20 779	17 771	30 840	22 237	18 188	5 903	2 196	12 004	14 166	34 198
Air conditioning -----	84 765	11 826	16 236	8 231	7 746	14 134	11 398	10 055	3 531	1 608	14 465	16 551	8 786
Central system -----	34 441	4 725	5 760	3 115	3 101	5 924	4 640	4 051	1 706	919	15 410	17 661	3 410
Vehicles available -----	152 037	14 160	27 430	17 430	15 975	29 465	21 656	17 905	5 933	2 083	15 159	16 808	15 104
1 -----	106 098	12 377	23 831	14 309	12 687	20 380	12 180	7 427	1 990	917	12 999	14 375	12 286
2 or more -----	45 939	1 783	3 599	3 121	3 288	9 085	9 476	10 478	3 943	1 166	20 986	22 426	2 818
House heating fuel -----	217 668	45 620	48 077	22 204	18 881	32 536	23 166	18 827	6 117	2 240	11 704	13 886	38 911
Utility gas -----	175 705	37 198	39 266	17 874	15 248	25 971	18 823	14 793	4 825	1 707	11 593	13 769	32 151
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 310	316	363	168	106	182	59	52	42	22	9 716	12 827	270
Electricity -----	26 656	5 118	5 495	2 740	2 387	4 146	2 881	2 654	868	367	12 477	14 703	3 622
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	10 459	2 087	2 228	1 127	835	1 693	1 066	1 070	242	111	12 029	14 106	1 898
Other -----	3 538	901	725	295	305	544	337	258	140	33	11 212	13 295	970
Median rooms -----	4.0	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.6	5.0	4.8	...	...	3.8

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100 -----	30 787	15 131	6 725	2 018	1 331	2 194	1 609	1 258	433	88	5 157	8 683	11 326
\$100 to \$149 -----	36 069	9 762	10 134	3 539	2 757	4 489	2 718	1 958	598	114	8 920	11 195	8 478
\$150 to \$199 -----	46 505	8 688	12 073	5 736	4 569	7 298	4 448	2 816	682	195	11 086	12 678	7 825
\$200 to \$249 -----	38 619	4 902	8 278	4 927	4 138	7 223	4 849	3 413	703	186	13 226	14 442	4 289
\$250 to \$299 -----	24 510	2 200	4 169	2 595	2 775	4 662	3 831	3 178	856	244	15 497	16 872	2 199
\$300 to \$349 -----	12 365	998	1 805	938	1 148	2 436	2 074	2 100	678	188	17 661	18 675	1 066
\$350 to \$399 -----	6 156	381	753	414	405	1 103	988	1 313	581	218	20 100	21 960	511
\$400 to \$499 -----	3 530	136	264	226	230	552	584	658	573	307	22 850	26 938	238
\$500 or more -----	1 483	86	128	45	63	151	108	344	206	352	29 201	37 457	139
No cash rent -----	11 809	2 556	2 604	1 195	981	1 648	1 106	1 012	486	221	11 558	14 693	1 961
Median -----	\$182	\$127	\$169	\$188	\$201	\$207	\$218	\$237	\$263	\$332	...	...	\$137

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100 -----	13 533	9 745	2 326	432	242	314	278	136	40	20	4 054	5 395	6 795
\$100 to \$149 -----	21 172	7 660	6 360	1 725	1 296	1 852	1 132	852	248	47	6 764	9 362	5 841
\$150 to \$199 -----	36 777	9 137	10 618	4 122	3 027	4 560	2 766	1 836	566	145	9 318	11 428	7 377
\$200 to \$249 -----	43 696	7 453	10 961	5 656	4 671	7 083	4 297	2 836	610	129	11 518	12 825	6 733
\$250 to \$299 -----	36 243	4 303	7 530	4 320	3 962	6 880	4 820	3 374	816	238	13 742	14 974	4 286
\$300 to \$349 -----	23 823	2 190	3 576	2 412	2 445	4 852	4 051	3 184	882	231	16 257	17 194	2 383
\$350 to \$399 -----	12 161	1 089	1 775	1 036	966	2 382	1 950	2 112	693	158	17 437	18 629	1 480
\$400 to \$499 -----	9 306	552	941	581	659	1 692	1 535	1 951	933	462	20 628	22 935	715
\$500 or more -----	3 313	155	242	154	148	493	380	757	522	462	25 956	31 552	321
No cash rent -----	11 809	2 556	2 604	1 195	981	1 648	1 106	1 012	486	221	11 558	14 693	1 961
Median -----	\$233	\$171	\$212	\$236	\$245	\$259	\$273	\$292	\$321	\$393	...	...	\$188

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent -----	42 037	248	1 478	1 531	2 207	7 937	10 097	11 937	4 744	1 858	23 629	26 104	366
15 to 19 percent -----	32 912	697	2 642	3 160	4 336	10 123	7 560	3 852	508	34	17 719	17 955	677
20 to 24 percent -----	29 493	3 338	5 340	4 687	5 175	7 295	2 560	1 043	55	-	13 167	13 189	2 258
25 to 29 percent -----	21 199	2 811	6 329	4 934	3 159	2 989	808	166	3	-	10 740	10 838	2 047
30 to 34 percent -----	14 283	1 819	6 493	3 002	1 555	1 201	179	34	-	-	9 244	9 512	1 448
35 to 49 percent -----	24 766	6 149	14 332	2 824	915	535	5	6	-	-	6 896	7 220	5 066
50 percent or more -----	33 125	25 013	7 715	300	69	28	-	-	-	-	3 736	3 844	22 000
Not computed -----	14 018	4 765	2 604	1 195	981	1 648	1 106	1 012	486	221	9 284	12 359	4 170
Median -----	24.1	50+	34.9	25.9	22.1	18.5	15.3	12.8	10.2	10-	...	...	50+

Table A—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	232 920	15 580	34 662	41 222	35 597	28 509	36 833	19 544	12 296	8 677	335
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	12 398	2 314	2 210	2 037	1 770	1 279	1 461	741	393	193	291
2 persons	53 073	4 695	8 237	8 042	7 683	5 856	8 849	4 745	3 098	1 868	336
3 persons	50 845	3 246	7 960	8 859	7 462	6 449	8 566	4 232	2 459	1 612	336
4 persons	64 063	2 936	8 575	12 054	10 119	8 391	10 276	5 497	3 539	2 676	342
5 persons	33 749	1 628	5 031	6 611	5 292	3 949	5 059	2 893	1 834	1 452	334
6 persons	12 485	543	1 801	2 330	2 149	1 595	1 873	935	612	647	336
7 persons	4 725	133	650	1 004	831	776	300	366	266	169	335
8 or more persons	1 582	85	198	285	291	214	219	135	95	60	338
Median	3.50	2.74	3.36	3.64	3.59	3.58	3.45	3.51	3.56	3.75	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	202 657	11 188	29 096	35 695	31 316	25 167	33 064	17 740	11 377	8 014	340
15 to 24 years	4 392	221	461	604	752	691	1 038	479	140	6	361
25 to 34 years	58 141	1 588	4 366	7 557	9 198	8 961	13 742	7 045	3 886	1 798	385
35 to 44 years	58 539	2 524	7 781	10 538	9 127	6 948	8 931	5 518	3 891	3 281	346
45 to 64 years	76 139	5 909	15 129	15 835	11 546	8 155	8 943	4 477	3 316	2 829	305
65 years and over	5 446	946	1 359	1 161	693	412	410	221	144	100	268
Male householder, no wife present	11 545	1 432	1 919	1 815	1 627	1 326	1 731	855	453	387	319
15 to 24 years	667	79	115	119	70	86	95	83	8	12	315
25 to 34 years	3 711	232	406	522	567	477	812	381	215	99	363
35 to 44 years	2 673	269	414	410	386	329	409	201	113	142	332
45 to 64 years	3 604	565	757	604	501	416	354	172	115	120	290
65 years and over	890	287	227	160	103	18	61	18	2	14	235
Female householder, no husband present	18 718	2 960	3 647	3 712	2 654	2 016	2 038	949	466	276	287
15 to 24 years	181	11	19	38	26	6	55	11	6	9	343
25 to 34 years	2 973	184	399	528	519	429	539	254	87	34	336
35 to 44 years	4 559	334	767	994	697	560	613	305	142	147	313
45 to 64 years	8 456	1 435	1 937	1 785	1 154	851	681	335	200	78	277
65 years and over	2 549	996	525	367	258	170	150	44	31	8	227
Median age	41.8	51.3	47.4	44.4	41.2	39.2	36.9	37.1	38.7	41.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	24 548	433	927	1 395	2 003	2 613	5 543	4 914	3 804	2 916	488
1975 to 1978	67 628	1 757	3 902	6 969	10 084	10 744	16 999	8 704	5 000	3 469	402
1970 to 1974	49 863	2 701	6 842	10 490	9 631	7 163	7 140	2 920	1 733	1 243	325
1960 to 1969	66 299	5 783	16 674	16 903	10 669	6 147	5 494	2 384	1 414	831	282
1959 or earlier	24 582	4 906	6 317	5 465	3 210	1 842	1 657	622	345	218	260
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	1 042	265	257	176	143	91	55	32	23	—	250
4 rooms	10 589	2 598	2 642	1 868	1 522	851	811	224	62	11	251
5 rooms	39 241	5 018	9 606	8 303	6 161	4 276	3 998	1 441	332	106	280
6 rooms	77 692	5 364	14 690	17 642	13 027	9 459	11 032	4 326	1 715	437	304
7 rooms	50 563	1 468	4 993	8 443	8 712	7 100	10 299	5 421	2 995	1 132	362
8 or more rooms	53 793	867	2 474	4 790	6 032	6 732	10 638	8 100	7 169	6 991	456
Median	6.3	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.2	7.8	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	23 163	189	300	778	1 763	2 707	6 590	4 795	3 440	2 601	488
1970 to 1974	20 038	224	873	2 533	3 564	3 248	4 471	2 346	1 592	1 187	393
1960 to 1969	47 470	1 326	6 557	8 952	7 869	6 223	7 556	4 197	2 818	1 972	344
1950 to 1959	51 235	3 104	9 162	10 769	8 266	6 188	7 464	3 407	1 827	1 048	316
1940 to 1949	25 834	2 191	4 497	5 259	4 463	3 147	3 533	1 618	741	385	311
1939 or earlier	65 180	8 546	13 273	12 931	9 672	6 996	7 219	3 181	1 878	1 484	292
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	1 877	1 051	402	228	145	50	1	—	—	—	187
\$10,000 to \$19,999	11 241	3 244	3 578	2 369	1 218	468	336	28	—	—	233
\$20,000 to \$29,999	22 783	4 037	6 548	5 636	3 557	1 697	991	256	61	—	257
\$30,000 to \$39,999	33 637	3 355	8 367	7 658	6 009	4 570	3 010	517	127	24	283
\$40,000 to \$49,999	44 298	2 402	8 156	10 392	8 109	5 983	6 866	1 976	348	66	307
\$50,000 to \$59,999	39 912	894	4 708	8 070	6 997	5 925	8 137	3 991	1 051	139	345
\$60,000 to \$79,999	46 524	495	2 647	5 940	7 774	6 911	11 094	6 601	4 204	858	396
\$80,000 to \$99,999	17 076	48	168	769	1 399	2 238	4 351	3 511	3 084	1 508	490
\$100,000 to \$149,999	11 450	41	88	131	356	581	1 903	2 306	2 690	3 354	618
\$150,000 or more	4 122	13	—	29	33	86	144	358	731	2 728	750+
Median	\$50 500	\$28 300	\$38 100	\$44 700	\$48 400	\$52 200	\$58 600	\$68 200	\$82 100	\$123 300	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	93 148	10 310	22 370	22 238	14 300	9 100	8 171	2 961	1 947	1 751	281
15 to 19 percent	52 526	2 002	6 229	9 579	9 626	7 755	9 521	4 268	2 180	1 366	344
20 to 24 percent	35 968	873	2 125	4 202	5 571	5 589	8 506	4 739	2 775	1 588	397
25 to 29 percent	20 056	604	1 288	1 596	2 200	2 603	4 775	3 314	2 215	1 461	433
30 to 34 percent	10 404	381	633	979	1 178	1 130	2 371	1 708	1 163	861	435
35 percent or more	20 002	1 310	1 894	2 488	2 602	2 236	3 369	2 517	1 976	1 610	388
Not computed	816	100	123	140	120	96	120	37	40	40	319
Median	17.2	12.2	13.0	14.4	16.8	18.3	20.4	22.7	23.6	23.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	232 897	15 580	34 655	41 222	35 592	28 509	36 827	19 539	12 296	8 677	335
Steam or hot water system	26 551	1 813	3 625	4 502	4 205	3 252	3 951	2 356	1 527	1 320	340
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	197 913	12 792	29 725	35 357	30 043	24 162	31 538	16 601	10 474	7 221	335
Other built-in electric units	3 947	141	528	637	612	496	847	365	220	101	356
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	683	153	149	80	102	92	72	20	6	9	275
Other means	3 803	681	628	646	630	507	419	197	69	26	296
Air conditioning	95 926	4 369	10 956	14 600	13 226	11 557	17 063	10 108	7 534	6 513	371
Central system	43 331	548	2 160	4 029	4 585	5 008	9 236	6 534	5 760	5 471	457
1 or more individual room units	52 595	3 821	8 796	10 571	8 641	6 549	7 827	3 574	1 774	1 042	318
House heating fuel	232 897	15 580	34 655	41 222	35 592	28 509	36 827	19 539	12 296	8 677	335
Utility gas	201 782	13 854	31 357	36 831	30 864	24 447	30 612	16 269	10 140	7 408	331
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	457	44	53	71	53	53	85	31	8	8	357
Electricity	10 405	219	708	976	1 182	1 140	2 433	1 500	1 339	908	442
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	18 576	1 077	2 145	3 093	3 220	2 735	3 566	1 655	746	339	346
Other	1 677	386	392	251	273	134	131	56	40	14	262

Table A—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	226 738	757	6 270	25 790	47 447	51 934	65 001	19 283	10 256	141
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	50 221	430	3 092	10 091	12 700	11 028	9 694	2 083	1 103	123
2 persons	97 747	214	2 304	11 133	22 282	23 143	27 446	7 262	3 963	139
3 persons	40 361	36	572	2 791	7 277	9 379	13 524	4 508	2 274	150
4 persons	21 738	49	209	1 137	3 263	5 023	7 986	2 724	1 347	157
5 persons	10 039	12	61	400	1 221	2 118	3 814	1 526	887	166
6 persons	4 427	10	9	173	500	900	1 628	771	436	169
7 persons	1 513	6	7	65	152	288	580	285	130	171
8 or more persons	692	—	16	—	52	55	329	124	116	184
Median	2.15	1.38	1.52	1.75	1.99	2.15	2.33	2.57	2.53	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	145 488	263	2 339	12 425	28 152	33 785	46 320	14 462	7 742	147
15 to 24 years	361	19	—	87	95	51	81	28	—	120
25 to 34 years	4 322	38	149	484	1 034	879	1 223	349	166	138
35 to 44 years	8 741	24	107	506	1 300	1 869	2 969	1 291	675	160
45 to 64 years	81 283	84	900	5 365	14 297	18 916	27 909	8 950	4 862	152
65 years and over	50 781	98	1 183	5 983	11 426	12 070	14 138	3 844	2 039	139
Male householder, no wife present	19 359	256	1 205	3 556	4 573	4 105	4 014	1 094	556	126
15 to 24 years	245	6	16	46	50	69	34	24	—	127
25 to 34 years	683	9	53	130	146	146	129	59	11	126
35 to 44 years	925	12	53	129	197	184	200	100	50	135
45 to 64 years	7 269	96	474	1 302	1 592	1 563	1 601	422	219	128
65 years and over	10 237	133	609	1 949	2 588	2 143	2 050	489	276	123
Female householder, no husband present	61 891	238	2 726	9 809	14 722	14 044	14 667	3 727	1 958	131
15 to 24 years	169	—	15	36	19	29	49	12	9	138
25 to 34 years	632	—	44	56	155	145	155	45	32	136
35 to 44 years	1 535	4	77	144	265	394	437	139	75	143
45 to 64 years	22 001	34	643	2 930	4 830	5 044	6 078	1 658	784	138
65 years and over	37 554	200	1 947	6 643	9 453	8 432	7 948	1 873	1 058	127
Median age	63.1	67.2	67.5	66.8	64.8	63.2	61.3	59.6	59.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	3 121	48	158	416	561	575	835	319	209	141
1975 to 1978	10 302	78	415	1 133	1 897	1 982	2 944	1 108	745	146
1970 to 1974	14 626	71	469	1 460	2 734	2 938	4 320	1 575	1 059	147
1960 to 1969	45 339	134	785	3 602	7 674	10 371	14 771	5 008	2 994	150
1959 or earlier	153 350	426	4 443	19 179	34 581	36 068	42 131	11 273	5 249	138
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	3 475	233	581	953	810	426	336	80	56	99
4 rooms	28 464	229	2 476	7 387	8 379	5 556	3 766	534	137	112
5 rooms	62 346	171	1 928	8 843	16 383	15 803	15 369	3 105	744	131
6 rooms	82 473	78	980	6 617	16 133	21 288	28 272	6 899	2 206	145
7 rooms	28 320	24	191	1 362	3 870	5 578	10 734	4 408	2 153	165
8 or more rooms	21 660	22	114	628	1 872	3 283	6 524	4 257	4 960	188
Median	5.7	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.4	7.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	2 765	27	99	260	343	389	807	467	373	166
1970 to 1974	3 498	11	104	280	520	561	1 132	571	319	162
1960 to 1969	19 155	67	151	793	2 241	3 784	7 042	2 957	2 120	168
1950 to 1959	58 563	26	595	3 346	9 049	14 261	21 487	6 569	3 230	155
1940 to 1949	31 464	141	794	3 126	6 789	7 767	9 436	2 371	1 040	141
1939 or earlier	111 293	485	4 527	17 985	28 505	25 172	25 097	6 348	3 174	129
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	10 575	430	1 564	3 213	2 616	1 597	862	233	60	101
\$10,000 to \$19,999	32 721	140	2 232	8 132	9 582	6 505	4 887	985	258	115
\$20,000 to \$29,999	44 321	129	1 224	6 962	13 362	10 905	9 719	1 601	419	126
\$30,000 to \$39,999	43 859	25	723	4 120	10 956	12 388	12 585	2 459	603	137
\$40,000 to \$49,999	38 116	19	320	2 089	6 314	10 999	14 630	2 915	830	148
\$50,000 to \$59,999	25 701	3	138	833	2 919	5 839	11 520	3 543	906	164
\$60,000 to \$79,999	21 344	—	42	401	1 418	3 117	8 853	5 286	2 227	182
\$80,000 to \$99,999	5 449	11	19	21	213	410	1 481	1 563	1 731	218
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3 420	—	8	14	53	147	400	609	2 189	250+
\$150,000 or more	1 232	—	—	5	14	27	64	89	1 033	250+
Median	\$35 500	\$10 000—	\$16 600	\$21 600	\$28 200	\$35 200	\$43 000	\$53 200	\$78 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	107 076	421	3 142	12 088	22 686	24 933	31 241	8 325	4 240	140
10 to 14 percent	45 499	110	1 160	4 954	8 996	10 401	13 199	4 450	2 229	143
15 to 19 percent	24 656	108	674	2 782	5 238	5 402	6 850	2 292	1 310	141
20 to 24 percent	14 818	39	610	1 808	3 207	3 328	3 966	1 198	662	138
25 to 29 percent	9 400	19	281	1 591	2 071	1 906	2 437	671	424	135
30 to 34 percent	6 764	—	117	900	1 775	1 481	1 649	552	290	135
35 percent or more	17 260	28	222	1 431	3 214	4 252	5 319	1 731	1 063	147
Not computed	1 265	32	64	236	260	231	340	64	38	129
Median	10.6	10—	10—	10.7	10.5	10.4	10.4	11.4	11.9	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	226 695	755	6 261	25 777	47 443	51 928	64 992	19 283	10 256	141
Steam or hot water system	34 687	49	765	3 238	6 882	7 738	10 096	3 605	2 314	146
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	181 146	441	4 395	20 304	38 067	42 149	52 999	15 168	7 623	141
Other built-in electric units	2 009	11	83	223	420	432	546	125	169	140
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 294	29	130	334	314	243	179	26	39	112
Other means	7 559	225	888	1 678	1 760	1 366	1 172	359	111	114
Air conditioning	71 861	71	847	5 449	11 979	15 627	22 830	8 751	6 307	154
Central system	24 315	—	139	744	2 104	3 961	8 656	4 472	2 239	180
1 or more individual room units	47 546	71	708	4 705	9 875	11 666	14 174	4 279	2 068	143
House heating fuel	226 695	755	6 261	25 777	47 443	51 928	64 992	19 283	10 256	141
Utility gas	197 328	520	5 111	22 580	41 901	45 632	56 114	16 376	9 094	141
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	597	7	42	54	87	98	179	108	22	153
Electricity	3 387	17	105	391	580	660	973	307	354	148
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	21 452	55	409	1 737	3 697	5 001	7 357	2 419	777	149
Other	3 931	156	594	1 015	1 178	537	369	73	9	104

Table A — 20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	544 238	35 816	33 655	76 934	184 308	213 525	217 817	14 561	20 166	26 042	54 911	102 137
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	402 927	30 864	28 286	64 656	142 268	136 853	80 486	5 091	6 645	9 518	21 987	37 245
15 to 24 years	7 263	1 645	1 000	689	1 748	2 181	12 671	1 054	1 189	1 520	4 039	4 869
25 to 34 years	73 173	14 605	8 930	8 336	20 416	20 886	27 348	1 988	2 317	3 162	8 482	11 399
35 to 44 years	76 055	8 153	9 811	17 289	20 442	20 360	9 745	510	755	964	2 628	4 888
45 to 64 years	180 105	5 507	7 373	33 465	73 956	59 804	18 127	802	1 169	2 144	4 305	9 707
65 years and over	66 331	954	1 172	4 877	25 706	33 622	12 595	737	1 215	1 728	2 533	6 382
Male householder, no wife present	41 405	2 452	2 176	3 905	11 189	21 683	45 365	3 290	4 611	5 235	10 562	21 667
15 to 24 years	1 459	182	185	166	419	507	8 997	749	970	950	2 662	3 666
25 to 34 years	6 502	996	741	629	1 653	2 483	14 455	1 225	1 702	1 779	3 866	5 883
35 to 44 years	5 016	557	429	799	1 297	1 934	4 848	472	508	697	1 077	2 094
45 to 64 years	14 367	506	587	1 503	4 028	7 743	9 875	477	747	1 024	1 737	5 890
65 years and over	14 061	211	234	808	3 792	9 016	7 190	367	684	785	1 220	4 134
Female householder, no husband present	99 906	2 500	3 193	8 373	30 851	54 989	91 966	6 180	8 910	11 289	22 362	43 225
15 to 24 years	656	79	82	95	170	230	11 564	839	1 003	1 404	3 839	4 479
25 to 34 years	5 062	656	653	668	1 369	1 716	19 076	1 454	1 915	2 299	5 593	7 815
35 to 44 years	7 476	534	622	1 303	2 098	2 919	8 339	405	675	1 068	2 367	3 824
45 to 64 years	36 995	891	1 140	3 968	13 403	17 593	20 857	931	1 552	2 111	4 698	11 565
65 years and over	49 717	340	696	2 339	13 811	32 531	32 130	2 551	3 765	4 407	5 865	15 542
Median age	53.5	34.9	38.9	48.5	55.8	58.7	40.8	34.9	39.2	41.1	34.2	47.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	36 298	11 361	3 132	3 959	8 427	9 419	73 639	9 014	7 879	9 063	19 683	28 000
1975 to 1978	96 206	24 455	9 135	12 419	23 595	26 602	72 715	5 547	7 721	9 332	18 627	31 488
1970 to 1974	77 009	—	21 388	11 613	20 918	23 090	30 518	—	4 566	3 927	6 770	15 255
1960 to 1969	126 860	—	—	48 943	37 305	40 612	22 962	—	—	3 720	5 521	13 721
1959 or earlier	207 865	—	—	—	94 063	113 802	17 983	—	—	—	4 310	13 673
ROOMS												
1 room	305	49	20	42	96	98	7 835	235	1 167	1 202	1 498	3 733
2 rooms	1 004	85	58	166	287	408	14 266	725	1 899	2 185	3 031	6 426
3 rooms	8 606	302	460	681	1 818	5 345	52 794	5 167	5 756	6 341	12 384	23 146
4 rooms	57 415	3 429	4 411	5 284	18 311	25 970	65 593	4 348	6 192	8 543	17 671	28 839
5 rooms	123 448	5 880	6 389	14 580	51 532	45 067	43 275	2 724	3 728	4 856	11 507	20 460
6 rooms	179 135	8 524	7 504	21 752	68 595	72 760	21 876	828	963	1 790	6 043	12 252
7 or more rooms	174 325	17 537	14 813	34 429	43 669	63 877	12 178	534	461	1 125	2 777	7 281
Median	6.0	6.5	6.2	6.3	5.8	5.9	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	540 124	35 772	33 583	76 722	183 716	210 331	209 470	14 352	19 941	25 627	53 445	96 105
0.50 or less	355 153	22 807	18 091	45 285	121 616	147 354	140 693	10 709	13 830	17 991	34 605	63 558
0.51 to 1.00	176 699	12 621	14 952	30 153	59 560	59 413	64 339	3 576	5 853	7 272	17 505	30 133
1.01 to 1.50	7 463	278	485	1 199	2 316	3 185	3 736	53	192	275	1 104	2 112
1.51 or more	809	66	55	85	224	379	702	14	66	89	231	302
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 114	44	72	212	592	3 194	8 347	209	725	415	1 466	6 032
0.50 or less	2 823	15	34	138	330	2 306	4 465	136	155	287	764	3 123
0.51 to 1.00	1 155	14	34	63	239	805	3 547	62	63	110	622	2 690
1.01 to 1.50	104	13	2	9	16	64	186	2	—	12	68	104
1.51 or more	32	2	2	2	7	19	149	9	7	6	12	115
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	81 444	3 099	2 993	6 304	24 481	44 567	94 633	7 268	10 263	12 281	21 695	43 126
2 persons	180 080	10 173	7 586	20 635	69 115	72 571	65 590	4 774	6 173	8 310	16 557	29 776
3 persons	106 320	7 981	6 636	16 043	37 968	37 692	28 103	1 361	2 095	2 891	7 936	13 820
4 persons	97 710	9 270	9 542	18 378	30 567	29 953	17 667	812	1 111	1 698	5 280	8 766
5 persons	49 636	3 858	4 571	9 952	14 624	16 631	7 499	248	370	561	2 293	4 027
6 or more persons	29 048	1 435	2 327	5 622	7 553	12 111	4 325	98	154	301	1 150	2 622
Median	2.60	3.08	3.44	3.22	2.48	2.36	1.72	1.50	1.48	1.57	1.85	1.77
Total persons	1 601 874	115 357	115 902	257 908	523 352	589 355	436 240	25 346	35 263	47 743	117 264	210 624
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	496 166	29 549	25 733	71 562	178 268	191 054	60 895	1 902	2 312	5 068	18 666	32 947
2	18 572	169	155	419	2 412	15 417	38 639	568	676	1 677	9 328	26 390
3 and 4	5 478	230	103	222	884	4 039	31 316	683	815	1 597	8 045	20 176
5 to 9	3 541	399	181	300	1 062	1 599	25 089	1 642	2 205	2 595	7 225	11 422
10 to 49	2 588	323	285	496	588	896	36 302	5 039	6 968	7 968	8 585	7 742
50 or more	1 698	342	213	516	406	221	22 549	4 170	6 231	6 154	2 720	3 274
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	16 195	4 804	6 985	3 419	688	299	3 027	557	959	983	342	186
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	544 157	35 816	33 655	76 926	184 289	213 471	217 668	14 545	20 153	26 036	54 889	102 045
Steam or hot water system	75 796	1 107	1 062	5 606	14 929	53 092	61 314	755	2 097	5 151	18 421	34 890
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	441 048	31 430	29 249	66 837	164 343	149 189	122 489	8 555	12 405	16 047	31 571	53 911
Other built-in electric units	7 695	1 768	1 860	2 418	975	674	15 867	4 803	4 952	3 604	1 192	1 316
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 557	94	100	230	772	1 361	2 852	113	269	375	781	1 314
Other means	17 061	1 417	1 384	1 835	3 270	9 155	15 146	319	430	859	2 924	10 614
Air conditioning	200 281	17 244	15 685	34 279	71 581	61 492	84 765	11 953	14 923	16 711	16 780	24 398
Central system	80 796	13 929	10 204	21 051	28 375	7 237	34 441	7 983	9 946	10 230	3 105	3 177
1 or more individual room units	119 485	3 315	5 481	13 228	43 206	54 255	50 324	3 970	4 977	6 481	13 675	21 221
House heating fuel	544 157	35 816	33 655	76 926	184 289	213 471	217 668	14 545	20 153	26 036	54 889	102 045
Utility gas	455 609	18 222	20 437	63 323	163 986	189 641	175 705	5 266	10 509	18 601	49 040	92 289
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 179	420	407	337	452	563	1 310	105	160	160	353	532
Electricity	19 455	7 968	5 081	3 423	1 841	1 142	26 656	8 483	8 155	5 642	2 050	2 326
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	59 129	8 769	7 366	9 280	16 251	17 463	10 459	668	1 271	1 411	2 641	4 468
Other	7 785	437	364	563	1 759	4 662	3 538	23	58	222	805	2 430
Income in 1979 below poverty level	26 033	867	1 312	2 449	7 149	14 256	38 988	2 070	2 957	3 540	9 439	20 982
Percent below poverty level	4.8	2.4	3.9	3.2	3.9	6.7	17.9	14.2	14.7	13.6	17.2	20.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	37 534	861	1 282	2 742	10 208	22 441	45 702	2 950	4 124	4 467	10 029	24 132
\$5,000 to \$9,999	62 589	1 422	2 107	4 862	19 434	34 764	48 113	2 759	4 021	4 557	12 007	24 769
\$10,000 to \$12,499	33 535	1 518	1 542	2 767	11 262	16 446	22 215	1 284	1 949	2 445	6 010	10 527
\$12,500 to \$14,999	32 452	1 328	1 864	3 137	11 381	14 742	18 883	1 016	1 755	2 309	5 237	8 566
\$15,000 to \$19,999	78 680	5 095	5 137	9 322	26 840	32 286	32 554	2 271	3 047	4 439	8 626	14 171
\$20,000 to \$24,999	84 772	6 601	6 291	12 031	29 448	30 401	23 166	1 671	2 249	3 186	6 463	9 597
\$25,000 to \$34,999	117 172	10 476	8 480	20 163	41 941	36 112	18 827	1 745	1 991	2 973	4 770	7 348
\$35,000 to \$49,999	66 639	5 697	4 729	14 243	23 882	18 088	6 117	664	700	1 080	1 415	2 258
\$50,000 or more	30 865	2 818	2 223	7 667	9 912	8 245	2 240	201	330	586	354	769
Median	\$21 478	\$25 811	\$23 692	\$26 493	\$22 066	\$17 806	\$11 699	\$13 207	\$12 486	\$14 180	\$12 254	\$10

Table A—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	544 238	496 166	31 877	16 195	217 817	60 895	38 639	31 316	25 089	36 302	22 549	3 027
Condominium housing units	6 007	2 400	3 607	—	2 261	584	11	229	331	630	476	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	402 927	374 757	16 939	11 231	80 486	33 091	16 090	9 321	6 852	9 258	4 509	1 365
15 to 24 years	7 263	5 012	435	1 816	12 671	3 643	3 008	1 984	1 386	1 949	326	375
25 to 34 years	73 173	66 150	2 871	4 152	27 348	11 286	5 843	3 397	2 530	3 031	783	478
35 to 44 years	76 055	72 264	1 969	1 822	9 745	5 225	1 868	878	701	672	255	146
45 to 64 years	180 105	170 521	7 171	2 413	18 127	8 837	3 143	1 802	1 259	1 775	1 065	246
65 years and over	66 331	60 810	4 493	1 028	12 595	4 100	2 228	1 260	976	1 831	2 080	120
Male householder, no wife present	41 405	34 589	4 770	2 046	45 365	9 318	6 376	7 628	6 762	9 847	4 733	701
15 to 24 years	1 459	1 039	197	223	8 997	1 667	1 184	1 625	1 650	2 167	530	174
25 to 34 years	6 502	4 954	973	575	14 455	2 872	2 164	2 705	1 989	3 332	1 107	286
35 to 44 years	5 016	4 068	615	333	4 848	977	617	750	731	1 152	576	45
45 to 64 years	14 367	12 229	1 544	594	9 875	2 150	1 358	1 662	1 486	2 030	1 055	134
65 years and over	14 061	12 299	1 441	321	7 190	1 652	1 053	886	906	1 166	1 465	62
Female householder, no husband present	99 906	86 820	10 168	2 918	91 966	18 486	16 173	14 367	11 475	17 197	13 307	961
15 to 24 years	656	396	111	149	11 564	1 446	1 769	2 497	1 947	2 977	805	123
25 to 34 years	5 062	3 968	612	482	19 076	3 789	3 685	3 290	2 977	4 039	1 043	253
35 to 44 years	7 476	6 527	574	375	8 339	2 791	1 475	1 322	947	1 342	336	126
45 to 64 years	36 995	32 746	3 223	1 026	20 857	5 400	4 239	3 268	2 585	3 104	2 061	200
65 years and over	49 717	43 183	5 648	886	32 130	5 060	5 005	3 990	3 019	5 735	9 062	259
Median age	53.5	53.5	59.3	37.5	40.8	40.9	38.7	35.4	35.2	36.9	67.5	33.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	36 298	30 208	2 804	3 286	73 639	16 643	12 601	11 581	9 662	14 869	7 031	1 252
1975 to 1978	96 206	84 212	5 527	6 467	72 715	19 127	12 725	10 283	8 765	12 791	7 901	1 123
1970 to 1974	77 009	69 320	3 370	4 319	30 518	8 921	4 921	4 133	2 919	4 424	4 801	399
1960 to 1969	126 860	119 656	5 383	1 821	22 962	7 478	4 612	3 253	2 326	2 877	2 212	204
1959 or earlier	207 865	192 770	14 793	302	17 983	8 726	3 780	2 066	1 417	1 341	604	49
ROOMS												
1 room	305	215	50	40	7 835	279	211	564	1 204	2 513	3 015	49
2 rooms	1 004	524	364	116	14 266	865	1 032	2 584	2 508	3 912	3 269	96
3 rooms	8 606	4 319	3 527	760	52 794	4 367	9 448	9 964	7 262	12 330	9 073	350
4 rooms	57 415	42 096	8 119	7 200	65 593	15 259	13 170	11 013	8 222	11 568	4 793	1 568
5 rooms	123 448	109 459	8 098	5 891	43 275	16 328	9 116	5 362	4 552	5 100	2 096	721
6 rooms	179 135	171 936	5 581	1 618	21 876	13 922	4 376	1 357	1 104	701	234	182
7 or more rooms	174 325	167 617	6 138	570	12 178	9 875	1 286	472	237	178	69	61
Median	6.0	6.0	5.0	4.5	4.0	5.1	4.2	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.1	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	540 124	493 754	30 261	16 109	209 470	59 779	36 793	29 641	23 562	34 664	22 062	2 969
0.50 or less	355 153	324 603	21 811	8 739	140 693	35 494	24 072	20 684	16 806	25 761	16 174	1 702
0.51 to 1.00	176 699	162 105	7 814	6 780	64 339	22 333	11 965	8 429	6 312	8 418	5 732	1 150
1.01 to 1.50	7 463	6 414	518	531	3 736	1 802	647	463	352	283	79	110
1.51 or more	809	632	118	59	702	1 505	109	65	92	202	77	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 114	2 412	1 616	86	8 347	1 116	1 846	1 675	1 527	1 638	487	58
0.50 or less	2 823	1 659	1 125	39	4 465	661	1 135	1 026	760	631	230	22
0.51 to 1.00	1 155	674	442	39	3 547	330	672	606	683	983	248	25
1.01 to 1.50	104	60	38	6	186	99	24	24	37	—	—	2
1.51 or more	32	19	11	2	149	26	15	19	47	24	9	9
BEDROOMS												
None	423	257	111	55	9 779	374	247	833	1 447	3 117	3 704	57
1	20 624	12 596	6 870	1 158	83 937	7 725	14 673	15 886	12 121	19 481	13 515	536
2	150 457	127 019	13 438	10 000	87 098	27 880	18 138	12 282	9 556	12 460	4 948	1 834
3	280 404	267 684	7 956	4 764	29 960	19 352	4 813	2 031	1 772	1 096	330	566
4	76 663	73 868	2 607	1 188	5 597	4 357	688	226	177	100	34	15
5 or more	15 667	14 742	895	30	1 446	1 207	80	58	16	48	18	19
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	37 534	32 314	3 587	1 633	45 702	9 708	8 001	7 384	5 565	6 736	7 545	763
\$5,000 to \$9,999	62 589	54 578	5 482	2 529	48 113	11 949	8 460	7 621	6 255	7 997	5 118	713
\$10,000 to \$12,499	33 535	29 251	2 543	1 741	22 215	6 184	4 179	3 427	2 624	3 853	1 586	362
\$12,500 to \$14,999	32 452	28 590	2 308	1 554	18 883	5 237	3 509	2 806	2 029	3 669	1 382	251
\$15,000 to \$19,999	78 680	70 565	4 624	3 491	32 554	10 137	6 055	4 572	3 504	5 627	2 213	446
\$20,000 to \$24,999	84 772	77 871	4 013	2 888	23 166	7 624	4 154	2 863	2 477	4 037	1 786	225
\$25,000 to \$34,999	117 172	110 394	4 971	1 807	18 827	6 744	3 278	2 041	1 909	3 104	1 524	227
\$35,000 to \$49,999	66 639	63 449	2 743	447	6 117	2 496	847	485	550	934	782	23
\$50,000 or more	30 865	29 154	1 606	105	2 240	816	156	117	176	345	613	17
Median	\$21 478	\$21 942	\$17 083	\$15 859	\$11 699	\$13 744	\$11 710	\$10 476	\$10 690	\$12 218	\$8 373	\$10 259
Mean	\$24 323	\$24 804	\$20 843	\$16 421	\$13 881	\$15 705	\$13 355	\$12 150	\$12 969	\$14 113	\$13 162	\$11 943
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	544 157	496 096	31 866	16 195	217 668	60 856	38 610	31 283	25 077	36 300	22 522	3 020
Steam or hot water system	75 796	67 045	8 611	140	61 314	9 298	9 718	10 796	10 333	13 236	7 857	76
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	441 048	406 956	21 124	12 968	122 489	44 113	24 838	15 624	11 076	15 743	8 966	2 129
Other built-in electric units	7 695	6 732	382	581	15 867	1 117	537	1 171	1 809	6 016	5 058	159
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 557	2 211	189	157	2 852	870	456	325	387	377	384	53
Other means	17 061	13 152	1 560	2 349	15 146	5 458	3 061	3 367	1 472	928	257	603
Air conditioning	200 281	181 836	12 521	5 924	84 765	16 313	8 962	7 826	10 086	23 768	16 993	817
Central system	80 796	74 598	4 492	1 706	34 441	4 244	1 226	1 486	4 470	13 418	9 403	194
Vehicles available	492 934	452 343	25 337	15 254	152 037	48 861	27 193	20 260	16 737	25 580	10 915	2 491
1	205 683	184 000	14 170	7 513	106 098	29 011	18 833	15 307	12 730	19 729	8 930	1 558
2 or more	287 251	268 343	11 167	7 741	45 939	19 850	8 360	4 953	4 007	5 851	1 985	933
House heating fuel	544 157	496 096	31 866	16 195	217 668	60 856	38 610	31 283	25 077	36 300	22 522	3 020
Utility gas	455 609	424 862	27 899	2 848	175 705	51 307	35 674	28 506	21 059	24 702	13 842	615
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 179	1 266	140	773	1 310	301	123	180	182	252	136	136
Electricity	19 455	15 943	1 320	2 192	26 656	2 052	912	1 855	3 162	10 603	7 683	389
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	59 129	46 931	1 969	10 229	10 459	5 353	1 399	488	366	398	603	1 852
Other	7 785	7 094	538	153	3 538	1 843	502	254	308	345	258	28
Water heating fuel	543 542	495 554	31 835	16 153	216 972	60 496	38 573	31 259	25 017	36 136	22 501	2 990
Utility gas	442 892	413 834	27 500	1 558	171 023	49 739	34 565	27 910	20 589	24 151	13 721	348
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 687	2 845	231	611	2 503	673	350	423	378	382	182	115
Electricity	94 159	76 467	3 919	13 773	41 866	9 740	3 534	2 812	3 928	11 342	8 041	2 469
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 438	2 132	103	203	1 105	245	86	79	66	150	428	7
Other	366	276	82	8	475	99	38	35	56	111	129	7
Family householder	458 138	424 187	21 301	12 650	110 698	44 373	22 576	13 842	9 905	12 315	5 773	1 914
With own children under 18 years	201 156	187 933	6 244	6 979	50 958	24 664						

Table A—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA										
	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median
Owner-occupied housing units	544 238	81 444	180 080	106 320	97 710	49 636	19 303	7 145	2 600	2.60
Nonrelatives present	9 487	—	3 820	2 167	1 420	980	666	274	160	2.93
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	9 915	5 466	3 337	666	253	137	42	14	—	1.41
4 rooms	57 415	17 810	24 730	8 975	4 151	1 289	336	108	16	1.94
5 rooms	123 448	22 529	49 319	24 122	17 137	7 399	2 119	621	202	2.29
6 rooms	179 135	23 503	60 407	37 476	33 724	16 138	5 574	1 831	482	2.65
7 rooms	88 039	7 317	23 665	18 508	20 911	10 991	4 352	1 778	517	3.20
8 or more rooms	86 286	4 819	18 622	16 573	21 534	13 682	6 880	2 793	1 383	3.65
Median	6.0	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.1	7.6	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	540 124	79 813	178 819	105 820	97 298	49 492	19 203	7 093	2 586	2.61
1.00 or less	531 852	79 813	178 754	105 728	97 062	48 087	16 749	4 547	1 112	2.57
1.01 to 1.50	7 463	—	—	49	154	1 270	2 423	2 426	1 141	6.43
1.51 or more	809	—	65	43	82	135	31	120	333	6.90
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 114	1 631	1 261	500	412	144	100	52	14	1.84
1.00 or less	3 978	1 631	1 261	487	395	123	57	24	—	1.78
1.01 to 1.50	104	—	—	7	12	19	32	26	8	5.94
1.51 or more	32	—	—	6	5	2	11	2	6	5.77
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached or attached	496 166	68 490	163 427	98 178	91 921	46 837	18 195	6 660	2 458	2.66
2 or more	31 877	9 695	11 330	4 754	3 091	1 744	798	346	119	2.05
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	16 195	3 259	5 323	3 388	2 698	1 055	310	139	23	2.41
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	459 658	62 619	150 820	91 206	85 801	43 788	16 912	6 238	2 274	2.68
Less than \$10,000	12 452	4 480	4 182	1 740	960	609	286	113	82	1.92
\$10,000 to \$19,999	43 962	11 222	16 407	7 070	4 655	2 650	1 191	559	208	2.16
\$20,000 to \$29,999	67 104	12 973	24 505	12 256	9 204	4 860	2 131	882	293	2.34
\$30,000 to \$39,999	77 496	11 811	26 627	15 721	12 713	6 541	2 649	999	435	2.52
\$40,000 to \$49,999	82 414	9 878	27 120	16 697	16 076	8 080	3 026	1 204	333	2.75
\$50,000 to \$59,999	65 613	5 721	21 056	14 187	14 413	6 863	2 244	816	313	2.93
\$60,000 to \$79,999	67 868	4 732	19 624	14 674	16 276	8 101	3 121	989	351	3.15
\$80,000 to \$99,999	22 525	1 031	5 820	4 710	6 222	3 276	1 017	304	145	3.44
\$100,000 to \$149,999	14 870	555	4 052	3 039	3 969	2 010	919	248	78	3.43
\$150,000 or more	5 354	216	1 227	1 112	1 313	798	328	124	36	3.43
Median	\$43 400	\$32 000	\$41 200	\$45 300	\$49 600	\$49 000	\$47 100	\$44 500	\$43 500	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
All income levels in 1979	544 238	81 444	180 080	106 320	97 710	49 636	19 303	7 145	2 600	2.60
Median income	\$21 478	\$7 370	\$18 859	\$25 045	\$25 618	\$26 941	\$29 122	\$30 096	\$32 669	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	14.2	23.5	13.3	12.2	14.5	14.0	12.9	12.5	11.2	...
With a mortgage	17.2	26.1	17.5	16.9	17.2	16.2	15.1	14.1	13.3	...
Not mortgaged	10.6	12.2	11.1	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	26 033	12 397	5 621	2 678	2 579	1 564	661	359	174	1.61
Median income	\$3 194	\$2 848	\$3 102	\$3 443	\$4 358	\$5 167	\$6 581	\$6 918	\$9 858	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.4	50+	37.9	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.9	...
Not mortgaged	47.5	49.4	46.2	42.9	36.3	36.4	24.6	29.6	19.3	...
Renter-occupied housing units	217 817	94 633	65 590	28 103	17 667	7 499	2 810	1 171	344	1.72
Nonrelatives present	15 110	—	10 059	2 798	1 268	501	229	211	44	2.25
ROOMS										
1 room	7 835	7 392	360	67	8	6	2	—	—	1.03
2 rooms	14 266	11 738	2 107	336	54	27	—	4	—	1.11
3 rooms	52 794	36 623	13 611	1 872	503	103	62	20	—	1.22
4 rooms	65 593	24 095	24 532	10 197	5 054	1 315	335	44	21	1.85
5 rooms	43 275	9 966	16 236	8 612	5 215	2 185	681	297	53	2.22
6 rooms	21 876	3 191	6 083	4 832	4 408	2 007	994	313	78	2.85
7 or more rooms	12 178	1 628	2 661	2 187	2 425	1 856	736	493	192	3.32
Median	4.0	3.3	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.6	5.8	6.2	7.0	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	209 470	89 310	63 907	27 422	17 300	7 336	2 740	1 121	334	1.74
1.00 or less	205 032	89 310	63 624	27 092	16 769	5 951	1 699	479	108	1.71
1.01 to 1.50	3 736	—	—	279	478	1 279	981	583	136	5.37
1.51 or more	702	—	283	51	53	106	60	59	90	3.82
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 347	5 323	1 683	681	163	70	50	10	128	13.40
1.00 or less	8 012	5 323	1 606	608	333	97	31	14	—	1.25
1.01 to 1.50	186	—	—	57	25	36	35	27	6	4.81
1.51 or more	149	—	77	16	9	30	4	9	4	2.47
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached or attached	60 895	14 030	17 818	11 796	9 362	4 887	1 901	859	242	2.42
2	38 639	14 048	12 972	6 238	3 519	1 276	424	125	37	1.91
3 and 4	31 316	15 122	9 850	3 787	1 714	581	189	64	9	1.55
5 to 9	25 089	13 129	7 496	2 561	1 335	341	159	54	14	1.46
10 to 49	36 302	21 318	10 959	2 606	1 042	228	88	45	16	1.35
50 or more	22 549	15 994	5 626	557	299	51	7	—	15	1.20
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 027	992	869	558	396	135	42	24	11	2.10
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	211 833	93 376	63 745	27 092	16 726	6 939	2 560	1 097	298	1.70
Less than \$100	13 533	10 970	1 493	602	274	147	36	4	7	1.12
\$100 to \$149	21 172	12 823	5 075	1 533	1 142	390	147	53	9	1.33
\$150 to \$199	36 777	18 668	10 230	4 275	2 283	905	276	114	26	1.49
\$200 to \$249	43 696	18 875	13 550	6 000	3 434	1 206	390	194	47	1.72
\$250 to \$299	36 243	13 771	12 146	5 148	3 147	1 239	499	236	57	1.86
\$300 to \$349	23 823	8 039	8 534	3 544	2 253	949	344	115	45	1.95
\$350 to \$399	12 161	3 416	4 456	1 984	1 269	617	263	112	44	2.10
\$400 to \$499	9 306	2 027	3 467	1 700	1 201	523	237	116	35	2.26
\$500 or more	3 313	679	998	574	504	383	106	62	7	2.48
No cash rent	11 809	4 108	3 796	1 732	1 219	580	262	91	21	1.97
Median	\$233	\$205	\$249	\$252	\$259	\$271	\$275	\$275	\$294	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
All income levels in 1979	217 817	94 633	65 590	28 103	17 667	7 499	2 810	1 171	344	1.72
Median income	\$11 699	\$7 780	\$14 911	\$15 207	\$15 749	\$16 429	\$17 561	\$17 992	\$17 868	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.1	28.2	20.4	21.5	21.6	22.0	22.2	19.8	19.3	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	38 988	20 118	7 667	4 908	3 420	1 713	686	371	105	1.47
Median income	\$3 337	\$2 812	\$3 507	\$3 918	\$4 446	\$5 754	\$6 441	\$8 037	\$6 993	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.7	47.6	50+	...

Table A—23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age	
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
Owner-occupied housing units	544 238	7 263	73 173	76 055	180 105	66 331	1 459	6 502	5 016	14 367	14 061	656	5 062	7 476	36 995	49 717	53.5
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	81 444																
2 persons	180 080	3 762	18 127	5 862	66 970	52 031	973	4 627	2 564	7 642	9 446	324	1 786	1 465	17 795	34 822	66.4
3 persons	106 320	2 174	18 730	11 288	48 101	10 651	322	1 168	1 264	3 813	2 999	203	1 234	1 562	10 507	10 256	61.0
4 persons	97 710	1 084	25 114	28 239	34 375	2 383	111	1 066	631	1 741	962	99	1 272	1 918	2 929	2 929	51.9
5 persons	49 636	204	8 885	19 068	17 896	689	27	61	129	232	174	8	184	704	807	568	42.0
6 or more persons	29 048	39	2 317	11 598	12 763	577	7	46	100	239	127	4	63	370	493	305	45.0
Median	2.60	2.47	3.49	4.24	2.98	2.14	1.25	1.20	1.48	1.42	1.24	1.52	2.10	2.87	1.57	1.21	...
Total persons	1 601 874	20 023	255 613	329 925	594 204	153 160	2 340	9 970	9 781	26 409	21 587	1 255	11 459	22 092	70 792	73 264	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	540 124	7 211	72 997	75 934	179 338	65 800	1 423	6 411	4 975	14 077	13 498	656	5 033	7 423	36 554	48 594	53.4
1.01 or more persons per room	8 272	85	1 003	2 795	3 521	200	3	19	46	62	57	4	33	121	196	127	45.1
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 136	52	176	121	767	531	36	91	41	290	363	—	29	53	441	1 123	64.6
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	6	31	77	7	—	—	—	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	48.5
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units																	
With a mortgage	459 658	4 753	62 463	67 280	157 422	56 227	912	4 394	3 598	10 873	11 127	350	3 605	6 094	30 457	40 103	53.4
Less than 15 percent	232 920	4 392	58 141	58 539	147 894	5 446	667	3 711	2 997	7 269	890	181	2 973	4 559	8 456	12 549	41.8
15 to 19 percent	93 148	1 47	16 130	15 398	13 768	1 521	130	752	608	1 530	220	20	379	646	1 979	450	47.0
20 to 24 percent	52 526	1 153	13 839	9 060	6 590	893	116	744	446	467	145	16	463	1 054	254	39.1	39.1
25 to 29 percent	35 968	20 056	7 753	4 754	2 986	632	86	536	260	301	77	17	428	508	831	274	35.9
30 to 34 percent	20 056	344	3 858	2 048	1 645	371	28	323	112	175	66	9	275	362	584	204	35.9
35 percent or more	10 404	20 002	4 580	3 034	1 335	992	223	473	245	458	301	110	122	1 506	2 378	1 008	40.5
Median	20 002	12	94	123	121	24	10	29	5	17	11	9	109	106	139	7	41.2
Not mortgaged	226 738	21.5	20.4	16.7	13.2	21.0	25.5	22.0	17.8	17.0	25.3	41.5	29.6	26.5	23.3	28.9	...
Less than 10 percent	107 076	361	4 322	8 741	81 283	50 781	245	683	925	7 269	10 237	169	632	1 535	22 001	37 554	63.1
10 to 14 percent	45 499	247	2 914	5 831	59 024	16 866	111	385	622	4 341	2 768	33	130	427	6 868	6 509	58.6
15 to 19 percent	24 656	54	950	1 814	13 688	14 692	48	173	136	1 319	2 036	30	140	404	4 856	5 159	64.5
20 to 24 percent	14 818	24	289	562	4 154	8 857	34	19	39	504	1 760	29	103	270	2 954	5 052	68.1
25 to 29 percent	9 400	1	60	199	1 767	4 593	9	17	33	334	1 263	2	78	108	1 811	4 543	69.5
30 to 34 percent	6 764	22	45	87	759	759	7	15	27	158	783	11	33	66	3 879	71.1	71.1
35 percent or more	17 260	7	43	1 299	2 142	2 142	11	69	55	373	1 024	57	104	180	3 441	8 689	70.1
Median	1 265	—	—	39	126	142	13	5	11	91	70	4	29	35	362	337	62.5
Not computed	10.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	12.9	10.5	10—	10—	10—	15.8	18.4	16.5	14.0	14.1	22.1	...
Renter-occupied housing units	217 817	12 671	27 348	9 745	18 127	12 595	8 997	14 455	4 848	9 875	7 190	11 564	19 076	8 339	20 857	32 130	40.8
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	94 633																
2 persons	45 590	7 086	10 711	1 737	9 088	5 553	10 840	3 604	7 736	6 232	6 273	6 273	10 348	3 065	13 407	27 575	54.9
3 persons	28 103	3 713	7 227	2 677	4 122	2 467	2 767	790	1 556	1 220	3 753	4 376	1 637	4 619	3 669	38.3	
4 persons	17 667	1 445	6 574	2 677	2 493	599	1 176	298	391	134	1 125	1 125	2 663	1 685	642	32.9	
5 persons	7 499	309	2 067	1 405	1 066	67	74	55	42	40	321	81	154	1 162	687	151	33.6
6 or more persons	4 325	118	749	1 495	1 019	35	28	117	67	17	81	353	443	316	49	37.8	
Median	1 172	2.39	2.91	4.01	2.09	1.31	1.17	1.17	1.14	1.08	1.42	1.42	2.17	1.97	1.28	1.08	40.8
Total persons	436 240	32 659	82 654	39 115	53 570	27 304	13 769	18 860	6 761	12 666	8 553	18 107	33 837	19 900	31 887	36 598	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	209 470	12 313	26 895	9 497	17 682	8 639	13 886	4 566	8 610	6 343	11 199	18 717	8 111	19 905	30 839	40.2	
1.01 or more persons per room	4 438	293	1 131	1 080	758	94	37	28	68	32	77	244	323	90	55	37.2	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 347	358	453	248	445	358	569	282	1 265	847	365	359	228	952	1 291	53.8	
1.01 or more persons per room	335	58	37	86	47	12	15	7	7	6	29	7	8	10	—	36.1	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units																	
Less than 15 percent	211 833	12 374	26 275	9 096	16 943	8 833	14 170	4 731	9 583	6 973	11 449	18 894	8 103	20 501	31 759	40.7	
15 to 19 percent	42 037	3 078	8 441	3 109	6 738	1 252	3 298	1 587	3 444	808	680	1 792	965	2 886	2 082	38.9	
20 to 24 percent	32 912	2 708	3 759	1 909	8 853	1 406	3 489	979	1 422	631	1 114	2 908	1 069	2 765	2 191	37.7	
25 to 29 percent	29 493	1 926	3 053	1 137	1 879	1 206	2 299	579	911	1 090	1 497	2 932	1 330	2 757	4 363	38.3	
30 to 34 percent	21 199	2 271	2 263	605	1 023	962	1 353	328	658	804	1 137	2 343	868	2 024	3 944	40.8	
35 to 39 percent	14 283	766	1 225	461	783	516	737	228	378	675	1 019	1 747	719	1 536	2 528	43.0	
40 to 44 percent	24 766	1 577	1 663	654	1 039	1 235	1 077	339	816	1 033	1 782	2 326	1 205	2 863	5 910	50.8	
45 to 49 percent	33 125	1 012	1 507	595	800	1 261	1 447	452	1 039	1 041	3 819	4 248	1 785	8 300	4 477	50.8	
50 percent or more	14 018	456	1 384	626	2 048	475	470	219	915	891	401	598	362	1 342	2 413	56.0	
Median	24.1	20.4	18.3	17.9	16.2	26.5	20.1	18.4	18.1	28.2	35.6	28.2	29.1	27.9	34.1	...	

Table A—24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA		Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units -----	81 444	25 252	973	4 627	2 564	7 642	9 446	56 192	324	1 786	1 465	17 795	34 822
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	79 813	24 656	948	4 570	2 534	7 435	9 169	55 157	324	1 774	1 457	17 568	34 034
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 631	596	25	57	30	207	277	1 035	—	12	8	227	788
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	68 490	20 479	670	3 432	1 936	6 274	8 167	48 011	179	1 261	1 219	15 264	30 088
2 or more -----	9 695	3 253	131	777	416	939	990	6 442	49	345	182	1 881	3 985
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	3 259	1 520	172	418	212	429	289	1 739	96	180	64	650	749
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	26 500	3 860	89	195	135	996	2 445	22 640	67	130	120	5 252	17 071
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	24 594	6 216	191	283	157	1 204	4 381	18 378	90	183	290	5 641	12 174
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	6 972	2 347	186	387	158	722	894	4 625	74	271	199	2 118	1 963
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	4 624	1 746	98	359	169	568	552	2 878	19	285	143	1 324	1 107
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	7 961	3 911	224	1 285	518	1 376	508	4 050	43	572	345	1 803	1 287
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	5 330	3 243	141	1 032	589	1 220	261	2 087	25	226	197	1 034	605
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	3 558	2 575	31	852	508	976	208	983	6	96	112	437	332
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 158	820	—	154	216	308	142	338	—	18	57	81	182
\$50,000 or more -----	747	534	13	80	114	272	55	213	—	5	2	105	101
Median -----	\$7 370	\$12 791	\$13 023	\$19 233	\$20 993	\$16 179	\$7 207	\$6 180	\$10 169	\$15 201	\$14 659	\$8 131	\$5 102
Mean -----	\$10 671	\$15 848	\$14 652	\$20 525	\$22 707	\$18 812	\$9 419	\$8 344	\$10 371	\$15 109	\$15 178	\$9 913	\$6 889
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	62 619	18 175	586	3 010	1 678	5 532	7 369	44 444	159	1 116	1 052	14 159	27 958
With a mortgage -----	12 398	6 381	453	2 593	1 251	1 608	476	6 017	99	884	673	2 929	1 432
Less than \$200 -----	2 314	830	64	160	118	313	175	1 484	9	24	83	739	629
\$200 to \$249 -----	2 210	1 043	78	276	192	392	105	1 167	—	73	102	705	287
\$250 to \$299 -----	2 037	923	81	355	188	229	70	1 114	16	144	127	602	225
\$300 to \$349 -----	1 770	974	45	433	212	219	65	796	17	179	105	364	131
\$350 to \$399 -----	1 279	717	56	348	142	166	5	562	3	158	92	225	84
\$400 to \$499 -----	1 461	996	54	540	200	156	46	465	31	165	92	135	42
\$500 to \$599 -----	741	524	67	285	92	80	—	217	11	90	27	74	15
\$600 to \$749 -----	393	249	8	144	48	47	2	144	6	38	15	66	19
\$750 or more -----	193	125	—	52	59	6	8	68	6	13	30	19	—
Median -----	\$291	\$320	\$304	\$360	\$330	\$272	\$230	\$266	\$419	\$357	\$312	\$252	\$215
Not mortgaged -----	50 221	11 794	133	417	427	3 924	6 893	38 427	60	232	379	11 230	26 526
Less than \$50 -----	430	216	6	9	4	94	103	214	—	—	—	34	180
\$50 to \$74 -----	3 092	910	6	50	20	342	492	2 182	7	—	24	537	1 614
\$75 to \$99 -----	10 091	2 694	34	91	93	903	1 573	7 397	26	38	87	1 992	5 254
\$100 to \$124 -----	12 700	2 872	27	71	61	892	1 821	9 828	3	58	99	2 736	6 932
\$125 to \$149 -----	11 028	2 358	48	84	93	764	1 369	8 670	9	58	72	2 620	5 911
\$150 to \$199 -----	9 694	2 032	12	83	94	698	1 145	7 662	13	58	75	2 477	5 039
\$200 to \$249 -----	2 083	470	—	26	57	134	253	1 613	—	20	14	603	976
\$250 or more -----	1 103	242	—	3	5	97	137	861	2	—	8	231	620
Median -----	\$123	\$118	\$119	\$121	\$135	\$117	\$118	\$124	\$97	\$134	\$120	\$128	\$122
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	23.5	18.3	23.6	22.4	17.3	12.9	19.8	26.1	41.1	25.4	19.0	22.3	28.0
With a mortgage -----	26.1	22.6	27.1	23.3	19.7	20.7	35.0	31.8	45.7	27.2	24.2	31.2	42.4
Not mortgaged -----	22.8	15.2	14.8	10.0	10—	10—	19.3	25.2	22.5	16.8	13.5	19.9	27.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	12 397	1 860	56	178	122	712	792	10 537	49	110	105	3 699	6 574
Percent below poverty level -----	15.2	7.4	5.8	3.8	4.8	9.3	8.4	18.8	15.1	6.2	7.2	20.8	18.9
Renter-occupied housing units -----	94 633	33 965	5 553	10 840	3 604	7 736	6 232	60 668	6 273	10 348	3 065	13 407	27 575
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	89 310	31 031	5 264	10 366	3 368	6 597	5 436	58 279	6 064	10 154	2 964	12 700	26 397
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5 323	2 934	289	474	236	1 139	796	2 389	209	194	101	707	1 178
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	14 030	6 042	924	1 801	580	1 486	1 251	7 988	443	999	421	2 479	3 646
2 -----	14 048	4 368	636	1 504	425	964	839	9 680	826	1 665	511	2 595	4 083
3 and 4 -----	15 122	5 627	1 075	1 972	531	1 270	779	9 495	1 386	1 986	546	2 200	3 377
5 to 9 -----	13 129	5 296	1 036	1 593	571	1 260	836	7 833	1 193	1 847	450	1 814	2 529
10 to 49 -----	21 318	7 995	1 441	2 790	962	1 715	1 087	13 323	1 855	2 924	868	2 404	5 272
50 or more -----	15 994	4 113	350	953	506	915	1 389	11 881	521	873	248	1 781	8 458
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	992	524	91	227	29	126	51	468	49	54	21	134	210
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	32 236	7 672	1 375	1 363	470	1 934	2 530	24 564	1 788	1 197	513	5 198	15 868
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	24 868	7 747	1 379	1 704	546	1 484	2 634	17 121	2 399	2 417	722	3 743	7 840
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	10 165	3 731	889	1 449	317	755	321	6 434	995	2 269	341	1 393	1 436
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	7 516	3 012	586	1 412	349	446	219	4 504	568	1 778	440	978	740
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	10 253	5 388	850	2 483	757	1 080	218	4 865	401	1 949	608	1 092	815
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	5 659	3 587	368	1 600	571	917	131	2 072	103	505	360	681	423
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	2 621	1 850	79	699	358	612	102	771	12	198	66	244	251
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	802	584	6	99	143	299	37	218	7	28	15	57	111
\$50,000 or more -----	513	394	21	31	93	209	40	119	—	7	—	21	91
Median -----	\$7 780	\$11 048	\$10 063	\$14 101	\$15 754	\$11 490	\$5 898	\$6 529	\$7 824	\$11 719	\$12 181	\$7 074	\$4 621
Mean -----	\$9 914	\$12 851	\$10 238	\$14 280	\$17 740	\$14 654	\$7 626	\$8 270	\$8 028	\$11 944	\$12 247	\$8 653	\$6 318
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	93 376	33 277	5 459	10 647	3 544	7 551	6 076	60 099	6 250	10 318	3 033	13 208	27 290
Less than \$100 -----	10 970	2 961	102	304	206	1 130	1 219	8 009	92	171	105	1 394	6 247
\$100 to \$149 -----	12 823	4 712	481	809	532	1 498	1 392	8 111	526	634	256	2 254	4 441
\$150 to \$199 -----	18 668	6 732	1 379	2 095	619	1 516	1 123	11 936	1 505	1 957	615	3 040	4 819
\$200 to \$249 -----	18 875	6 694	1 483	2 689	608	1 188	726	12 181	2 002	2 924	649	2 503	4 103
\$250 to \$299 -----	13 771	4 923	1 070	2 206	483	737	427	8 848	1 244	2 371	663	1 747	2 823
\$300 to \$349 -----	8 039	3 032	489	1 341	476	440	286	5 007	593	1 380	393	994	1 647
\$350 to \$399 -----	3 416	1 433	200	629	206	279	119	1 983	194	495	171	343	780
\$400 to \$499 -----	2 027	789	83	263	208	150	85	1 238	34	186	86	305	627
\$500 or more -----	679	367	14	108	97	105	43	312	10	38	30	33	201
No cash rent -----	4 108	1 634	158	203	109	508	656	2 474	50	162	65	5	

Table A—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	20 363	1 870	5 327	5 103	3 310	2 173	1 314	940	205	91	30	25 200	29 500
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	12 729	757	2 814	3 083	2 287	1 685	1 025	778	188	91	21	28 600	33 000
15 to 24 years -----	91	6	37	14	16	18	—	—	—	—	—	23 500	26 000
25 to 34 years -----	1 787	95	156	399	413	320	198	165	30	11	—	35 700	37 900
35 to 44 years -----	2 297	73	395	405	385	427	230	254	70	44	14	37 200	40 900
45 to 64 years -----	5 952	284	1 351	1 555	1 077	751	514	293	88	36	3	27 600	32 300
65 years and over -----	2 602	299	875	710	396	169	83	66	—	4	—	21 000	24 200
Male householder, no wife present -----	2 336	361	729	596	361	148	85	45	2	—	9	20 800	24 000
15 to 24 years -----	40	2	—	15	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	30 900	30 200
25 to 34 years -----	343	35	100	131	49	14	5	9	—	—	—	23 800	24 300
35 to 44 years -----	380	23	96	74	92	55	25	11	—	—	4	29 200	30 600
45 to 64 years -----	796	124	201	201	131	67	40	25	2	—	5	22 200	26 600
65 years and over -----	777	177	332	175	66	12	15	—	—	—	—	14 900	17 700
Female householder, no husband present -----	5 298	752	1 784	1 424	662	340	204	117	15	—	—	20 500	23 600
15 to 24 years -----	30	—	8	15	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 700	23 300
25 to 34 years -----	585	28	172	201	98	33	21	32	—	—	—	24 100	27 700
35 to 44 years -----	872	89	228	236	151	108	48	12	—	—	—	23 700	26 600
45 to 64 years -----	2 106	278	733	569	276	126	65	51	8	—	—	20 400	23 500
65 years and over -----	1 705	357	643	403	130	73	70	22	7	—	—	17 800	21 000
Median age -----	53.7	62.8	58.0	54.6	51.5	47.2	48.9	44.4	45.4	43.6	43.9	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 303	72	160	329	283	197	63	117	54	23	5	32 800	38 400
1975 to 1978 -----	3 823	216	653	865	759	472	407	336	67	36	12	32 200	36 100
1970 to 1974 -----	4 058	282	994	904	654	634	301	231	32	26	—	27 700	31 700
1960 to 1969 -----	5 119	402	1 376	1 457	780	505	376	167	41	6	9	24 400	28 600
1959 or earlier -----	6 060	898	2 144	1 548	834	365	167	89	11	—	4	19 900	22 700
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	215	75	46	36	40	10	6	2	—	—	—	17 400	21 000
4 rooms -----	1 663	474	694	280	152	56	7	—	—	—	—	15 200	17 300
5 rooms -----	3 917	599	1 259	1 033	601	245	134	38	8	—	—	20 800	23 200
6 rooms -----	7 072	437	1 796	1 880	1 348	963	442	174	32	—	—	25 800	28 800
7 rooms -----	3 625	161	709	944	554	463	416	318	49	11	—	30 000	34 500
8 or more rooms -----	3 871	124	823	930	615	436	309	408	116	80	30	30 800	38 200
Median -----	6.1	5.1	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.7	7.3	7.7	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 -----	424	150	86	87	53	35	6	7	—	—	—	16 700	20 500
2 -----	5 295	998	1 895	1 281	670	254	134	63	—	—	—	18 400	21 200
3 -----	9 895	525	2 146	2 447	1 822	1 464	833	532	96	30	—	29 000	32 200
4 -----	3 565	170	845	982	560	356	264	258	84	35	11	26 700	33 300
5 or more -----	1 184	27	355	306	205	64	77	80	25	26	19	26 400	36 100
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	477	—	14	43	49	102	43	149	42	30	5	54 500	59 600
1970 to 1974 -----	573	11	8	130	123	84	74	95	33	7	8	41 300	47 400
1960 to 1969 -----	1 898	14	108	293	376	477	353	231	24	22	—	43 200	43 800
1950 to 1959 -----	2 757	64	308	466	652	612	331	227	76	13	8	38 400	39 700
1940 to 1949 -----	2 684	234	739	760	520	261	124	41	—	5	—	24 000	26 700
1939 or earlier -----	11 974	1 547	4 150	3 411	1 590	637	389	197	30	14	9	20 600	23 500
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 986	498	637	456	231	87	58	12	7	—	—	16 400	20 200
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	3 272	488	1 181	877	330	210	141	39	6	—	—	19 700	22 500
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	1 688	237	565	445	200	132	69	40	—	—	—	20 700	24 000
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	1 345	105	378	405	240	99	54	40	24	—	—	24 500	27 500
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 984	218	775	809	628	315	122	89	14	14	—	25 400	28 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 775	129	755	647	492	365	231	130	16	—	10	27 200	31 300
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	3 764	129	663	1 021	728	565	328	270	34	26	—	30 800	34 300
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 024	66	298	403	408	290	254	216	64	12	13	36 600	39 900
\$50,000 or more -----	525	—	75	40	53	110	57	104	40	39	7	47 100	54 200
Median -----	\$18 078	\$9 404	\$14 355	\$17 258	\$20 202	\$23 466	\$24 683	\$30 574	\$35 127	\$41 582	\$37 323	...	...
Mean -----	\$19 999	\$11 775	\$16 462	\$18 642	\$22 047	\$24 728	\$25 755	\$31 543	\$33 590	\$43 913	\$43 404	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	12 654	571	2 669	3 102	2 440	1 638	1 130	812	184	82	26	29 900	33 800
Less than 15 percent -----	3 948	139	813	994	793	481	390	270	45	19	4	30 300	33 700
15 to 19 percent -----	2 489	80	472	647	484	358	240	165	36	7	—	30 800	34 300
20 to 24 percent -----	1 795	77	367	407	305	266	205	118	11	27	12	31 600	36 300
25 to 29 percent -----	1 303	60	245	335	273	188	70	90	33	9	—	30 500	34 300
30 to 34 percent -----	781	26	194	217	163	73	46	40	16	6	—	27 200	32 000
35 percent or more -----	2 283	183	573	484	401	267	179	129	43	14	10	26 800	32 100
Not computed -----	55	6	5	18	21	5	—	—	—	—	—	29 400	27 400
Median -----	19.7	24.1	20.6	19.2	19.3	19.7	18.6	19.1	25.0	22.8	23.8	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	7 709	1 299	2 658	2 001	870	535	184	128	21	9	4	19 500	22 400
Less than 10 percent -----	2 628	355	849	685	390	226	35	73	6	9	—	21 000	24 200
10 to 14 percent -----	1 330	172	510	316	166	124	14	16	8	—	4	19 600	23 300
15 to 19 percent -----	887	162	297	233	108	59	21	7	—	—	—	19 400	21 800
20 to 24 percent -----	844	161	284	286	33	20	35	25	—	—	—	18 900	21 100
25 to 29 percent -----	432	43	163	130	58	19	19	—	—	—	—	20 600	22 300
30 to 34 percent -----	313	89	114	56	11	28	15	—	—	—	—	15 300	19 100
35 percent or more -----	1 177	302	416	254	87	59	45	7	7	—	—	15 300	19 500
Not computed -----	98	15	25	41	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 300	22 400
Median -----	14.4	18.5	14.6	14.7	11.1	11.7	23.1	10—	12.8	10—	12.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	20 270	1 816	5 295	5 103	3 303	2 173	1 314	940	205	91	30	25 300	29 600
1.01 or more persons per room -----	697	138	253	158	67	60	4	17	—	—	—	18 100	21 400
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	93	54	32	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	11 600
1.01 or more persons per room -----	12	9	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	8 800
Heating equipment -----	20 359	1 866	5 327	5 103	3 310	2 173	1 314	940	205	91	30	25 200	29 500
Central heating system -----	19 143	1 499	4 893	4 838	3 241	2 134	1 291	934	200	83	30	25 800	30 200
Air conditioning -----	5 685	241	1 096	1 293	953	870	543	497	108	66	18	32 200	36 400
Central system -----	1 477	43	83	239	193	234	240	319	65	43	18	48 200	50 300
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 970	505	591	452	219	133	51	19	—	—	—	17 300	20 600
Percent below poverty level -----	9.7	27.0	11.1	8.9	6.6	6.1	3.9	2.0	—	—	—	...	...

Table A—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	35 906	8 782	4 426	6 132	6 368	4 601	2 422	1 512	880	232	551	188
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	7 436	611	767	1 258	1 732	1 135	706	632	310	97	188	228
15 to 24 years	814	92	49	100	244	122	119	75	13	—	—	224
25 to 34 years	2 514	202	163	374	561	429	320	302	136	20	7	246
35 to 44 years	1 133	103	65	166	262	195	122	92	57	33	38	242
45 to 64 years	1 086	128	222	329	495	255	103	145	89	39	81	223
65 years and over	1 889	86	268	289	170	134	42	18	15	5	62	175
Male householder, no wife present	7 113	1 002	1 195	1 294	1 466	1 108	454	242	173	29	150	200
15 to 24 years	1 117	66	77	151	324	316	82	34	52	10	5	241
25 to 34 years	2 106	150	263	386	454	421	210	137	69	12	4	226
35 to 44 years	785	56	152	180	123	129	63	19	39	—	24	198
45 to 64 years	1 801	274	323	420	377	216	87	37	6	7	54	185
65 years and over	1 304	456	380	157	188	26	12	15	7	—	63	121
Female householder, no husband present	21 357	7 169	2 464	3 580	3 170	2 358	1 262	638	397	106	213	163
15 to 24 years	2 813	906	261	524	491	316	198	61	29	—	27	174
25 to 34 years	5 883	1 606	563	887	1 011	910	505	210	114	52	25	193
35 to 44 years	3 488	840	458	579	523	452	253	232	114	23	14	192
45 to 64 years	5 552	1 803	707	1 123	816	525	241	124	113	25	75	161
65 years and over	3 621	2 014	475	467	329	155	65	11	27	6	72	85
Median age	39.5	49.4	47.7	41.9	36.0	33.5	32.4	34.0	36.1	38.7	58.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	10 164	1 709	1 004	1 592	2 061	1 502	1 057	633	422	125	59	219
1975 to 1978	11 888	2 839	1 255	1 931	2 073	1 780	907	565	312	83	143	197
1970 to 1974	7 145	2 336	1 096	1 244	1 099	742	239	217	103	19	50	155
1960 to 1969	4 705	1 415	698	1 043	790	371	133	90	18	—	147	158
1959 or earlier	2 004	483	373	322	345	206	86	7	25	5	152	165
ROOMS												
1 room	1 081	410	207	165	180	72	19	5	7	—	16	133
2 rooms	1 833	386	366	355	356	236	76	27	16	—	15	169
3 rooms	7 980	2 552	1 134	1 337	1 393	929	418	120	59	12	26	158
4 rooms	12 355	3 544	1 427	2 291	2 162	1 481	666	431	193	40	120	175
5 rooms	7 370	1 430	795	1 327	1 395	1 075	632	413	156	47	100	204
6 rooms	3 369	360	387	439	574	549	395	291	213	65	96	239
7 or more rooms	1 918	100	110	218	308	259	216	225	236	68	178	278
Median	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.5	5.8	5.5	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	35 906	8 782	4 426	6 132	6 368	4 601	2 422	1 512	880	232	551	188
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	34 501	8 398	4 077	5 903	6 168	4 494	2 384	1 487	850	232	508	190
0.50 or less	18 705	4 766	2 277	3 203	3 383	2 339	1 106	725	473	82	351	182
0.51 to 1.00	13 741	3 162	1 498	2 354	2 362	1 904	1 158	709	330	121	143	197
1.01 to 1.50	1 637	382	261	245	334	205	107	38	40	16	9	185
1.51 or more	418	88	41	101	89	46	13	15	7	13	5	188
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 405	384	349	229	200	107	38	25	30	—	43	142
0.50 or less	676	191	171	132	79	31	30	10	18	—	14	144
0.51 to 1.00	644	193	162	80	85	63	8	15	12	—	26	131
1.01 to 1.50	56	—	2	15	28	8	—	—	—	—	3	208
1.51 or more	29	—	14	2	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	183
Income in 1979 below poverty level	14 928	6 330	2 037	2 037	1 771	1 228	752	375	184	49	170	125
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 205	6 079	1 839	1 930	1 709	1 184	737	371	178	49	129	125
1.01 or more persons per room	1 012	341	175	158	106	105	68	17	27	15	—	145
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	723	251	193	107	62	44	15	4	6	—	41	124
1.01 or more persons per room	48	—	7	15	15	8	—	—	—	—	3	201
BEDROOMS												
None	1 252	440	212	222	224	102	24	5	7	—	16	145
1	11 002	3 004	1 667	1 903	2 082	1 428	586	187	81	18	46	168
2	15 175	3 662	1 534	2 682	2 759	2 026	1 057	808	321	91	235	194
3	6 428	1 383	718	1 112	1 033	812	574	300	284	78	134	198
4	1 588	257	220	183	198	196	145	171	116	26	76	226
5 or more	461	36	75	30	72	37	36	41	71	19	44	246
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	10 213	1 289	1 031	1 904	1 836	1 535	900	706	469	158	385	219
2	3 984	361	602	864	881	671	272	169	69	10	85	207
3 and 4	4 094	470	614	935	1 030	557	257	127	75	5	24	201
5 to 9	6 931	2 854	957	1 028	1 028	589	269	133	50	—	23	130
10 to 49	6 787	2 298	752	994	1 110	801	472	235	95	18	12	171
50 or more	3 804	1 506	465	391	460	433	241	137	114	41	16	141
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	93	4	5	16	23	15	11	5	8	—	6	222
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	1 308	322	163	139	104	141	187	112	96	24	20	213
1970 to 1974	3 263	787	294	526	466	507	291	266	107	10	9	202
1960 to 1969	4 962	1 535	512	608	835	610	353	289	121	49	50	187
1950 to 1959	5 260	1 705	602	882	872	497	387	87	101	60	67	171
1940 to 1949	7 055	2 131	884	1 112	1 386	856	293	173	124	26	70	170
1939 or earlier	14 058	2 302	1 971	2 865	2 705	1 990	911	585	331	63	335	195
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	30 481	6 860	3 753	5 444	5 548	3 981	2 070	1 352	757	183	533	192
4 or more	5 425	1 922	673	688	820	620	352	160	123	49	18	156
With elevator	3 782	1 594	457	386	490	384	191	112	110	49	9	131
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	6 680	2 071	957	1 377	1 278	547	208	142	93	7	...	162
15 to 19 percent	4 894	1 364	471	787	842	712	371	229	89	29	...	192
20 to 24 percent	5 621	2 291	623	747	747	585	302	157	132	37	...	141
25 to 29 percent	3 640	877	514	616	662	447	244	189	75	16	...	183
30 to 34 percent	2 231	471	249	408	478	368	98	79	68	12	...	199
35 to 49 percent	3 783	636	551	605	739	540	326	246	103	37	...	208
50 percent or more	7 458	698	844	1 421	1 472	1 331	834	464	304	90	...	225
Not computed	1 599	374	217	171	150	71	39	6	16	4	551	131
Median	25.0	21.7	25.5	25.6	26.8	29.7	33.4	32.3	33.2	40.4	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	35 868	8 765	4 426	6 132	6 354	4 601	2 422	1 512	880	232	544	188
Central heating system	32 058	8 190	3 731	4 997	5 770	4 270	2 199	1 426	819	209	447	191
Air conditioning	6 704	750	458	740	1 310	1 316	952	623	346	110	99	252
Central system	2 594	211	145	204	319	476	495	427	219	65	33	292

Table A—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Ooro are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Household income in 1979														Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
Owner-occupied housing units	24 823	2 588	4 084	2 120	1 587	3 632	3 408	4 346	2 357	701	17 759	19 757	2 592	
Married-couple families	15 013	520	1 683	1 070	918	2 224	2 322	3 567	2 087	622	22 080	23 862	697	
15 to 24 years	102	—	29	—	14	29	30	—	—	—	17 500	15 624	18	
25 to 34 years	2 064	34	64	99	77	370	423	693	274	30	24 577	25 058	62	
35 to 44 years	2 618	33	126	106	76	422	494	746	450	165	25 549	27 515	78	
45 to 64 years	7 054	191	393	394	402	979	1 183	1 859	1 256	397	24 931	26 682	300	
65 years and over	3 175	262	1 071	471	349	424	192	269	107	30	11 351	14 072	239	
Male householder, no wife present	3 029	467	658	257	167	551	461	300	131	37	14 484	15 638	386	
15 to 24 years	49	—	12	—	—	23	2	10	2	—	18 859	19 296	6	
25 to 34 years	434	18	18	36	35	101	122	73	24	7	20 259	20 846	18	
35 to 44 years	518	68	62	48	38	127	80	69	22	4	16 168	17 270	63	
45 to 64 years	1 039	131	135	104	59	218	218	104	61	9	17 038	17 031	138	
65 years and over	989	250	431	69	35	82	39	44	22	17	7 160	10 852	161	
Female householder, no husband present	6 781	1 601	1 743	793	502	857	625	479	139	42	10 147	12 510	1 509	
15 to 24 years	68	9	21	6	20	8	—	4	—	—	11 667	11 969	13	
25 to 34 years	729	120	111	101	64	162	107	53	11	—	13 770	13 958	192	
35 to 44 years	1 075	85	261	216	104	228	101	67	13	—	12 216	13 809	153	
45 to 64 years	2 709	513	652	299	228	360	290	262	76	29	11 584	14 156	537	
65 years and over	2 200	874	698	171	86	99	127	93	39	13	6 231	9 385	614	
Median age	54.0	66.3	66.2	57.7	56.4	50.5	49.9	48.4	48.8	52.2	...	...	60.5

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	1 681	94	183	165	100	281	287	343	162	66	20 279	21 619	148
1975 to 1978	4 663	287	401	343	256	791	814	1 118	492	161	21 212	22 769	376
1970 to 1974	4 766	292	710	424	315	794	752	775	531	173	19 089	21 133	398
1960 to 1969	6 139	474	936	467	404	875	850	1 229	749	155	19 441	21 164	537
1959 or earlier	7 574	1 441	1 854	721	512	891	705	881	423	146	11 706	15 484	1 133

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	24 500	2 517	3 983	2 099	1 571	3 608	3 384	4 322	2 325	691	17 838	19 819	2 497
1.01 or more persons per room	828	22	77	75	45	193	122	169	89	36	20 059	22 934	116
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	323	71	101	21	16	24	24	24	32	10	9 485	15 080	95
1.01 or more persons per room	23	—	6	—	—	—	8	3	6	—	21 719	24 742	6
Heating equipment	24 819	2 588	4 080	2 120	1 587	3 632	3 408	4 346	2 357	701	17 761	19 760	2 588
Central heating system	23 124	2 135	3 708	1 976	1 461	3 425	3 205	4 282	2 251	681	18 251	20 201	2 176
Air conditioning	6 872	420	761	402	395	941	1 057	1 509	990	397	22 268	24 579	406
Central system	1 883	112	172	85	72	180	277	511	327	147	25 667	27 562	114
Vehicles available	19 681	1 146	2 414	1 489	1 264	3 194	3 076	4 143	2 273	682	20 472	22 173	1 264
1	11 066	953	1 979	1 144	834	2 018	1 722	1 760	533	123	16 447	17 548	1 030
2 or more	8 615	193	435	345	430	1 176	1 354	2 383	1 740	559	26 224	28 113	234
House heating fuel	24 819	2 588	4 080	2 120	1 587	3 632	3 408	4 346	2 357	701	17 761	19 760	2 588
Utility gas	22 958	2 321	3 695	1 975	1 453	3 405	3 161	4 094	2 220	634	17 963	19 897	2 323
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	155	27	47	22	17	17	—	18	7	—	10 398	13 325	21
Electricity	450	30	54	46	35	39	70	86	65	25	20 972	23 227	42
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 040	184	231	46	60	160	152	117	56	34	14 958	16 940	162
Other	216	26	53	31	22	11	25	31	9	8	12 339	16 164	40
Median rooms	6.1	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	7.2	...	...	5.8

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	12 654	728	1 440	964	780	1 948	2 013	2 826	1 567	388	21 042	22 498	966
Less than \$200	1 381	260	380	138	44	159	202	126	60	12	10 915	14 388	279
\$200 to \$249	1 825	136	327	184	156	277	226	323	163	33	17 066	19 677	194
\$250 to \$299	2 364	124	260	225	212	387	362	538	225	31	19 567	20 765	157
\$300 to \$349	2 028	52	176	146	159	311	349	493	292	50	21 742	23 677	70
\$350 to \$399	1 719	72	141	90	97	285	238	524	221	51	23 314	24 062	122
\$400 to \$499	1 923	62	132	130	65	322	440	406	303	63	22 986	24 452	122
\$500 to \$599	690	14	2	45	10	153	145	258	193	70	26 914	29 556	14
\$600 to \$749	390	8	22	6	37	54	37	109	68	49	25 878	30 494	8
\$750 or more	134	—	—	—	—	—	14	49	42	29	35 000	39 021	—
Median	\$319	\$238	\$252	\$286	\$295	\$324	\$331	\$343	\$360	\$424	...	...	\$253
Not mortgaged	7 709	1 258	1 832	724	565	1 036	762	938	457	137	12 679	15 895	1 004
Less than \$50	49	16	16	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	8 828	10 768	16
\$50 to \$74	173	78	41	2	17	18	15	2	—	—	5 759	8 105	70
\$75 to \$99	885	152	278	101	60	82	98	91	23	—	10 309	13 046	127
\$100 to \$124	1 439	323	372	165	64	212	97	138	38	30	10 371	13 524	234
\$125 to \$149	1 536	182	398	147	84	243	193	179	82	28	13 720	16 356	119
\$150 to \$199	2 190	262	477	178	196	287	231	341	197	21	14 770	17 703	221
\$200 to \$249	921	183	153	77	97	101	67	147	60	36	13 724	17 575	144
\$250 or more	516	62	97	47	47	93	56	35	57	22	15 164	18 453	73
Median	\$146	\$133	\$138	\$140	\$165	\$146	\$147	\$158	\$172	\$175	...	...	\$137

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	12 654	728	1 440	964	780	1 948	2 013	2 826	1 567	388	21 042	22 498	966
Less than 15 percent	3 948	—	40	32	20	217	559	1 497	1 234	349	32 022	34 331	30
15 to 19 percent	2 489	—	39	71	93	493	670	862	240	21	23 729	24 549	21
20 to 24 percent	1 795	7	117	118	242	492	459	287	59	14	19 150	19 965	17
25 to 29 percent	1 303	—	160	244	166	351	240	121	17	4	16 164	17 047	18
30 to 34 percent	781	29	179	158	132	188	41	37	17	—	12 964	13 886	62
35 percent or more	2 283	637	905	341	127	207	44	22	—	—	7 795	8 394	763
Not computed	55	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—73	55
Median	19.7	50+	39.4	30.5	26.1	22.7	18.3	14.7	11.5	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	7 709	1 258	1 832	724	565	1 036	762	938	457	137	12 679	15 895	1 004
Less than 10 percent	2 628	8	36	52	82	464	557	854	438	137	25 898	28 227	35
10 to 14 percent	1 330	—	134	292	238	406	167	79	14	—	15 010	15 905	6
15 to 19 percent	887	13	404	189	140	98	38	—	5	—	10 351	11 116	16
20 to 24 percent	844	57	490	135	96	66	—	—	—	—	8 461	9 129	54
25 to 29 percent	432	70	324	27	9	2	—	—	—	—	6 825	7 063	55
30 to 34 percent	313	132	152	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 547	5 942	60
35 percent or more	1 177	885	292	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 944	4 000	685
Not computed	98	93	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	188	93
Median	14.4	47.5	23.5	15.5	14.2	10.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	49.1

Table A — 28. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	37 197	14 055	9 165	3 290	2 238	3 619	2 322	1 902	510	96	7 162	9 914	15 466
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	7 822	827	1 609	792	602	1 330	1 188	1 122	308	44	15 289	16 431	1 254
15 to 24 years	823	143	216	117	69	139	59	76	4	—	11 122	12 563	183
25 to 34 years	2 630	218	423	222	190	489	512	443	133	—	17 472	17 594	388
35 to 44 years	1 201	73	133	94	100	280	222	229	59	11	18 600	19 257	179
45 to 64 years	2 025	196	353	217	142	327	369	305	94	22	16 451	17 453	300
65 years and over	1 143	197	484	142	101	95	26	69	18	11	8 471	11 763	204
Male householder, no wife present	7 231	2 318	1 765	689	446	861	609	420	106	17	8 582	10 883	2 032
15 to 24 years	1 126	314	325	60	90	196	89	39	13	—	8 882	10 433	326
25 to 34 years	2 155	518	356	324	210	348	227	139	33	—	11 570	12 504	506
35 to 44 years	812	221	159	98	53	91	87	72	14	17	10 663	13 469	249
45 to 64 years	1 814	600	396	152	81	209	201	160	15	—	9 011	11 349	520
65 years and over	1 324	665	529	55	12	17	5	10	31	—	4 985	6 403	431
Female householder, no husband present	22 144	10 910	5 791	1 809	1 190	1 428	525	360	96	35	5 117	7 295	12 180
15 to 24 years	2 835	1 767	637	192	45	103	59	17	15	—	4 113	5 670	1 854
25 to 34 years	6 092	2 570	1 669	640	450	560	127	47	27	2	6 195	7 878	3 291
35 to 44 years	3 751	1 208	1 305	403	320	291	130	59	27	8	7 302	8 731	1 875
45 to 64 years	5 800	2 637	1 562	508	255	427	185	196	10	20	5 734	8 022	2 882
65 years and over	3 666	2 728	618	66	120	47	24	41	17	5	3 974	4 965	2 278
Median age	39.6	45.0	40.6	36.3	36.4	34.8	36.8	40.1	37.7	48.6	...	...	39.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	10 367	3 892	2 746	933	552	1 017	600	447	164	16	7 160	9 532	4 364
1975 to 1978	12 303	4 464	2 805	1 139	851	1 330	792	691	194	37	7 519	10 333	4 957
1970 to 1974	7 489	3 106	1 731	671	447	605	416	419	68	26	6 658	9 750	3 507
1960 to 1969	4 939	1 763	1 348	407	238	482	369	269	51	12	7 264	10 068	1 891
1959 or earlier	2 099	830	535	140	150	185	145	76	33	5	6 624	9 566	747
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	35 778	13 317	8 895	3 173	2 139	3 529	2 262	1 857	510	96	7 252	10 017	14 729
0.50 or less	19 131	8 517	4 677	1 569	1 062	1 584	967	568	170	17	6 005	8 525	7 608
0.51 to 1.00	14 466	4 320	3 656	1 386	914	1 610	1 121	1 118	275	66	8 750	11 559	6 034
1.01 to 1.50	1 752	384	464	169	138	265	131	140	53	8	10 414	12 734	904
1.51 or more	429	96	98	49	25	70	43	31	12	5	11 046	13 445	183
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 419	738	270	117	99	90	60	45	—	—	4 830	7 322	737
0.50 or less	676	416	83	60	47	48	2	20	—	—	4 244	6 386	356
0.51 to 1.00	644	308	153	41	48	38	38	18	—	—	5 318	7 693	319
1.01 to 1.50	70	14	25	8	4	4	13	2	—	—	8 571	10 056	53
1.51 or more	29	—	9	8	—	—	7	5	—	—	11 719	14 282	9
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	37 159	14 034	9 158	3 283	2 238	3 616	2 322	1 902	510	96	7 162	9 918	15 445
Central heating system	33 230	12 264	8 089	2 995	2 026	3 366	2 187	1 729	483	91	7 370	10 120	13 524
Air conditioning	6 852	1 476	1 447	789	491	916	837	619	239	38	11 594	13 902	1 625
Central system	2 624	524	513	261	169	386	354	261	148	8	12 707	14 859	489
Vehicles available	14 438	2 107	2 881	1 723	1 280	2 529	1 864	1 575	419	60	13 492	14 903	2 683
1	11 808	1 956	2 671	1 578	1 092	2 107	1 292	927	156	29	12 023	13 360	2 422
2 or more	2 630	151	210	145	188	422	572	648	263	31	21 579	21 832	261
House heating fuel	37 159	14 034	9 158	3 283	2 238	3 616	2 322	1 902	510	96	7 162	9 918	15 445
Utility gas	31 469	12 159	7 868	2 833	1 904	2 834	1 852	1 557	377	85	6 965	9 632	13 499
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	520	246	118	27	11	40	35	32	11	—	5 875	9 193	241
Electricity	4 025	1 213	918	330	243	597	346	260	116	2	9 284	11 753	1 233
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	365	121	79	38	17	63	14	25	6	2	8 906	10 927	134
Other	780	295	175	55	63	82	75	28	—	7	6 931	12 033	338
Median rooms	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5	5.3	...	...	4.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	35 906	13 645	8 830	3 168	2 157	3 486	2 211	1 818	495	96	7 125	9 881	14 928
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	13 171	8 383	2 772	618	477	376	318	166	48	13	4 191	5 985	8 508
\$100 to \$149	7 196	2 414	2 297	555	409	647	374	409	68	23	7 105	9 634	2 945
\$150 to \$199	7 038	1 551	2 112	1 013	542	905	424	383	63	45	9 656	11 415	1 886
\$200 to \$249	4 666	801	1 051	627	407	849	485	331	108	7	11 918	13 342	958
\$250 to \$299	1 972	239	296	202	196	412	290	247	88	2	15 643	16 209	287
\$300 to \$349	821	57	142	66	48	147	209	102	50	—	17 866	17 807	127
\$350 to \$399	323	21	44	20	18	34	47	104	29	6	22 450	22 333	24
\$400 to \$499	114	20	13	7	11	14	25	10	14	—	17 143	17 667	19
\$500 or more	54	—	—	5	—	11	—	29	9	—	31 118	29 014	4
No cash rent	551	159	103	55	49	91	39	37	18	—	10 614	12 096	170
Median	\$128	\$79	\$130	\$166	\$164	\$188	\$198	\$193	\$229	\$163	...	...	\$84
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	8 782	6 342	1 620	295	263	111	91	27	31	2	3 863	4 945	6 330
\$100 to \$149	4 426	1 862	1 544	267	199	239	184	105	26	—	5 834	7 489	2 032
\$150 to \$199	6 132	1 878	1 818	723	416	653	267	300	43	34	8 154	10 222	2 037
\$200 to \$249	6 368	1 484	1 623	848	485	886	518	422	90	12	10 227	11 888	1 771
\$250 to \$299	4 601	1 082	998	545	364	743	486	309	58	16	11 011	12 329	1 228
\$300 to \$349	2 422	523	561	183	183	363	312	220	65	7	17 689	13 445	752
\$350 to \$399	1 512	164	330	172	106	250	317	230	61	2	14 151	15 542	375
\$400 to \$499	880	127	188	52	62	114	116	125	73	23	15 573	17 798	184
\$500 or more	232	4	45	23	30	36	21	43	30	—	17 059	20 334	49
No cash rent	551	159	103	55	49	91	39	37	18	—	10 614	12 096	170
Median	\$188	\$109	\$180	\$215	\$217	\$240	\$253	\$257	\$290	\$250	...	...	\$125
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	6 680	214	1 068	470	611	1 177	1 217	1 378	451	94	19 222	20 320	607
15 to 19 percent	4 894	861	887	538	467	1 127	661	327	26	—	13 362	13 488	1 126
20 to 24 percent	5 621	2 213	1 177	730	512	663	250	76	—	—	7 573	8 921	2 180
25 to 29 percent	3 640	967	1 307	712	300	315	39	—	—	—	8 190	8 487	1 114
30 to 34 percent	2 231	631	1 108	301	102	84	5	—	—	—	7 442	7 404	723
35 to 49 percent	3 783	1 473	1 860	327	98	25	—	—	—	—	5 937	6 197	1 562
50 percent or more	7 458	6 081	1 320	35	18	4	—	—	—	—	3 123	3 243	6 400
Not computed	1 599	1 205	103	55	49	91	39	37	18	2	2500—	4 917	1 216
Median	25.0	48.5	29.7	23.8	19.7	17.3	14.2	11.5	10—	10—	...	...	45.3

Table A—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	12 654	1 381	1 825	2 364	2 028	1 719	1 923	890	390	134	319
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	1 203	293	256	222	153	92	117	31	33	6	262
2 persons	2 858	481	616	528	400	294	295	142	79	23	281
3 persons	2 570	180	354	555	431	375	386	212	54	23	323
4 persons	2 813	239	311	510	465	362	556	220	88	62	337
5 persons	1 584	90	125	290	293	261	269	168	76	12	349
6 persons	853	57	97	106	160	153	171	72	29	8	352
7 persons	532	17	50	122	72	135	99	26	11	—	352
8 or more persons	241	24	16	31	54	47	30	19	20	—	346
Median	3.38	2.33	2.61	3.28	3.56	3.77	3.79	3.77	3.83	3.74	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	8 714	674	1 074	1 549	1 459	1 263	1 494	775	302	124	336
15 to 24 years	73	10	15	11	11	8	13	5	—	—	302
25 to 34 years	1 693	74	102	186	245	318	375	255	107	31	388
35 to 44 years	2 117	112	198	328	293	265	520	216	133	52	374
45 to 64 years	4 098	324	597	846	813	613	533	269	62	41	317
65 years and over	733	154	162	178	97	59	53	30	—	—	264
Male householder, no wife present	1 167	208	220	203	131	150	128	71	46	10	288
15 to 24 years	29	8	6	2	2	7	6	—	—	—	313
25 to 34 years	271	52	38	41	37	51	13	31	8	—	306
35 to 44 years	243	40	18	28	20	48	57	14	14	4	366
45 to 64 years	428	39	116	75	65	31	46	26	24	6	289
65 years and over	196	77	40	53	7	13	6	—	—	—	226
Female householder, no husband present	2 773	499	531	612	438	306	301	44	42	—	279
15 to 24 years	23	4	9	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	292
25 to 34 years	497	25	78	113	82	94	69	19	17	—	320
35 to 44 years	679	103	88	153	129	61	119	11	15	—	299
45 to 64 years	1 173	223	286	252	186	110	95	11	10	—	265
65 years and over	401	144	79	85	31	41	18	3	—	—	236
Median age	47.3	55.6	53.0	49.4	48.4	45.2	42.1	39.8	38.5	39.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	1 162	51	64	106	118	187	232	186	144	74	420
1975 to 1978	3 375	123	220	504	471	551	836	499	128	43	384
1970 to 1974	3 241	229	505	621	728	524	480	84	64	6	318
1960 to 1969	3 359	500	710	839	596	331	252	75	45	11	278
1959 or earlier	1 517	478	326	294	115	126	123	46	9	—	243
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	85	27	8	11	2	14	23	—	—	—	284
4 rooms	631	162	152	150	70	42	50	5	—	—	250
5 rooms	2 135	355	416	480	370	194	218	73	29	—	281
6 rooms	4 645	541	812	938	803	548	619	246	127	11	302
7 rooms	2 507	181	231	397	373	438	551	223	91	22	358
8 or more rooms	2 651	115	206	388	410	483	462	343	143	101	371
Median	6.2	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.6	7.0	6.9	8.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	413	—	14	8	23	23	114	138	65	28	518
1970 to 1974	518	32	32	74	122	78	76	51	37	16	350
1960 to 1969	1 609	46	147	260	303	258	345	173	41	36	359
1950 to 1959	2 057	114	160	277	302	331	491	228	132	22	377
1940 to 1949	1 791	115	361	385	321	260	239	91	19	—	305
1939 or earlier	6 266	1 074	1 111	1 360	957	769	658	209	96	32	285
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	571	201	166	97	71	27	9	—	—	—	225
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 669	530	505	712	430	281	156	55	—	—	271
\$20,000 to \$29,999	3 102	373	613	714	515	494	279	80	23	11	290
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 440	195	320	480	418	320	541	108	58	—	327
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 638	26	138	186	318	289	425	196	60	—	376
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 130	47	61	109	157	204	319	182	51	—	397
\$60,000 to \$79,999	812	9	16	66	115	100	148	199	125	34	454
\$80,000 to \$99,999	184	—	6	—	4	2	39	46	44	43	589
\$100,000 to \$149,999	82	—	—	—	—	2	7	24	15	34	680
\$150,000 or more	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	12	739
Median	\$29 900	\$19 200	\$23 400	\$24 600	\$29 900	\$31 700	\$39 600	\$50 300	\$61 100	\$88 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	3 948	623	818	938	719	398	308	105	35	4	278
15 to 19 percent	2 489	162	273	444	484	507	390	186	36	7	338
20 to 24 percent	1 795	159	170	316	265	219	390	183	71	22	348
25 to 29 percent	1 303	79	182	200	136	176	277	158	63	32	365
30 to 34 percent	781	65	97	128	126	101	136	60	35	33	340
35 percent or more	2 283	273	283	326	288	313	416	198	150	36	345
Not computed	55	20	2	12	10	5	6	—	—	—	273
Median	19.7	16.8	16.7	17.7	18.0	19.5	23.3	24.2	29.2	30.3	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	12 650	1 381	1 821	2 364	2 028	1 719	1 923	890	390	134	319
Steam or hot water system	1 937	221	223	342	364	308	318	110	30	21	325
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	10 030	1 003	1 437	1 921	1 550	1 363	1 534	766	348	108	321
Other built-in electric units	40	—	—	—	12	9	15	—	2	2	394
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	167	37	42	34	31	—	23	—	—	—	257
Other means	476	120	119	67	71	39	33	14	10	3	250
Air conditioning	3 936	256	437	619	651	496	739	445	192	101	351
Central system	1 171	30	74	84	145	125	271	251	124	67	442
1 or more individual room units	2 765	226	363	535	506	371	468	194	68	34	326
House heating fuel	12 650	1 381	1 821	2 364	2 028	1 719	1 923	890	390	134	319
Utility gas	11 877	1 288	1 732	2 238	1 916	1 658	1 772	812	350	111	318
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	86	—	5	35	16	13	12	—	5	—	309
Electricity	247	—	16	24	50	16	57	40	25	19	440
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	388	69	54	59	40	32	82	38	10	4	315
Other	52	24	14	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	207

Table A—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	7 709	49	173	885	1 439	1 536	2 190	921	516	146
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	1 793	22	89	278	490	298	367	168	81	126
2 persons -----	2 692	14	41	339	526	620	789	257	106	142
3 persons -----	1 378	—	30	150	232	272	436	177	81	151
4 persons -----	830	—	5	63	103	148	264	184	63	168
5 persons -----	497	8	8	20	51	73	173	67	97	176
6 persons -----	275	—	—	6	5	99	74	31	60	169
7 persons -----	181	5	—	23	32	20	60	25	16	159
8 or more persons -----	63	—	—	6	—	6	27	12	12	186
Median -----	2.27	1.68	1.47	1.99	1.94	2.26	2.42	2.70	3.38	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	4 015	22	54	387	625	867	1 280	514	266	152
15 to 24 years -----	18	—	—	10	—	—	8	—	—	97
25 to 34 years -----	94	—	—	15	10	20	27	17	5	154
35 to 44 years -----	180	—	—	19	19	38	55	28	21	163
45 to 64 years -----	1 854	—	5	127	291	379	672	257	123	159
65 years and over -----	1 869	22	49	216	305	430	518	212	117	145
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 169	13	30	163	299	211	294	90	69	134
15 to 24 years -----	11	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	98
25 to 34 years -----	72	—	7	20	16	12	8	4	5	114
35 to 44 years -----	137	—	—	36	36	51	19	9	30	142
45 to 64 years -----	368	5	—	51	82	36	118	38	18	146
65 years and over -----	581	8	23	74	165	112	144	39	16	130
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 525	14	89	335	515	458	616	317	181	142
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	175
25 to 34 years -----	88	—	—	10	3	31	23	6	15	150
35 to 44 years -----	193	9	—	—	26	28	72	22	36	173
45 to 64 years -----	933	5	13	135	184	196	224	109	67	142
65 years and over -----	1 304	—	76	190	302	203	290	180	63	135
Median age -----	64.5	68.4	70.1	66.1	66.3	64.5	62.4	63.8	60.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	141	—	7	13	29	38	21	21	12	139
1975 to 1978 -----	448	—	8	51	89	13	168	86	33	169
1970 to 1974 -----	817	14	17	99	102	170	211	118	86	152
1960 to 1969 -----	1 760	12	20	162	253	352	613	198	150	157
1959 or earlier -----	4 543	23	121	560	966	963	1 177	498	235	141
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	130	14	10	39	16	40	—	11	—	103
4 rooms -----	1 032	—	67	214	236	202	268	34	11	125
5 rooms -----	1 782	15	20	345	455	329	441	96	81	129
6 rooms -----	2 427	20	65	200	471	424	799	342	106	152
7 rooms -----	1 118	—	8	56	136	318	287	223	90	157
8 or more rooms -----	1 220	—	3	31	125	223	395	215	228	179
Median -----	5.9	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.5	6.0	6.0	6.4	7.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	64	—	—	—	5	—	16	36	7	215
1970 to 1974 -----	55	—	—	—	15	14	13	6	7	147
1960 to 1969 -----	289	10	5	14	17	64	111	38	30	166
1950 to 1959 -----	700	—	—	55	84	125	302	81	53	164
1940 to 1949 -----	893	9	11	173	168	165	181	95	91	138
1939 or earlier -----	5 708	30	157	643	1 150	1 168	1 567	665	328	144
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	1 299	24	57	348	313	177	195	122	63	118
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 658	7	75	286	547	668	721	233	121	140
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 001	10	24	151	361	417	586	297	155	153
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	870	8	17	92	111	167	317	103	55	156
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	535	—	—	8	94	64	244	56	69	171
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	184	—	—	—	8	17	89	39	31	188
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	128	—	—	—	5	22	30	58	13	206
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	21	—	—	—	—	—	8	13	—	210
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	9	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	5	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	250+
Median -----	\$19 500	\$10 400	\$13 100	\$13 200	\$16 500	\$18 500	\$21 700	\$21 900	\$22 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	2 628	36	74	397	499	655	708	199	60	137
10 to 14 percent -----	1 330	—	13	150	274	223	464	139	67	151
15 to 19 percent -----	887	8	13	145	166	158	217	112	68	143
20 to 24 percent -----	844	—	27	71	146	170	200	126	104	152
25 to 29 percent -----	432	—	22	21	58	109	150	43	29	152
30 to 34 percent -----	313	—	1	32	84	54	88	25	29	143
35 percent or more -----	1 177	—	15	69	201	138	331	272	151	175
Not computed -----	98	5	8	—	11	29	32	5	8	147
Median -----	14.4	10—	13.3	11.5	13.9	12.2	14.0	20.3	22.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	7 709	49	173	885	1 439	1 536	2 190	921	516	146
Steam or hot water system -----	1 050	7	6	94	182	236	279	167	79	150
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	5 755	25	100	613	1 073	1 140	1 751	667	386	148
Other built-in electric units -----	39	—	—	—	11	5	15	8	—	162
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	125	—	10	17	32	6	28	14	18	140
Other means -----	740	17	57	161	141	149	117	65	33	124
Air conditioning -----	1 749	—	33	90	276	385	618	216	131	157
Central system -----	306	—	—	11	40	50	103	54	48	175
1 or more individual room units -----	1 443	—	33	79	236	335	515	162	83	154
House heating fuel -----	7 709	49	173	885	1 439	1 536	2 190	921	516	146
Utility gas -----	7 077	41	154	816	1 350	1 398	2 014	818	486	146
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	29	—	—	6	—	6	8	9	—	166
Electricity -----	56	—	—	5	16	5	15	15	—	157
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	434	—	15	23	56	108	125	79	28	156
Other -----	113	8	4	35	17	19	28	—	2	114

Table A—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	15 013	529	485	1 567	4 175	8 257
15 to 24 years	102	4	5	6	64	23
25 to 34 years	2 064	185	129	278	712	760
35 to 44 years	2 618	151	159	379	933	996
45 to 64 years	7 054	155	167	792	1 841	4 099
65 years and over	3 175	34	25	112	625	2 379
Male householder, no wife present	3 029	57	50	207	755	1 960
15 to 24 years	49	—	6	—	10	33
25 to 34 years	434	9	15	21	192	197
35 to 44 years	518	21	16	50	169	262
45 to 64 years	1 039	10	7	105	219	698
65 years and over	989	17	6	31	165	770
Female householder, no husband present	6 781	45	179	354	1 553	4 650
15 to 24 years	68	5	16	—	11	36
25 to 34 years	729	6	25	62	286	350
35 to 44 years	1 075	—	80	134	303	558
45 to 64 years	2 709	27	34	137	586	1 925
65 years and over	2 200	7	24	21	367	1 781
Median age	54.0	39.4	40.6	47.2	49.5	57.7

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	1 681	211	106	146	513	705
1975 to 1978	4 663	420	168	539	1 609	1 927
1970 to 1974	4 766	—	440	561	1 343	2 422
1960 to 1969	6 139	—	—	882	1 412	3 845
1959 or earlier	7 574	—	—	—	1 606	5 968

ROOMS

1 room	6	—	—	—	2	4
2 rooms	43	—	9	5	19	10
3 rooms	473	8	20	2	75	368
4 rooms	2 311	2	56	75	1 655	12 669
5 rooms	4 745	84	147	369	1 326	2 819
6 rooms	8 100	205	229	828	2 410	4 428
7 or more rooms	9 145	332	253	849	2 128	5 583
Median	6.1	6.6	6.0	6.2	6.0	6.1

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	24 500	624	699	2 119	6 428	14 630
0.50 or less	15 160	323	384	1 176	3 629	9 648
0.51 to 1.00	8 512	290	275	879	2 629	4 439
1.01 to 1.50	734	4	36	51	148	495
1.51 or more	94	7	4	13	22	48
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	323	7	15	9	55	237
0.50 or less	194	5	6	7	41	135
0.51 to 1.00	106	2	9	2	8	85
1.01 to 1.50	20	—	—	—	6	14
1.51 or more	3	—	—	—	—	3

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	3 867	46	67	217	881	2 656
2 persons	6 733	114	185	548	1 683	4 203
3 persons	4 881	142	157	430	1 250	2 902
4 persons	4 333	171	136	474	1 317	2 235
5 persons	2 503	108	88	233	799	1 275
6 or more persons	2 506	50	81	226	553	1 596
Median	2.87	3.58	3.17	3.20	3.04	2.70
Total persons	79 123	2 147	2 410	7 000	20 873	46 693

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	21 802	550	620	2 043	5 883	12 706
2	1 529	11	10	34	317	1 157
3 and 4	714	7	28	6	125	548
5 to 9	360	23	9	5	101	222
10 to 49	262	11	5	13	45	188
50 or more	71	19	7	14	—	31
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	85	10	35	13	12	15

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	24 819	631	714	2 128	6 479	14 867
Steam or hot water system	3 837	9	18	85	861	2 864
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	18 777	563	640	1 964	5 214	10 396
Other built-in electric units	129	34	30	27	8	30
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	381	—	11	18	87	265
Other means	1 695	25	15	34	309	1 312
Air conditioning	6 872	287	201	973	1 963	3 448
Central system	1 883	251	131	538	581	382
1 or more individual room units	4 989	36	70	435	1 382	3 066
House heating fuel	24 819	631	714	2 128	6 479	14 867
Utility gas	22 958	414	593	1 943	6 055	13 953
Battled, tank, or LP gas	155	—	5	15	26	109
Electricity	450	171	63	82	43	91
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 040	46	53	82	295	564
Other	216	—	—	6	60	150
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 592	53	56	110	587	1 786
Percent below poverty level	10.4	8.4	7.8	5.2	9.1	12.0

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	2 588	45	40	110	532	1 861
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 084	38	86	185	826	2 949
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 120	28	30	139	495	1 428
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 587	12	73	93	431	978
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 632	64	105	283	1 123	2 057
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 408	113	121	302	963	1 909
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 346	180	113	594	1 158	2 301
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 357	100	108	322	769	1 058
\$50,000 or more	701	51	38	100	186	326
Median	\$17 759	\$25 605	\$20 799	\$24 016	\$19 305	\$15 493
Mean	\$19 757	\$26 930	\$23 400	\$24 974	\$21 403	\$17 814

Owner-occupied housing units

Renter-occupied housing units

Owner-occupied housing units							Renter-occupied housing units						
Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier		Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	
24 823	631	714	2 128	6 483	14 867		37 197	1 355	3 419	5 281	12 788	14 354	
15 013	529	485	1 567	4 175	8 257		7 822	344	866	1 227	2 408	2 977	
102	4	5	6	64	23		823	63	102	139	276	243	
2 064	185	129	278	712	760		2 630	116	393	435	771	915	
2 618	151	159	379	933	996		1 201	51	95	201	462	392	
7 054	155	167	792	1 841	4 099		2 025	60	137	306	679	843	
3 175	34	25	112	625	2 379		1 143	54	139	146	220	584	
3 029	57	50	207	755	1 960		7 231	305	632	931	2 122	3 241	
49	—	6	—	10	33		1 126	66	139	94	452	375	
434	9	15	21	192	197		2 155	89	235	384	721	726	
518	21	16	50	169	262		812	49	33	131	223	376	
1 039	10	7	105	219	698		1 814	27	127	169	396	1 095	
989	17	6	31	165	770		1 324	74	98	153	330	669	
6 781	45	179	354	1 553	4 650		22 144	706	1 921	3 123	8 258	8 136	
68	5	16	—	11	36		2 835	76	190	352	1 374	843	
729	6	25	62	286	350		6 092	135	592	803	2 564	1 998	
1 075	—	80	134	303	558		3 751	91	294	595	1 477	1 294	
2 709	27	34	137	586	1 925		5 800	153	377	691	1 936	2 643	
2 200	7	24	21	367	1 781		3 666	251	468	682	907	1 358	
54.0	39.4	40.6	47.2	49.5	57.7		39.6	41.0	36.4	39.0	35.9	45.1	
1 681	211	106	146	513	705		10 367	823	883	1 301	3 815	3 545	
4 663	420	168	539	1 609	1 927		12 303	532	1 471	1 842	4 153	4 305	
4 766	—	440	561	1 343	2 422		7 489	—	1 065	1 321	2 301	2 802	
6 139	—	—	882	1 412	3 845		4 939	—	—	817	1 697	2 425	
7 574	—	—	—	1 606	5 968		2 099	—	—	—	822	1 277	
6	—	—	—	2	4		1 081	55	170	168	321	367	
43	—	9	5	19	10		1 842	49	279	329	542	643	
473	8	20	2	75	368		8 075	557	979	1 290	2 295	2 954	
2 311	2	56	75	523	1 655		12 669	364	992	1 628	4 932	4 753	
4 745	84	147	369	1 326	2 819		7 834	195	725	1 159	2 970	2 785	
8 100	205	229	828	2 410	4 428		3 657	120	207	443	1 156	1 731	
9 145	332	253	849	2 128	5 583		2 039	15	67	264	572	1 121	
6.1	6.6	6.0	6.2	6.0	6.1		4.1	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.2	
24 500	624	699	2 119	6 428	14 630		35 778	1 335	3 359	5 155	12 376	13 553	
15 160	323	384	1 176	3 629	9 648		19 131	811	1 809	2 673	6 167	7 671	
8 512	290	275	879	2 629	4 439		14 466	490	1 413	2 215	5 275	5 073	
734	4	36	51	148	495		1 752	34	89	242	730	657	
94	7	4	13	22	48		429	—	48	25	204	152	
323	7	15	9	55	237		1 419	20	60	126	412	801	
194	5	6	7	41	135		676	20	38	69	188	361	
106	2	9	2	8	85		644	—	14	35	203	392	
20	—	—	—	6	14		70	—	8	22	21	19	
3	—	—	—	—	3		29	—	—	—	—	29	
3 867	46	67	217	881	2 656		12 813	669	1 350	1 834	3 768	5 192	
6 733	114	185	548	1 683	4 203		8 819	323	818	1 284	3 113	3 281	
4 881	142	157	430	1 250	2 902		6 526	152	648	895	2 416	2 415	
4 333	171	136	474	1 317	2 235		4 338	126	306	583	1 662	1 661	
2 503	108	88	233	799	1 275		2 359	43	174	324	876	942	
2 506	50	81	226	553	1 596		2 342	42	123	361	953	863	
2.87	3.58	3.17	3.20	3.04	2.70		2.16	1.53	1.94	2.13	2.34	2.10	
79 123	2 147	2 410	7 000	20 873	46 693		92 934	2 659	7 711	13 153	33 928	35 483	
21 802	550	620	2 043	5 883	12 706		11 504	233	772	1 709	3 797	4 993	
1 529	11	10	34	317	1 157		3 984	37	84	193	1 127	2 543	
714	7	28	6	125	548		4 094	41	94	226	1 339	2 394	
360	23	9	5	101	222		6 931	143	357	513	3 205	2 713	
262	11	5	13	45	188		6 787	358	1 117	1 199	2 783	1 330	
71	19	7	14	—	31		3 804	534	962	1 416	527	365	
85	10	35	13	12	15		93	9	33	25	10	16	
24 819	631	714	2 128	6 479	14 867		37 159	1 355	3 419	5 267	12 771	14 347	
3 837	9	18	85	861	2 864		12 103	130	517	1 574	5 584	4 298	
18 777	563	640	1 964	5 214	10 396		18 259	715	2 285	2 901	5 473	6 885	
129	34	30	27	8	30		2 016	473	453	453	372	265	
381	—	11	18	87	265		852	6	92	171	286	297	
1 695	25	15	34	309	1 312		3 929	31	72	168	1 056	2 602	
6 872	287	201	973	1 963	3 448		6 852	843	1 176	1 572	1 659	1 602	
1 883	251	131	538	581	382		2 624	599	819	607	295	304	
4 989	36	70	435	1 382	3 066		4 228	244	357	965	1 364	1 298	
24 819	631	714	2 128	6 479	14 867		37 159	1 355	3 419	5 267	12 771	14 347	
22 958	414	593	1 943	6 055	13 953		31 469	547	2 234	4 083	11 368	13 237	
155	—	5	15	26	109		520	36	64	98	180	142	
450	171	63	82	43	91		4 025	756	1 087	979	731	472	
1 040	46	53	82	295	564		365	10	17	46	80	212	
216	—	—	6	60	150		780	6	17	61	412	284	
2 592	53	56	110	587	1 786		15 466	405	1 017	2 033	6 066	5 945	
10.4	8.4	7.8	5.2	9.1	12.0		41.6	29.9	29.7	38.5	47.4	41.4	
2 588	45	40	110	532	1 861		14 055	441	1 009	1 843	5 256	5 506	
4 084	38	86	185	826	2 949		9 165	307	830	1 287	3 130	3 611	
2 120	28	30	139	495	1 428		3 290	93	271	471	1 104	1 351	
1 587	12	73	93	431	978		2 238	63	230	319	787	839	
3 632	64	105	283	1 123	2 057		3 619	163	486	447	1 134	1 389	
3 408	113	121	302	963	1 909		2 322	135	293	373	689	832	
4 346	180	113	594	1 158	2 301		1 902	122	225	390	528	637	
2 357	100	108	322	769	1 058		510	31	70	135	121	153	
701	51	38	100	186	326		96	—	5	16	39	36	
\$17 759	\$25 605	\$20 799	\$24 016	\$19 305	\$15 493		\$7 162	\$8 321	\$9 010	\$7 779	\$6 640	\$7 009	
\$19 757	\$26 930	\$23 400	\$24 974	\$21 403	\$17 814		\$9 914	\$11 652	\$11 638	\$11 252	\$9 155	\$9 523	

Table A—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	24 823	21 802	2 936	85	37 197	11 504	3 984	4 094	6 931	6 787	3 804	93
Condominium housing units	221	139	82	—	381	96	—	6	82	143	54	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	15 013	13 604	1 359	50	7 822	3 183	808	845	1 100	1 225	620	41
15 to 24 years	102	95	7	—	823	187	85	136	142	242	28	3
25 to 34 years	2 064	1 903	142	19	2 630	1 045	268	326	388	469	127	7
35 to 44 years	2 618	2 447	161	10	1 201	572	124	86	156	175	88	—
45 to 64 years	7 054	6 374	659	21	2 025	963	204	153	313	229	143	20
65 years and over	3 175	2 785	390	—	1 143	416	127	144	101	110	234	11
Male householder, no wife present	3 029	2 548	468	13	7 231	1 690	859	1 166	1 243	1 286	972	15
15 to 24 years	49	43	6	—	1 126	186	109	249	194	305	80	3
25 to 34 years	434	386	46	2	2 155	448	168	366	366	540	255	12
35 to 44 years	518	425	88	5	812	208	130	86	147	115	126	—
45 to 64 years	1 039	874	159	6	1 814	510	274	345	286	175	224	—
65 years and over	989	820	169	—	1 324	338	178	120	250	151	287	—
Female householder, no husband present	6 781	5 650	1 109	22	22 144	6 631	2 317	2 083	4 588	4 276	2 212	37
15 to 24 years	68	36	32	—	2 835	528	351	365	632	821	123	15
25 to 34 years	729	629	94	6	6 092	1 898	570	640	1 216	1 488	277	3
35 to 44 years	1 075	938	137	—	3 751	1 735	237	284	675	630	186	4
45 to 64 years	2 709	2 267	436	6	5 800	1 829	777	469	1 360	843	507	15
65 years and over	2 200	1 780	410	10	3 666	641	382	325	705	494	1 119	—
Median age	54.0	53.6	58.1	45.3	39.6	40.6	43.7	34.7	40.1	32.7	59.7	39.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 681	1 425	249	7	10 367	2 655	1 210	1 542	1 872	2 023	1 032	33
1975 to 1978	4 663	4 182	443	38	12 303	3 602	1 232	1 227	2 190	2 588	1 447	17
1970 to 1974	4 766	4 286	460	20	7 489	2 571	618	575	1 344	1 379	985	17
1960 to 1969	6 139	5 438	696	5	4 939	1 887	617	475	1 099	540	295	26
1959 or earlier	7 574	6 471	1 088	15	2 099	789	307	275	426	257	45	—
ROOMS												
1 room	6	—	4	2	1 081	58	25	81	181	277	459	—
2 rooms	43	26	17	—	1 842	118	103	338	398	357	525	3
3 rooms	473	224	247	2	8 075	638	941	1 254	1 743	1 776	1 709	14
4 rooms	2 311	1 773	511	27	12 669	3 008	1 491	1 381	2 961	2 963	828	37
5 rooms	4 745	4 233	487	25	7 834	3 578	872	739	1 271	1 140	204	30
6 rooms	8 100	7 513	577	10	3 657	2 500	343	229	283	228	68	6
7 or more rooms	9 145	8 033	1 093	19	2 039	1 604	209	72	94	46	11	3
Median	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.0	4.1	5.0	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.0	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	24 500	21 705	2 724	71	35 778	11 354	3 731	3 757	6 601	6 542	3 713	80
0.50 or less	15 160	13 371	1 760	29	19 131	4 849	2 360	2 260	3 812	3 389	2 425	36
0.51 to 1.00	8 512	7 607	865	40	14 466	5 582	1 171	1 357	2 431	2 744	1 144	37
1.01 to 1.50	734	651	81	2	1 752	768	170	118	299	310	80	7
1.51 or more	94	76	18	—	429	155	30	22	59	99	64	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	323	97	212	14	1 419	150	253	337	330	245	91	13
0.50 or less	194	60	130	4	676	50	164	161	140	100	61	—
0.51 to 1.00	106	25	71	10	644	75	84	161	168	126	30	—
1.01 to 1.50	20	12	8	—	70	23	—	8	15	11	—	13
1.51 or more	3	—	3	—	29	2	5	7	7	8	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	14	—	12	2	1 252	69	39	121	193	326	504	—
1	831	466	359	6	11 143	1 028	1 355	1 837	2 353	2 280	2 257	33
2	6 655	5 697	922	36	15 563	4 814	1 914	1 635	3 163	3 142	860	35
3	11 553	10 583	935	35	6 955	3 971	550	420	994	856	139	25
4	4 230	3 772	458	—	1 803	1 268	101	55	186	149	44	—
5 or more	1 540	1 284	250	6	481	354	25	26	42	34	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 588	2 124	446	18	14 055	3 454	1 405	1 565	3 206	2 695	1 710	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 084	3 492	583	9	9 165	3 135	1 002	1 057	1 565	1 500	891	15
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 120	1 849	264	7	3 290	1 043	375	424	589	558	290	11
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 587	1 418	167	2	2 238	673	295	275	395	473	121	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 632	3 203	412	17	3 619	1 284	374	350	628	686	286	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 408	2 984	407	17	2 322	842	292	226	277	398	267	20
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 346	4 001	337	8	1 902	815	192	140	229	353	173	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 357	2 140	210	7	510	193	34	50	35	122	66	10
\$50,000 or more	701	591	110	—	96	65	15	7	7	2	—	—
Median	\$17 759	\$18 052	\$15 123	\$17 981	\$7 162	\$8 372	\$7 496	\$7 183	\$5 680	\$7 363	\$5 851	\$12 708
Mean	\$19 757	\$20 001	\$18 027	\$17 099	\$9 914	\$11 272	\$10 040	\$9 508	\$8 260	\$9 841	\$9 149	\$14 225
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	24 819	21 798	2 936	85	37 159	11 497	3 984	4 094	6 921	6 773	3 797	93
Steam or hot water system	3 837	3 243	588	6	12 103	1 608	797	1 092	3 897	3 087	1 599	23
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	18 777	16 821	1 895	61	18 259	7 852	2 250	2 009	2 083	2 663	1 359	43
Other built-in electric units	129	90	34	5	2 016	211	73	140	233	700	645	14
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	381	298	83	—	852	402	62	97	79	124	88	—
Other means	1 695	1 346	336	13	3 929	1 424	802	756	629	199	106	13
Air conditioning	6 872	6 220	641	11	6 852	1 240	448	520	981	2 014	1 638	11
Central system	1 883	1 676	200	7	2 624	232	69	123	413	1 073	714	—
Vehicles available	19 681	17 531	2 085	65	14 438	5 215	1 684	1 680	1 926	2 644	1 223	66
1	11 066	9 620	1 405	41	11 808	4 023	1 386	1 435	1 656	2 247	1 008	53
2 or more	8 615	7 911	680	24	2 630	1 192	298	245	270	397	215	13
House heating fuel	24 819	21 798	2 936	85	37 159	11 497	3 984	4 094	6 921	6 773	3 797	93
Utility gas	22 958	20 252	2 667	39	31 469	10 479	3 650	3 767	6 124	4 913	2 482	54
Battled, tank, or LP gas	155	123	27	5	520	141	81	80	72	61	4	—
Electricity	450	337	98	15	4 025	562	125	210	475	1 502	1 131	20
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 040	896	120	24	365	165	86	8	11	44	36	15
Other	216	190	24	2	780	150	42	28	231	242	87	—
Water heating fuel	24 790	21 780	2 929	81	37 081	11 453	3 970	4 085	6 900	6 776	3 804	93
Utility gas	22 946	20 248	2 665	33	31 287	10 331	3 674	3 716	6 026	4 985	2 501	54
Battled, tank, or LP gas	382	271	106	5	1 457	467	163	170	256	282	115	4
Electricity	1 367	1 181	150	36	3 879	590	110	199	503	1 372	1 070	35
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	55	42	6	7	114	31	9	—	4	29	41	—
Other	40	38	2	—	344	34	14	—	111	108	77	—
Family householder	20 315	18 122	2 127	66	22 478	9 151	2 047	1 998	4 002	4 113	1 084	83
With own children under 18 years	9 068	8 327	698	43	15 726	6 728	1 226	1 427	2 890	2 975	411	69
With own children under 6 years	2 729	2 480	229	20	7 247	2 655	661	738	1 319	1 623	223	28
Female householder, no husband present	4 161	3 517	628	16	13 468	5 428	1 084	1 059	2 725	2 718	419	35
With own children under 18 years	1 743	1 533	198	12	10 677	4 339	795	876	2 205	2 165	265	32
With own children under 6 years	338	304	34	—	4 470	1 479	380					

Table A—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	24 823	3 867	6 733	4 881	4 333	2 503	1 309	839	358	2.87	79 123
Nonrelatives present	1 900	—	438	416	438	260	186	107	55	3.72	7 891
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	522	232	140	62	51	20	13	4	—	1.71	1 196
4 rooms	2 311	678	803	450	203	103	59	8	7	2.09	5 567
5 rooms	4 745	1 042	1 762	797	708	236	119	55	26	2.26	12 436
6 rooms	8 100	1 273	2 247	1 606	1 486	919	334	192	43	2.83	24 363
7 rooms	4 152	340	974	808	859	517	380	198	76	3.44	15 123
8 or more rooms	4 993	302	807	1 158	1 026	708	404	382	206	3.72	20 438
Median	6.1	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.3	7.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	24 500	3 767	6 643	4 855	4 304	2 468	1 282	831	350	2.88	78 042
1.00 or less	23 672	3 767	6 643	4 855	4 261	2 348	1 100	572	126	2.79	72 931
1.01 to 1.50	734	—	—	—	43	100	169	247	175	6.72	4 591
1.51 or more	94	—	—	—	—	20	13	12	49	7.57	520
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	323	100	90	26	29	35	27	8	8	2.18	1 081
1.00 or less	300	100	90	26	21	32	18	8	5	2.06	927
1.01 to 1.50	20	—	—	—	8	3	9	—	—	5.17	110
1.51 or more	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	8.00	44
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	21 802	3 238	5 936	4 253	3 897	2 225	1 201	733	319	2.91	68 163
2 or more	2 936	610	779	628	409	259	108	106	37	2.63	10 667
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	85	19	18	—	27	19	—	—	2	3.70	293
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	20 363	2 996	5 550	3 948	3 643	2 081	1 128	713	304	2.91	62 856
Less than \$10,000	1 870	579	533	304	159	108	81	50	56	2.17	4 776
\$10,000 to \$19,999	5 327	911	1 523	1 124	790	385	310	213	71	2.70	15 300
\$20,000 to \$29,999	5 103	767	1 499	943	900	452	299	173	70	2.80	15 817
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3 310	417	811	615	716	449	172	86	44	3.19	10 685
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 173	152	569	365	491	316	135	110	35	3.50	7 368
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 314	110	356	301	270	190	39	37	11	3.13	4 476
\$60,000 to \$79,999	940	48	207	227	201	136	66	38	17	3.45	3 246
\$80,000 to \$99,999	205	7	34	48	88	15	7	6	—	3.65	736
\$100,000 to \$149,999	91	—	10	18	28	30	5	—	—	4.13	346
\$150,000 or more	30	5	8	3	—	—	14	—	—	3.17	106
Median	\$25 200	\$20 100	\$23 400	\$25 600	\$29 500	\$31 900	\$25 500	\$24 900	\$23 000	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	24 823	3 867	6 733	4 881	4 333	2 503	1 309	839	358	2.87	79 123
Median income	\$17 759	\$6 515	\$13 644	\$20 670	\$23 591	\$22 298	\$23 455	\$25 285	\$25 986	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	18.3	31.8	18.8	15.5	16.2	17.4	16.4	14.7	15.1	...	...
With a mortgage	19.7	32.9	21.6	18.7	17.6	19.4	18.4	17.0	15.7	...	...
Not mortgaged	14.4	30.7	15.3	10—	10—	10—	10.6	10—	11.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 592	927	502	303	398	212	128	72	50	2.24	...
Median income	\$3 736	\$2 719	\$3 580	\$4 141	\$5 097	\$5 492	\$8 517	\$7 404	\$10 875	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.6	50+	37.8	50+	36.1	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	34.0	50+	38.2	...	...
Not mortgaged	49.1	50+	49.0	43.2	35.4	38.9	45.0	27.5	22.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	37 197	12 813	8 819	6 526	4 338	2 359	1 095	846	401	2.16	92 934
Nonrelatives present	3 403	—	1 589	785	502	299	91	88	49	2.64	10 552
ROOMS											
1 room	1 081	921	114	24	16	6	—	—	—	1.09	1 292
2 rooms	1 842	1 415	285	98	34	10	—	—	—	1.15	2 530
3 rooms	8 075	5 743	1 675	450	108	57	26	8	8	1.20	11 214
4 rooms	12 669	3 270	4 323	3 022	1 457	389	139	55	14	2.21	29 741
5 rooms	7 834	952	1 580	2 010	1 677	1 031	302	249	33	3.19	25 237
6 rooms	3 657	409	568	625	702	543	352	289	169	3.82	13 871
7 or more rooms	2 039	103	274	297	344	323	276	245	177	4.50	9 049
Median	4.1	3.2	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	35 778	12 132	8 508	6 341	4 255	2 248	1 068	839	377	2.18	89 929
1.00 or less	33 597	12 132	8 401	6 227	4 097	1 830	1 068	245	45	2.06	79 291
1.01 to 1.50	1 752	—	—	98	108	357	422	531	236	6.24	10 460
1.51 or more	429	—	107	16	50	61	26	63	106	5.18	2 178
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 419	681	311	185	83	111	27	7	14	1.59	3 005
1.00 or less	1 320	681	304	177	83	67	8	—	—	1.47	2 491
1.01 to 1.50	70	—	—	—	—	32	19	7	12	5.66	397
1.51 or more	29	—	7	8	—	12	—	—	2	3.44	117
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	11 504	1 900	2 293	2 581	2 014	1 270	645	537	264	3.10	37 298
2	3 984	1 675	913	701	361	155	101	73	5	1.85	8 800
3 and 4	4 094	1 764	1 037	658	362	163	72	25	13	1.77	8 513
5 to 9	6 931	2 649	1 739	1 205	665	364	170	74	65	1.97	16 420
10 to 49	6 787	2 305	1 968	1 142	803	340	78	106	45	2.05	15 626
50 or more	3 804	2 513	840	218	110	54	29	31	9	1.26	5 970
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	93	7	29	21	23	13	—	—	—	3.00	307
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	35 906	12 641	8 618	6 242	4 042	2 221	1 021	745	376	2.12	89 051
Less than \$100	8 782	3 863	1 701	1 421	944	466	219	135	33	1.81	20 052
\$100 to \$149	4 426	1 873	960	571	468	218	135	101	100	1.85	11 136
\$150 to \$199	6 132	2 210	1 602	1 036	624	378	106	127	49	2.03	14 279
\$200 to \$249	6 368	2 235	1 601	1 188	605	378	161	140	60	2.09	15 511
\$250 to \$299	4 601	1 483	1 108	911	490	293	150	105	61	2.24	11 750
\$300 to \$349	2 422	473	794	388	421	177	110	44	15	2.43	6 609
\$350 to \$399	1 512	206	386	449	253	108	54	41	15	2.87	4 378
\$400 to \$499	880	130	281	133	131	114	25	41	25	2.72	2 836
\$500 or more	232	22	28	57	45	42	14	11	13	3.70	893
No cash rent	551	146	157	88	61	47	47	—	5	2.32	1 607
Median	\$188	\$161	\$199	\$202	\$198	\$203	\$211	\$205	\$204	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	37 197	12 813	8 819	6 526	4 338	2 359	1 095	846	401	2.16	92 934
Median income	\$7 162	\$4 624	\$8 199	\$8 310	\$8 502	\$10 350	\$10 262	\$11 603	\$15 353	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	25.0	28.5	24.4	23.5	22.7	22.1	19.9	19.2	16.6	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	15 466	5 707	2 797	2 622	2 104	1 056	574	411	195	2.22	...
Median income	\$3 350	\$2 609	\$3 315	\$3 436	\$4 246	\$5 427	\$5 958	\$6 716	\$8 819	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	45.3	50+	50+	45.5	34.5	40.2	33.6	34.1	22.9	...	...

Table A — 34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

The SMSA

The SMSA									
Owner-occupied housing units									
PERSONS IN UNIT									
1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	Median	Total	Married-couple families	
15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
102	2 064	2 618	7 054	3 175	49	434	518	1 039	989
3 867	—	—	—	—	18	215	327	499	519
6 733	252	206	2 121	1 837	10	71	84	300	284
4 881	503	410	1 801	597	2	59	44	44	79
2 503	19	708	388	1 414	5	58	26	75	33
2 303	32	422	827	1 433	5	28	23	33	49
2 506	7	179	569	891	2	3	14	23	25
2 87	3 87	3 89	4 30	3 28	2 95	1 53	1 29	1 57	1 45
79 123	4 4	8 059	25 519	9 276	160	957	996	2 144	1 991
24 823	102	2 064	2 618	7 054	49	434	518	1 039	989
3 867	—	—	—	—	18	215	327	499	519
6 733	252	206	2 121	1 837	10	71	84	300	284
4 881	503	410	1 801	597	2	59	44	44	79
2 503	19	708	388	1 414	5	58	26	75	33
2 303	32	422	827	1 433	5	28	23	33	49
2 506	7	179	569	891	2	3	14	23	25
2 87	3 87	3 89	4 30	3 28	2 95	1 53	1 29	1 57	1 45
79 123	4 4	8 059	25 519	9 276	160	957	996	2 144	1 991
24 500	96	2 059	2 609	6 992	49	423	518	1 003	982
828	11	90	163	261	4	4	—	11	20
323	6	5	9	62	—	11	—	36	27
23	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	8	—
20 363	91	1 787	2 297	5 952	40	343	380	796	777
12 634	73	2 117	2 117	4 098	29	271	243	428	196
3 948	20	385	774	1 81	13	53	42	119	11
2 489	5	548	464	1 08	6	58	44	75	17
1 795	21	772	384	513	10	40	30	32	20
1 303	3	241	160	312	6	48	26	39	35
781	12	93	98	141	8	24	23	12	46
2 283	12	154	226	404	176	28	78	179	67
35	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	2	—
22.7	19.2	18.0	15.8	24.0	11	18.7	26.1	23.0	31.6
7 709	18	94	180	1 854	11	72	137	368	581
2 628	10	47	130	440	5	45	25	137	87
1 330	8	19	14	309	5	27	22	41	108
887	—	—	174	330	—	—	20	51	37
844	—	13	16	71	—	—	22	42	100
282	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	7	27
432	—	—	—	18	—	—	6	—	58
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	94	—	—	33	71	136
1 177	—	15	9	43	—	—	9	19	28
98	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
14.4	10—	10.0	10—	16.7	10—	10—	19.2	14.6	22

Table A—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	3 867	1 578	18	215	327	499	519	2 289	20	91	155	880	1 143
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 767	1 523	18	204	327	482	492	2 244	15	86	155	852	1 136
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	100	55	—	11	—	17	27	45	5	5	—	28	7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	3 238	1 326	14	197	272	422	421	1 912	15	69	146	743	939
2 or more	610	239	4	16	50	71	98	371	5	22	9	137	198
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	19	13	—	2	5	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 522	380	—	10	59	96	215	1 142	5	6	11	344	776
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 098	388	12	18	54	61	243	710	5	3	47	353	302
\$10,000 to \$12,499	319	153	—	31	32	75	15	166	—	8	47	71	40
\$12,500 to \$14,999	163	100	—	19	15	46	20	63	10	13	—	36	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999	345	255	6	38	83	108	20	90	—	35	7	46	2
\$20,000 to \$24,999	232	161	—	58	44	53	6	71	—	21	25	17	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	154	107	—	27	40	40	—	47	—	5	18	13	11
\$35,000 to \$49,999	27	27	—	7	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 515	\$10 343	\$9 375	\$17 379	\$15 143	\$13 451	\$5 700	\$5 013	\$11 250	\$17 679	\$11 037	\$6 081	\$4 167
Mean	\$9 025	\$12 228	\$12 504	\$19 361	\$13 940	\$14 115	\$6 369	\$6 818	\$10 226	\$16 830	\$13 061	\$7 246	\$4 785
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 996	1 205	14	175	242	372	402	1 791	15	69	119	689	899
With a mortgage	1 203	602	14	156	139	180	113	601	15	56	91	289	150
Less than \$200	293	105	—	29	28	12	36	188	—	—	22	106	60
\$200 to \$249	256	151	8	29	18	74	22	105	—	6	6	63	30
\$250 to \$299	222	92	—	18	9	24	41	130	5	7	26	70	22
\$300 to \$349	153	54	—	14	13	27	—	99	10	16	19	23	31
\$350 to \$399	92	74	—	34	20	12	8	18	—	—	6	12	—
\$400 to \$499	117	69	6	6	44	7	6	48	—	14	12	15	7
\$500 to \$599	31	31	—	18	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	33	20	—	8	7	5	—	13	—	13	—	—	—
\$750 or more	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$262	\$274	\$244	\$307	\$354	\$258	\$247	\$253	\$313	\$347	\$284	\$231	\$225
Not mortgaged	1 793	603	—	19	103	192	289	1 190	—	13	28	400	749
Less than \$50	22	13	—	—	—	5	8	9	—	—	9	—	—
\$50 to \$74	89	15	—	—	—	—	15	74	—	—	—	6	68
\$75 to \$99	278	82	—	13	6	19	44	196	—	—	—	73	123
\$100 to \$124	490	197	—	6	36	37	118	293	—	2	—	102	189
\$125 to \$149	298	93	—	—	22	27	44	205	—	11	—	76	118
\$150 to \$199	367	116	—	—	8	63	45	251	—	—	6	89	156
\$200 to \$249	168	55	—	—	9	31	15	113	—	—	6	35	72
\$250 or more	81	32	—	—	22	10	—	49	—	—	7	19	23
Median	\$126	\$124	—	\$93	\$136	\$156	\$116	\$128	—	\$135	\$192	\$131	\$124
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	31.8	25.1	30.6	19.0	27.5	21.4	31.4	36.1	28.8	25.4	25.8	35.3	40.2
With a mortgage	32.9	28.6	30.6	20.2	30.8	30.8	33.4	37.8	28.8	30.3	26.0	39.0	50+
Not mortgaged	30.7	22.4	—	11.3	20.5	16.5	30.3	35.2	—	10—	19.2	28.1	38.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	927	250	—	10	54	71	115	677	5	—	6	237	429
Percent below poverty level	24.0	15.8	—	4.7	16.5	14.2	22.2	29.6	25.0	—	3.9	26.9	37.5
Renter-occupied housing units	12 813	5 014	686	1 346	559	1 310	1 113	7 799	688	1 080	504	2 614	2 913
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 132	4 676	609	1 242	523	1 244	1 058	7 456	649	1 068	447	2 495	2 797
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	681	338	77	104	36	66	55	343	39	12	57	119	116
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 900	902	97	184	106	261	254	998	21	65	78	500	334
2	1 675	579	57	102	82	205	133	1 096	161	137	60	442	296
3 and 4	1 764	884	166	278	70	275	95	880	137	143	88	259	253
5 to 9	2 649	903	97	262	96	217	231	1 746	150	199	119	684	594
10 to 49	2 305	928	216	357	79	151	125	1 377	173	402	95	310	397
50 or more	2 513	813	53	158	126	201	275	1 700	44	134	64	419	1 039
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7	5	—	5	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	7 059	1 965	192	414	195	515	649	5 094	356	259	211	1 700	2 568
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 736	1 284	242	232	93	327	390	1 452	217	223	149	586	277
\$10,000 to \$12,499	918	430	41	204	66	90	29	488	59	188	35	182	24
\$12,500 to \$14,999	590	293	40	144	42	55	12	297	27	166	52	30	22
\$15,000 to \$19,999	913	555	120	233	64	127	11	358	14	209	57	56	22
\$20,000 to \$24,999	406	324	40	93	55	136	—	82	15	29	—	38	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	148	134	11	26	37	60	—	14	—	—	—	14	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	28	22	—	—	—	—	22	6	—	6	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	15	7	—	—	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
Median	\$4 624	\$7 013	\$7 932	\$10 331	\$9 548	\$7 539	\$4 524	\$4 092	\$4 744	\$10 771	\$6 602	\$3 988	\$3 637
Mean	\$6 836	\$9 014	\$9 094	\$10 226	\$11 796	\$9 434	\$5 608	\$5 436	\$5 629	\$9 990	\$7 149	\$5 268	\$3 557
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	12 641	4 954	686	1 317	543	1 310	1 098	7 687	688	1 071	495	2 547	2 886
Less than \$100	3 863	845	29	101	56	231	428	3 018	56	74	67	951	1 870
\$100 to \$149	1 873	974	66	190	117	265	336	899	75	92	78	312	342
\$150 to \$199	2 210	906	94	257	125	315	115	1 304	191	175	95	505	338
\$200 to \$249	2 235	1 010	226	316	71	254	143	1 225	192	360	110	376	187
\$250 to \$299	1 483	761	234	271	109	129	18	722	115	208	88	231	80
\$300 to \$349	473	198	23	94	24	57	—	275	45	116	25	83	6
\$350 to \$399	206	125	6	70	15	28	6	81	7	26	21	20	7
\$400 to \$499	130	7	8	14	14	6	—	88	7	20	11	34	16
\$500 or more	22	7	—	—	—	7	—	15	—	—	—	15	—
No cash rent	146	86	—	4	12	18	52	60	—	—	—	20	40
Median	\$161	\$185	\$234	\$213	\$189	\$177	\$114	\$144	\$206	\$230	\$205	\$150	\$74
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	28.5	27.1	32.9	26.0	28.4	24.1	28.4	29.1	43.6	25.1	31.3	30.4	27.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5 707	1 469	174	334	171	395	395	4 238	283	232	200	1 504	2 019
Percent below poverty level	44.5	29.3	25.4	24.8	30.6	30.2	35.5	54.3	41.1	21.5	39.7	57.5	69.3

Table A—58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 572	103	187	259	243	235	172	200	78	85	10	39 600	45 200
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 137	65	101	164	163	192	142	157	58	85	10	43 800	49 600
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	31	49	27	41	8	14	—	49 700	54 600
25 to 34 years	184	8	14	22	26	36	13	55	22	29	10	54 400	66 400
35 to 44 years	235	16	54	78	67	69	64	57	28	35	—	41 900	47 500
45 to 64 years	468	41	19	64	39	38	38	4	—	7	—	30 200	34 100
65 years and over	250	5	32	24	47	13	—	12	6	—	—	31 300	32 400
Male householder, no wife present	139	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62 500	62 500
15 to 24 years	13	—	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	34 600	46 300
25 to 34 years	13	—	—	9	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	21 400	36 900
35 to 44 years	20	5	—	5	33	5	—	—	6	—	—	33 000	33 500
45 to 64 years	45	—	30	10	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	16 800	23 300
65 years and over	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28 900	34 500
Female householder, no husband present	296	33	54	71	33	30	30	31	14	—	—	33 800	39 800
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	10	4	—	12	—	—	—	—	63 600	63 000
25 to 34 years	26	—	6	—	—	—	3	18	14	—	—	30 300	32 500
35 to 44 years	41	—	—	20	19	11	8	7	—	—	—	23 300	26 400
45 to 64 years	88	9	14	41	10	19	7	6	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	141	24	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median age	51.4	67.9	61.9	62.9	52.6	50.1	56.2	41.9	43.5	44.7	37.5	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	110	—	—	20	7	21	13	17	13	14	5	53 500	69 800
1975 to 1978	373	14	38	34	46	53	42	69	40	32	5	50 200	55 500
1970 to 1974	201	29	23	22	15	35	18	41	8	10	—	44 800	44 900
1960 to 1969	360	12	30	64	90	35	25	63	12	29	—	34 900	47 000
1959 or earlier	528	48	96	119	85	91	74	10	5	—	—	30 100	31 700
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	47	3	10	15	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	24 300	26 500
4 rooms	136	55	31	11	15	19	5	—	—	—	—	13 000	20 100
5 rooms	365	11	77	119	60	62	16	14	—	6	—	26 300	31 000
6 rooms	494	18	50	71	105	71	93	61	18	7	—	40 400	42 800
7 rooms	255	3	7	20	29	64	41	84	7	—	—	50 800	50 900
8 or more rooms	275	13	12	23	15	19	17	41	53	72	10	74 500	78 800
Median	6.0	4.4	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.8	8.0	8.3	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	45	—	7	8	19	—	6	5	—	—	—	35 200	35 900
2	429	60	101	125	68	46	21	—	8	—	—	23 100	26 000
3	771	37	44	102	143	106	106	143	44	26	—	44 400	47 100
4	267	6	25	9	5	58	33	52	20	54	5	58 200	69 300
5 or more	60	—	10	15	8	5	6	—	6	5	5	38 100	59 500
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	83	—	—	—	—	19	3	16	8	27	10	84 400	100 800
1970 to 1974	80	—	—	3	—	14	13	39	5	6	—	62 800	64 500
1960 to 1969	185	—	11	16	—	18	18	72	21	29	—	65 400	67 500
1950 to 1959	378	—	18	42	60	93	88	43	25	9	—	46 800	48 800
1940 to 1949	122	5	19	27	44	14	11	—	2	—	—	32 200	32 000
1939 or earlier	724	98	139	171	139	77	39	30	17	14	—	26 500	31 400
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	176	13	39	41	27	48	2	6	—	—	—	29 000	30 400
\$5,000 to \$9,999	153	18	28	33	25	7	31	11	—	—	—	29 100	31 600
\$10,000 to \$12,499	104	6	28	7	22	28	2	11	—	—	—	35 400	33 500
\$12,500 to \$14,999	63	9	—	19	18	—	—	11	6	—	—	31 300	38 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999	222	40	35	30	55	11	29	2	20	—	—	30 800	33 100
\$20,000 to \$24,999	188	6	19	28	26	50	31	17	6	5	—	41 800	42 100
\$25,000 to \$34,999	333	8	27	60	57	47	40	67	16	6	5	46 000	48 400
\$35,000 to \$49,999	168	3	7	23	13	33	12	47	10	20	—	54 200	59 100
\$50,000 or more	165	—	4	18	—	11	25	28	20	54	5	72 500	82 700
Median	\$22 152	\$15 529	\$12 366	\$19 904	\$17 169	\$21 895	\$24 135	\$31 483	\$31 492	\$52 434	\$52 500	...	...
Mean	\$24 368	\$14 664	\$16 571	\$20 687	\$18 007	\$22 370	\$26 544	\$31 224	\$36 034	\$53 456	\$54 133	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	940	32	72	120	132	148	92	190	72	72	10	48 100	53 800
Less than 15 percent	360	12	36	52	48	43	34	74	27	34	—	47 700	53 200
15 to 19 percent	190	—	9	17	13	43	5	67	17	19	—	61 600	61 700
20 to 24 percent	155	9	9	10	30	22	25	23	8	14	5	49 400	54 900
25 to 29 percent	74	6	—	15	31	8	14	—	—	—	—	34 000	35 200
30 to 34 percent	33	—	12	—	6	—	5	4	6	—	—	33 800	43 800
35 percent or more	128	5	6	26	4	32	9	22	14	5	5	45 900	56 000
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	17.9	22.2	15.0	17.4	20.8	18.6	21.4	16.6	17.6	15.5	37.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	632	71	115	139	111	87	80	10	6	13	—	28 900	32 400
Less than 10 percent	234	43	40	48	30	31	36	—	—	6	—	25 200	30 200
10 to 14 percent	107	8	9	28	31	20	11	—	—	—	—	33 000	32 300
15 to 19 percent	87	—	9	19	23	12	7	4	6	7	—	34 800	46 000
20 to 24 percent	49	12	13	9	7	2	6	—	—	—	—	19 800	24 500
25 to 29 percent	28	—	17	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	16 700	23 300
30 to 34 percent	20	—	14	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	13 600	24 500
35 percent or more	101	8	13	29	20	16	9	6	—	—	—	30 100	33 300
Not computed	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	42 500	42 500
Median	13.7	10—	19.7	13.8	14.1	12.4	11.8	50+	17.5	15.4	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 563	103	178	259	243	235	172	200	78	85	10	39 900	45 400
1.01 or more persons per room	48	—	11	—	14	23	—	—	—	—	—	39 400	35 200
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 800	18 800
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	1 570	103	187	259	243	235	170	200	78	85	10	39 500	45 200
Central heating system	1 506	99	162	247	243	227	164	191	78	85	10	40 100	45 900
Air conditioning	551	12	20	80	74	74	68	104	47	62	10	51 400	59 500
Central system	265	—	—	28	8	27	25	78	38	51	10	67 800	78 200
Income in 1979 below poverty level	130	13	19	36	12	35	2	13	—	—	—	28 900	32 200
Percent below poverty level	8.3	12.6	10.2	13.9	4.9	14.9	1.2	6.5	—	—	—	...	...

Table A—59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 866	148	204	319	399	289	233	122	65	16	71	228
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	617	—	37	113	146	102	108	46	32	7	26	250
15 to 24 years	104	—	—	4	46	32	8	11	3	—	—	256
25 to 34 years	243	—	15	47	64	29	71	17	—	—	—	247
35 to 44 years	103	—	6	7	12	16	23	12	23	—	4	318
45 to 64 years	97	—	4	26	14	21	6	6	—	7	—	252
65 years and over	70	—	12	29	10	4	—	—	6	—	15	186
Male householder, no wife present	488	23	71	98	133	70	34	12	15	9	23	210
15 to 24 years	107	—	17	21	20	27	11	6	—	—	5	216
25 to 34 years	180	17	20	29	48	37	14	6	—	9	—	216
35 to 44 years	59	—	—	11	21	—	9	—	15	—	3	243
45 to 64 years	86	6	21	31	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	183
65 years and over	56	—	13	6	16	6	—	—	—	—	15	227
Female householder, no husband present	761	125	96	108	120	117	91	64	18	—	22	226
15 to 24 years	141	—	31	26	30	15	14	20	5	—	—	232
25 to 34 years	220	21	7	27	45	68	43	9	—	—	—	255
35 to 44 years	102	21	19	7	18	5	26	6	—	—	3	217
45 to 64 years	137	33	18	29	11	14	20	9	—	—	—	181
65 years and over	161	50	21	19	16	15	14	7	—	—	19	150
Median age	33.7	52.0	38.5	38.9	29.6	29.0	30.5	31.9	41.7	29.4	71.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	821	34	100	127	192	168	100	60	37	—	3	238
1975 to 1978	528	47	39	77	137	91	80	23	15	7	12	231
1970 to 1974	248	46	31	65	35	22	17	21	6	—	5	182
1960 to 1969	164	15	34	29	23	—	12	18	—	9	24	186
1959 or earlier	105	6	—	21	12	8	24	—	7	—	27	262
ROOMS												
1 room	135	24	34	29	31	—	—	—	8	9	—	156
2 rooms	145	12	28	26	49	15	15	—	—	—	—	208
3 rooms	389	45	39	110	77	82	28	8	—	—	—	200
4 rooms	622	26	76	103	167	96	102	19	12	—	21	227
5 rooms	319	41	16	26	64	70	44	27	15	—	16	254
6 rooms	196	—	11	25	5	18	25	68	21	—	23	352
7 or more rooms	60	—	—	—	6	8	19	—	9	7	11	328
Median	3.9	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.2	5.6	5.3	1.4	5.4	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	1 866	148	204	319	399	289	233	122	65	16	71	228
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 736	148	150	288	388	272	219	122	65	16	68	232
0.50 or less	942	76	87	171	212	158	112	58	13	7	48	229
0.51 to 1.00	664	49	57	97	151	93	99	43	46	9	20	239
1.01 to 1.50	101	6	6	20	13	21	8	21	6	—	—	257
1.51 or more	29	17	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	79
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	130	—	54	31	11	17	14	—	—	—	3	156
0.50 or less	52	—	29	6	—	10	7	—	—	—	—	125
0.51 to 1.00	63	—	17	25	11	7	—	—	—	—	3	159
1.01 to 1.50	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135
1.51 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	325
Income in 1979 below poverty level	637	78	100	106	134	34	66	65	22	—	32	213
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	587	78	77	82	134	34	66	65	22	—	29	226
1.01 or more persons per room	20	6	—	—	11	—	—	3	—	—	—	209
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	50	—	23	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	151
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	150	24	34	29	38	—	8	—	8	9	—	181
1	619	57	92	136	161	120	35	11	—	—	7	207
2	800	38	67	122	178	132	144	54	20	—	45	242
3	227	29	—	32	22	30	26	30	37	7	14	290
4	70	—	11	—	—	7	20	27	—	—	5	336
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	410	16	26	47	79	39	72	66	24	7	34	277
2	297	6	33	87	51	51	29	8	21	—	11	213
3 and 4	339	20	33	94	111	46	28	—	—	—	7	206
5 to 9	280	39	58	67	61	19	4	9	7	—	16	181
10 to 49	350	26	25	12	90	92	80	25	—	—	—	265
50 or more	184	41	29	12	7	39	20	14	13	9	—	253
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	288
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	102	11	—	—	23	17	15	18	15	—	3	296
1970 to 1974	102	13	14	7	19	9	34	6	—	—	—	246
1960 to 1969	206	—	16	25	40	73	21	24	3	—	4	265
1950 to 1959	302	43	52	42	46	32	43	9	28	7	—	209
1940 to 1949	279	51	—	37	63	64	32	13	19	—	—	244
1939 or earlier	875	30	122	208	208	94	88	52	—	9	64	212
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	1 600	124	164	307	350	225	199	104	60	7	60	223
4 or more	266	24	40	12	49	64	34	18	5	9	11	252
With elevator	147	24	13	12	7	45	20	12	5	9	—	263
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	382	56	27	122	59	76	27	2	6	7	...	194
15 to 19 percent	192	18	8	43	54	28	26	15	—	—	...	214
20 to 24 percent	217	28	28	5	56	39	34	17	10	—	...	244
25 to 29 percent	101	27	15	16	25	6	4	—	8	—	...	182
30 to 34 percent	105	6	27	19	22	17	14	—	—	—	...	201
35 to 49 percent	237	—	67	—	69	39	32	15	6	9	...	235
50 percent or more	469	13	24	76	95	77	89	68	27	—	...	270
Not computed	163	—	8	38	19	7	7	5	8	—	71	207
Median	28.0	20.0	33.7	17.2	29.2	24.7	36.5	50+	47.5	41.1	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	1 866	148	204	319	399	289	233	122	65	16	71	228
Central heating system	1 668	104	181	294	355	259	221	104	65	16	69	230
Air conditioning	507	17	13	48	111	121	106	66	8	9	8	276
Central system	202	—	7	13	22	66	58	27	—	9	—	296

Table A—60. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	1 359	67	106	88	71	157	212	323	169	166	24 583	27 247	74
15 to 24 years	22	—	6	5	—	—	—	11	—	—	18 750	18 154	—
25 to 34 years	236	9	1	23	—	30	40	74	32	27	27 344	28 152	9
35 to 44 years	259	19	—	2	—	39	46	83	19	45	26 823	30 565	19
45 to 64 years	543	10	20	—	—	66	102	123	99	84	26 691	31 633	17
65 years and over	299	29	79	58	26	22	24	32	19	10	11 789	16 361	29
Male householder, no wife present	205	44	29	25	—	34	5	40	6	22	15 511	23 151	29
15 to 24 years	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	25 208	15 845	—
25 to 34 years	25	—	5	2	—	5	6	—	—	—	16 964	17 481	—
35 to 44 years	28	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	6	—	17 333	25 271	—
45 to 64 years	69	12	2	8	—	12	—	21	—	14	25 096	37 251	5
65 years and over	72	27	22	15	—	—	—	—	—	8	8 523	11 899	24
Female householder, no husband present	388	135	95	28	9	67	11	30	13	—	7 857	11 044	103
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	37	5	9	—	—	13	5	—	—	—	16 875	14 632	11
35 to 44 years	51	4	9	21	—	17	—	—	—	—	11 488	11 542	11
45 to 64 years	142	42	35	7	9	24	—	15	10	—	8 125	12 918	28
65 years and over	158	84	42	—	—	13	6	10	3	—	4 836	8 359	53
Median age	51.0	70.2	67.4	66.3	54.4	46.2	47.3	45.5	48.1	47.5	...	...	66.1

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	157	4	12	15	6	26	24	35	21	14	24 115	25 767	4
1975 to 1978	494	31	41	37	5	95	43	128	48	66	24 597	27 972	39
1970 to 1974	271	46	33	9	20	53	35	36	18	21	17 292	20 314	46
1960 to 1969	425	43	32	24	17	24	67	125	50	43	25 362	26 890	43
1959 or earlier	605	122	112	56	32	60	59	69	51	44	13 477	18 616	74

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 929	234	230	139	80	249	228	393	188	188	20 821	23 766	194
1.01 or more persons per room	48	6	—	—	6	5	8	16	2	5	24 688	23 915	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	23	12	—	2	—	9	—	—	—	—	4 896	9 379	12
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	1 950	244	230	141	80	258	228	393	188	188	20 556	23 619	204
Central heating system	1 848	221	206	128	80	238	216	391	180	188	21 371	24 189	194
Air conditioning	694	46	55	39	20	70	87	147	94	136	26 974	31 400	41
Central system	337	5	23	14	6	24	32	70	59	104	34 136	39 237	12
Vehicles available	1 681	116	155	108	65	249	222	393	185	188	23 486	26 247	108
1	875	90	128	80	42	162	98	156	53	66	17 906	21 391	82
2 or more	806	26	27	28	23	87	124	237	132	122	28 320	31 519	26
House heating fuel	1 950	244	230	141	80	258	228	393	188	188	20 556	23 619	204
Utility gas	1 623	195	188	111	60	227	173	341	161	167	20 953	24 176	167
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 125	2 858	6
Electricity	94	10	8	7	2	5	24	9	16	13	23 750	27 173	10
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	192	21	34	21	18	22	24	36	8	8	15 455	19 034	21
Other	23	—	—	2	—	4	7	7	3	—	24 464	24 316	—
Median rooms	5.9	4.7	5.4	5.1	6.0	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.4	7.5	...	...	4.9

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	940	47	36	45	29	162	106	256	123	136	26 406	29 284	47
Less than \$200	50	13	7	3	—	16	—	9	2	—	15 500	14 435	5
\$200 to \$249	170	5	13	10	8	13	14	78	12	17	27 200	27 485	12
\$250 to \$299	117	15	9	2	9	18	36	23	5	—	21 719	19 467	15
\$300 to \$349	102	—	—	7	—	33	17	37	8	—	24 118	23 658	—
\$350 to \$399	95	—	—	—	6	37	8	20	18	6	19 583	28 287	—
\$400 to \$499	165	8	7	23	6	8	12	41	31	29	28 942	31 509	9
\$500 to \$599	128	6	—	—	—	28	14	35	35	10	29 318	29 796	6
\$600 to \$749	44	—	—	—	—	2	—	6	5	31	75000+	54 024	—
\$750 or more	69	—	—	—	—	7	5	7	7	43	38 785	48 761	—
Median	\$366	\$268	\$242	\$401	\$286	\$351	\$309	\$324	\$467	\$629	...	...	\$272
Not mortgaged	632	129	117	59	34	60	82	77	45	29	13 309	17 056	83
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	7	—	—	—	—	2	5	—	—	—	23 250	22 438	—
\$75 to \$99	97	54	19	—	—	7	—	7	—	10	4 665	12 795	33
\$100 to \$124	125	17	33	7	10	35	15	8	—	—	13 875	13 540	11
\$125 to \$149	149	21	28	19	11	8	15	26	12	9	13 977	18 593	15
\$150 to \$199	193	24	34	23	7	4	47	18	26	10	20 363	19 723	11
\$200 to \$249	20	6	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	9 246	6
\$250 or more	41	7	3	2	—	4	—	18	7	—	25 703	22 604	7
Median	\$140	\$115	\$131	\$158	\$141	\$115	\$156	\$148	\$170	\$138	...	...	\$119

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	940	47	36	45	29	162	106	256	123	136	26 406	29 284	47
Less than 15 percent	360	—	—	3	—	16	36	142	65	98	33 498	39 985	—
15 to 19 percent	190	8	—	—	—	20	39	46	51	26	27 414	31 407	—
20 to 24 percent	155	—	—	2	17	48	8	61	7	12	27 679	26 904	—
25 to 29 percent	74	—	13	8	—	35	18	—	—	—	16 212	16 009	—
30 to 34 percent	33	—	5	9	6	11	—	2	—	—	13 542	14 652	—
35 percent or more	128	39	18	23	6	32	5	—	—	—	10 761	10 362	47
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	17.9	50+	35.0	40.4	24.3	24.7	17.2	14.1	14.6	11.7	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	632	129	117	59	34	60	82	77	45	29	13 309	17 056	83
Less than 10 percent	234	—	—	—	2	44	62	59	38	29	25 776	29 707	—
10 to 14 percent	107	—	12	26	19	12	20	18	—	—	14 539	16 245	—
15 to 19 percent	87	—	40	23	13	4	—	—	7	—	10 380	13 343	—
20 to 24 percent	49	14	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 377	—
25 to 29 percent	28	13	5	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 500	6 935	—
30 to 34 percent	20	8	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 417	5 467	8
35 percent or more	101	88	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 558	3 334	69
Not computed	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—4 005	6
Median	13.7	44.4	20.9	15.8	13.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A-61. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	1 913	591	492	152	135	213	145	128	36	21	8 344	11 496	661
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	651	85	158	68	68	73	80	70	28	21	13 033	16 554	137
15 to 24 years	104	14	37	6	7	12	11	17	—	—	10 417	13 100	36
25 to 34 years	253	25	80	40	25	27	29	19	2	6	11 344	13 775	58
35 to 44 years	118	25	12	9	15	6	23	19	9	—	14 667	16 112	34
45 to 64 years	106	2	—	—	21	23	17	15	13	15	21 591	31 688	2
65 years and over	70	19	29	13	—	5	—	—	4	—	6 379	9 554	7
Male householder, no wife present	489	154	90	46	57	78	22	36	6	—	10 027	10 716	146
15 to 24 years	107	40	28	6	17	11	—	5	—	—	7 250	8 548	28
25 to 34 years	180	38	33	30	20	37	7	15	—	—	11 583	11 815	44
35 to 44 years	59	14	3	—	7	13	15	7	—	—	17 917	14 202	14
45 to 64 years	86	22	20	10	6	13	—	9	6	—	10 250	12 269	22
65 years and over	57	40	6	—	7	4	—	—	—	—	4 042	5 361	38
Female householder, no husband present	773	352	244	38	10	62	43	22	2	—	5 546	7 729	378
15 to 24 years	141	43	42	20	5	23	8	—	—	—	6 910	8 812	83
25 to 34 years	220	117	74	7	—	22	—	—	—	—	4 778	5 962	108
35 to 44 years	107	54	46	—	5	—	—	—	2	—	4 965	5 504	89
45 to 64 years	144	36	36	11	—	11	28	22	—	—	10 000	13 230	36
65 years and over	161	102	46	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	4 440	5 755	62
Median age	34.0	37.0	31.4	29.9	32.3	31.5	40.9	39.0	49.2	46.5	...	...	33.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	848	254	231	93	81	74	62	36	2	15	8 378	10 795	308
1975 to 1978	536	148	127	29	27	86	33	60	26	—	9 663	12 714	163
1970 to 1974	248	92	52	15	19	32	14	16	8	—	8 333	11 188	83
1960 to 1969	171	43	46	15	8	17	20	16	—	6	9 417	14 312	49
1959 or earlier	110	54	36	—	—	4	16	—	—	—	5 069	7 276	58
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 782	512	485	133	135	201	138	121	36	21	8 613	11 749	610
0.50 or less	954	319	257	63	58	125	61	44	15	12	7 550	10 777	308
0.51 to 1.00	698	193	188	44	49	64	71	59	21	9	8 689	12 575	282
1.01 to 1.50	101	—	28	9	28	12	6	18	—	—	13 705	15 675	20
1.51 or more	29	—	12	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 368	10 197	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	131	79	7	19	—	12	7	7	—	—	4 408	8 046	51
0.50 or less	53	46	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 917	3 911	30
0.51 to 1.00	63	33	—	11	—	5	7	7	—	—	4 688	10 145	21
1.01 to 1.50	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	10 015	—
1.51 or more	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	18 750	18 210	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	1 913	591	492	152	135	213	145	128	36	21	8 344	11 496	661
Central heating system	1 704	525	401	131	128	209	136	117	36	21	8 791	11 888	573
Air conditioning	522	85	151	43	35	55	66	58	17	12	11 453	14 814	121
Central system	209	26	53	22	12	20	36	23	17	—	13 229	15 638	38
Vehicles available	1 058	179	230	88	102	171	131	100	36	21	13 284	15 284	252
1	797	174	193	70	95	123	59	52	19	12	11 125	12 941	218
2 or more	261	5	37	18	7	48	72	48	17	9	21 211	22 438	34
House heating fuel	1 913	591	492	152	135	213	145	128	36	21	8 344	11 496	661
Utility gas	1 536	522	376	126	96	181	94	104	27	12	7 480	10 815	566
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	33	—	26	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 021	8 455	10
Electricity	217	35	61	13	20	24	31	24	9	—	12 404	14 035	47
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	84	23	14	6	12	—	20	—	—	9	12 083	19 864	17
Other	41	11	15	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	9 083	8 888	21
Median rooms	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.1	4.2	7.3	...	...	4.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 866	577	475	152	135	213	138	128	36	12	8 356	11 180	637
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	378	175	104	26	14	36	18	5	—	—	5 461	7 561	184
\$100 to \$149	292	125	65	26	10	41	7	18	—	—	6 029	8 939	134
\$150 to \$199	406	104	53	58	53	60	20	46	12	—	11 983	12 554	112
\$200 to \$249	345	61	118	7	45	34	39	29	6	6	9 705	13 452	79
\$250 to \$299	210	36	88	13	7	8	19	30	9	—	8 516	12 753	37
\$300 to \$349	110	33	30	8	—	15	16	—	2	—	9 091	12 779	54
\$350 to \$399	33	—	7	6	6	6	8	—	—	—	13 958	14 041	—
\$400 to \$499	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	40 217	28 838	5
\$500 or more	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	16 250	15 005	—
No cash rent	71	38	10	8	—	4	11	—	—	—	4 821	8 844	32
Median	\$181	\$137	\$206	\$182	\$185	\$177	\$224	\$195	\$250	\$262	...	...	\$140
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	148	86	31	17	—	14	—	—	—	—	4 552	5 950	78
\$100 to \$149	204	113	56	8	5	11	11	—	—	—	4 684	6 258	100
\$150 to \$199	319	114	35	20	35	64	14	37	—	—	11 312	11 367	106
\$200 to \$249	399	93	120	44	65	31	15	23	8	—	9 112	10 560	134
\$250 to \$299	289	39	101	6	18	42	35	44	4	—	11 875	14 040	34
\$300 to \$349	233	40	68	34	6	32	24	8	9	12	10 625	15 057	66
\$350 to \$399	122	32	41	15	—	6	17	9	2	—	8 571	11 082	65
\$400 to \$499	65	22	13	—	6	—	11	7	6	—	8 958	13 054	22
\$500 or more	16	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	7	—	17 222	29 443	—
No cash rent	71	38	10	8	—	4	11	—	—	—	4 821	8 844	32
Median	\$228	\$183	\$246	\$232	\$223	\$213	\$281	\$258	\$333	\$325	...	...	\$213
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	382	—	25	17	12	102	68	110	36	12	22 937	23 983	11
15 to 19 percent	192	12	6	23	64	39	37	11	—	—	14 648	15 321	12
20 to 24 percent	217	28	28	32	53	55	14	7	—	—	13 467	13 005	48
25 to 29 percent	101	27	39	23	—	4	8	—	—	—	8 385	8 629	19
30 to 34 percent	105	26	65	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 532	7 576	6
35 to 49 percent	237	61	126	35	6	9	—	—	—	—	6 672	7 390	69
50 percent or more	469	293	176	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 103	4 031	348
Not computed	163	130	10	8	—	4	11	—	—	—	2500—	3 852	124
Median	28.0	50+	41.9	25.0	19.3	15.3	14.5	11.4	11.3	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—62. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person -----	88
2 persons -----	185
3 persons -----	169
4 persons -----	245
5 persons -----	120
6 persons -----	58
7 persons -----	31
8 or more persons -----	44
Median -----	3.61

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families -----	731
15 to 24 years -----	177
25 to 34 years -----	219
35 to 44 years -----	319
45 to 64 years -----	16
65 years and over -----	71
Male householder, no wife present -----	6
15 to 24 years -----	13
25 to 34 years -----	15
35 to 44 years -----	29
45 to 64 years -----	8
65 years and over -----	138
Female householder, no husband present -----	15
15 to 24 years -----	26
25 to 34 years -----	35
35 to 44 years -----	49
45 to 64 years -----	28
65 years and over -----	44.3

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----	100
1975 to 1978 -----	351
1970 to 1974 -----	140
1960 to 1969 -----	255
1959 or earlier -----	94

ROOMS

1 to 3 rooms -----	10
4 rooms -----	41
5 rooms -----	141
6 rooms -----	315
7 rooms -----	193
8 or more rooms -----	240
Median -----	6.4

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980 -----	73
1970 to 1974 -----	74
1960 to 1969 -----	155
1950 to 1959 -----	226
1940 to 1949 -----	68
1939 or earlier -----	344

VALUE

Less than \$10,000 -----	32
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	72
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	120
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	132
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	148
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	92
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	190
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	72
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	72
\$150,000 or more -----	10
Median -----	\$48 100

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent -----	360
15 to 19 percent -----	190
20 to 24 percent -----	155
25 to 29 percent -----	74
30 to 34 percent -----	33
35 percent or more -----	128
Not computed -----	17.9
Median -----	10.9

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment -----	938
Steam or hot water system -----	125
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	755
Other built-in electric units -----	10
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	12
Other means -----	36
Air conditioning -----	394
Central system -----	196
1 or more individual room units -----	198
House heating fuel -----	938
Utility gas -----	838
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	52
Electricity -----	45
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	3
Other -----	3

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	940	50	170	117	102	95	165	128	44	69	366
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	88	20	13	2	7	10	14	15	—	7	360
2 persons -----	185	22	32	13	12	31	26	37	—	12	372
3 persons -----	169	6	31	34	6	9	52	17	—	14	392
4 persons -----	245	—	30	35	39	12	40	47	21	21	415
5 persons -----	120	—	31	21	16	19	10	6	12	5	325
6 persons -----	58	2	12	4	—	8	19	6	2	5	425
7 persons -----	31	—	11	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	278
8 or more persons -----	44	—	10	—	16	—	4	—	9	5	338
Median -----	3.61	1.73	3.80	3.77	4.17	3.22	3.32	3.21	4.58	3.57	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	731	24	118	96	77	78	135	99	42	62	382
15 to 24 years -----	177	—	2	21	7	15	62	40	7	23	469
25 to 34 years -----	219	—	41	35	29	22	24	23	11	34	360
35 to 44 years -----	319	21	75	34	41	41	42	36	24	5	336
45 to 64 years -----	16	3	—	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	292
65 years and over -----	71	8	24	5	6	7	6	15	—	—	285
Male householder, no wife present -----	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	325
15 to 24 years -----	13	—	—	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	396
25 to 34 years -----	15	—	—	—	—	—	6	9	—	—	517
35 to 44 years -----	29	—	24	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	230
45 to 64 years -----	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100--
65 years and over -----	138	18	28	16	19	10	24	14	2	7	318
Female householder, no husband present -----	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 years -----	26	—	—	14	5	7	—	—	—	—	296
25 to 34 years -----	35	—	—	2	—	3	16	7	—	7	475
35 to 44 years -----	49	6	20	—	14	—	—	7	2	—	246
45 to 64 years -----	28	12	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	213
65 years and over -----	44.3	64.0	49.3	42.7	45.8	42.8	41.8	39.7	45.8	37.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	100	—	—	7	—	14	25	26	7	21	515
1975 to 1978 -----	351	—	20	48	45	24	75	76	20	43	464
1970 to 1974 -----	140	16	26	41	—	12	26	11	8	—	284
1960 to 1969 -----	255	2	103	21	57	28	24	6	9	5	301
1959 or earlier -----	94	32	21	—	—	17	15	9	—	—	236
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	10	3	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	364
4 rooms -----	41	11	19	3	—	—	8	—	—	—	225
5 rooms -----	141	—	48	30	19	—	12	21	—	—	269
6 rooms -----	315	15	53	66	39	16	60	50	7	9	330
7 rooms -----	193	—	38	8	17	45	48	22	8	7	387
8 or more rooms -----	240	10	12	10	27	27	37	35	29	53	494
Median -----	6.4	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.3	7.0	6.6	6.4	8.0	8.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	73	—	—	2	—	7	7	26	—	31	579
1970 to 1974 -----	74	—	6	9	—	9	38	—	12	—	421
1960 to 1969 -----	155	2	25	5	26	16	24	29	9	19	413
1950 to 1959 -----	226	9	56	23	20	6	59	32	12	9	392
1940 to 1949 -----	68	5	34	—	—	21	8	—	—	—	243
1939 or earlier -----	344	34	49	78	56	36	29	41	11	10	310
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	32	14	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	211
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	72	12	23	13	14	—	10	—	—	—	254
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	120	7	30	42	15	7	—	17	2	—	277
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	132	9	35	32	19	32	—	5	—	—	284
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	148	8	35	13	13	6	49	24	—	—	392
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	92	—	14	—	13	23	24	18	—	—	391
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	190	—	17	8	28	21	61	33	13	9	429
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	72	—	7	—	—	6	12	15	20	12	573
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	72	—	—	—	—	—	9	16	9	38	750+
\$150,000 or more -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	750+
Median -----	\$48 100	\$19 800	\$33 300	\$26 800	\$42 100	\$50 700	\$59 600	\$57 500	\$85 000	\$113 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	360	30	121	50	40	24	43	16	31	5	279
15 to 19 percent -----	190	8	13	21	22	28	38	29	5	26	409
20 to 24 percent -----	155	—	10	20	28	9	28	35	6	19	466
25 to 29 percent -----	74	7	14	—	5	28	6	14	—	—	370
30 to 34 percent -----	33	—	—	7	7	6	6	5	—	2	371
35 percent or more -----	128	5	12	19	—	—	44	29	2	17	445
Not computed -----	17.9	10.9	10.9	17.0	17.5	19.2	20.3	22.7	13.5	20.9	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	938	50	170	117	102	95	163	128	44	69	366
Steam or hot water system -----	125	6	32	8	26	15	—	17	11	10	332
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	755	34	126	101	66	80	154	102	33	59	382
Other built-in electric units -----	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	325
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Other means -----	36	10	—	8	—	—	9	9	—	—	350
Air conditioning -----	394	—	32	54	14	35	86	86	42	45	471
Central system -----	196	—	14	3	—	11	57	42	24	45	531
1 or more individual room units -----	198	—	18	51	14	24	29	44	18	—	383
House heating fuel -----	938	50	170	117	102	95	163	128	44	69	366
Utility gas -----	838	39	167	109	92	82	144	113	37	55	357
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	52	—	—	8	10	5	6	6	5	12	475
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	45	11	—	—	—	8	13	9	2	2	413
Other -----	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225

Table A—63. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	632	-	7	97	125	149	193	20	41	140
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	168	-	-	55	34	25	26	8	20	121
2 persons -----	308	-	2	28	75	82	100	6	15	140
3 persons -----	85	-	-	14	8	27	30	6	-	144
4 persons -----	44	-	5	-	8	8	21	-	2	152
5 persons -----	23	-	-	-	-	7	16	-	-	164
6 persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 persons -----	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	250+
8 or more persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	1.98	-	3.80	1.38	1.88	2.10	2.20	1.83	1.53	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	406	-	5	33	71	119	151	6	21	145
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	7	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	175
35 to 44 years -----	16	-	-	-	8	-	6	-	2	137
45 to 64 years -----	149	-	5	11	11	54	62	6	-	147
65 years and over -----	234	-	-	22	52	65	73	-	19	142
Male householder, no wife present -----	68	-	-	24	16	7	13	8	-	116
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 44 years -----	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	113
45 to 64 years -----	16	-	-	9	2	5	-	-	-	97
65 years and over -----	47	-	-	15	9	2	13	8	-	124
Female householder, no husband present -----	158	-	2	40	38	23	29	6	20	124
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 44 years -----	6	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	119
45 to 64 years -----	39	-	2	-	3	18	13	-	3	145
65 years and over -----	113	-	-	40	31	3	16	6	17	113
Median age -----	68.0	-	48.5	72.4	69.6	64.1	65.8	71.4	76.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	250+
1975 to 1978 -----	22	-	-	7	13	-	-	-	2	108
1970 to 1974 -----	61	-	2	13	15	15	14	-	2	126
1960 to 1969 -----	105	-	5	9	16	24	45	6	-	148
1959 or earlier -----	434	-	-	68	81	110	134	14	27	140
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	37	-	-	15	15	-	7	-	-	106
4 rooms -----	95	-	-	33	37	19	6	-	-	110
5 rooms -----	224	-	7	34	45	36	77	8	17	143
6 rooms -----	179	-	-	15	16	58	72	-	18	150
7 rooms -----	62	-	-	-	7	23	22	6	4	152
8 or more rooms -----	35	-	-	-	5	13	9	6	2	149
Median -----	5.3	-	5.0	4.5	4.7	5.8	5.6	6.8	5.7	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	250+
1970 to 1974 -----	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	175
1960 to 1969 -----	30	-	-	-	-	-	24	6	-	181
1950 to 1959 -----	152	-	-	-	34	45	63	-	10	148
1940 to 1949 -----	54	-	2	12	11	14	15	-	-	129
1939 or earlier -----	380	-	5	85	80	90	85	14	21	131
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	71	-	-	9	51	11	-	-	-	113
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	115	-	5	41	23	11	25	8	2	113
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	139	-	2	15	25	47	29	-	21	140
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	111	-	-	26	9	34	42	-	-	140
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	87	-	-	6	12	30	37	-	2	146
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	80	-	-	-	5	12	54	-	9	171
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	10	-	-	-	-	4	-	6	-	208
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	225
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	13	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	7	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	\$28 900	-	\$13 500	\$19 500	\$17 200	\$30 900	\$40 100	\$71 700	\$29 100	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	234	-	7	24	60	62	81	-	-	135
10 to 14 percent -----	107	-	-	12	15	38	24	-	18	142
15 to 19 percent -----	87	-	-	7	21	12	30	6	11	156
20 to 24 percent -----	49	-	-	14	12	11	12	-	-	122
25 to 29 percent -----	28	-	-	7	6	5	-	8	2	130
30 to 34 percent -----	20	-	-	8	-	-	12	-	-	158
35 percent or more -----	101	-	-	25	11	21	28	6	10	142
Not computed -----	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	175
Median -----	13.7	-	10	22.0	10.8	11.6	12.6	27.5	16.1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	632	-	7	97	125	149	193	20	41	140
Steam or hot water system -----	63	-	-	13	11	10	17	6	6	144
Control worm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	508	-	-	73	97	139	155	14	30	140
Other built-in electric units -----	5	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	250+
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	28	-	7	7	5	-	9	-	-	100
Other means -----	28	-	-	4	10	-	12	-	2	137
Air conditioning -----	157	-	-	32	35	60	6	17	154	
Control system -----	69	-	-	-	22	-	6	-	17	176
1 or more individual room units -----	88	-	-	7	32	13	24	6	-	135
House heating fuel -----	632	-	7	97	125	149	193	20	41	140
Utility gas -----	517	-	2	83	102	122	160	20	28	140
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	88
Electricity -----	8	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	3	113
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	84	-	-	-	14	27	33	-	10	152
Other -----	16	-	5	4	7	-	-	-	-	94

Table A — 64. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Ozero are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	1 952	150	154	208	559	881	1 913	111	102	220	591	889
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 359	125	114	181	404	535	651	35	49	68	209	290
15 to 24 years	22	11	11	—	—	—	104	8	6	22	34	34
25 to 34 years	236	55	36	17	60	68	253	6	36	24	80	107
35 to 44 years	259	31	39	56	46	87	118	12	7	17	57	25
45 to 64 years	543	21	13	95	214	200	106	9	—	—	38	59
65 years and over	299	7	15	13	84	180	70	—	—	5	—	65
Male householder, no wife present	205	6	13	6	53	127	489	46	9	44	158	232
15 to 24 years	11	—	5	6	—	—	107	9	—	13	60	25
25 to 34 years	25	—	—	—	18	7	180	13	9	23	55	80
35 to 44 years	28	—	8	—	—	20	59	18	—	—	16	25
45 to 64 years	69	6	—	—	21	42	86	6	—	8	14	58
65 years and over	72	—	—	—	14	58	57	—	—	—	13	44
Female householder, no husband present	388	19	27	21	102	219	773	30	44	108	224	367
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	141	13	—	33	25	70
25 to 34 years	37	—	—	10	6	21	220	6	17	41	65	91
35 to 44 years	51	2	16	2	17	14	107	—	—	13	39	55
45 to 64 years	142	17	11	7	46	61	144	—	7	21	65	51
65 years and over	158	—	—	2	33	123	161	11	20	—	30	100
Median age	51.0	36.5	38.8	46.5	52.8	60.2	34.0	35.8	30.7	29.2	33.6	38.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	157	48	25	7	27	50	848	85	47	117	248	351
1975 to 1978	494	102	46	49	77	220	536	26	22	40	199	249
1970 to 1974	271	—	83	22	56	110	248	—	33	52	79	84
1960 to 1969	425	—	—	130	148	147	171	—	—	11	51	109
1959 or earlier	605	—	—	—	251	354	110	—	—	—	14	96
ROOMS												
1 room	2	—	—	—	2	—	135	14	20	12	34	55
2 rooms	25	7	5	—	5	8	145	—	14	25	44	62
3 rooms	75	3	—	7	22	43	389	23	15	56	114	181
4 rooms	209	12	32	—	42	123	630	46	35	65	199	285
5 rooms	470	33	40	30	177	190	319	7	11	20	113	168
6 rooms	534	12	24	57	174	267	201	12	7	16	49	117
7 or more rooms	637	83	53	114	137	250	94	9	—	26	38	21
Median	5.9	6.8	5.5	6.8	5.7	5.8	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 929	150	154	208	548	869	1 782	111	95	213	569	794
0.50 or less	1 272	103	88	134	335	612	954	60	22	139	263	450
0.51 to 1.00	609	41	66	72	188	242	698	51	66	51	224	306
1.01 to 1.50	39	6	—	2	25	6	101	—	7	11	45	38
1.51 or more	9	—	—	—	—	9	29	—	—	12	17	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	23	—	—	—	11	12	131	—	7	7	22	95
0.50 or less	12	—	—	—	—	12	53	—	—	—	7	46
0.51 to 1.00	11	—	—	—	11	—	63	—	—	7	15	41
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	337	25	11	2	98	201	668	37	29	74	191	337
2 persons	637	44	55	70	185	283	549	37	26	80	162	244
3 persons	336	35	33	55	69	144	330	28	33	18	104	147
4 persons	330	19	16	27	110	158	177	—	7	29	71	70
5 persons	155	10	31	43	42	29	86	—	—	—	30	56
6 or more persons	157	17	8	11	55	66	103	9	7	19	33	35
Median	2.51	2.67	2.83	3.08	2.48	2.35	2.03	2.00	2.35	1.95	2.15	1.94
Total persons	5 928	474	480	738	1 675	2 561	4 407	225	266	498	1 485	1 933
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 711	114	86	208	529	774	457	18	20	39	137	243
2	77	—	—	—	16	61	297	7	6	14	98	172
3 and 4	33	7	—	—	5	21	339	—	—	37	104	198
5 to 9	28	—	—	—	7	21	280	21	11	12	76	160
10 to 49	4	—	—	—	—	4	350	34	26	69	138	83
50 or more	6	—	6	—	—	—	184	25	39	49	38	33
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	93	29	62	—	2	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	1 950	150	154	206	559	881	1 913	111	102	220	591	889
Steam or hot water system	238	—	6	11	50	171	599	—	41	42	225	291
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 542	132	127	172	470	641	957	83	48	134	285	407
Other built-in electric units	17	3	—	12	2	—	92	28	9	26	27	2
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	51	2	5	7	18	19	56	—	—	18	8	30
Other means	102	13	16	4	19	50	209	—	4	—	46	159
Air conditioning	694	90	85	112	210	197	522	76	69	139	107	131
Control system	337	73	63	85	105	11	209	43	50	77	24	15
1 or more individual room units	357	17	22	27	105	186	313	33	19	62	83	116
House heating fuel	1 950	150	154	206	559	881	1 913	111	102	220	591	889
Utility gas	1 623	99	85	167	470	802	1 538	19	71	145	487	816
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	18	—	5	—	6	7	33	—	—	12	7	14
Electricity	94	24	37	22	8	3	217	77	31	54	45	10
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	192	27	27	17	71	50	84	15	—	4	27	38
Other	23	—	—	—	4	19	41	—	—	5	25	11
Income in 1979 below poverty level	206	18	19	13	49	107	661	23	19	59	207	353
Percent below poverty level	10.6	12.0	12.3	6.3	8.8	12.1	34.6	20.7	18.6	26.8	35.0	39.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	246	18	17	13	44	154	591	11	20	51	166	343
\$5,000 to \$9,999	230	9	19	8	45	149	492	24	28	69	182	189
\$10,000 to \$12,499	141	7	24	7	35	68	152	—	20	8	42	82
\$12,500 to \$14,999	80	—	17	6	21	36	135	9	9	5	32	80
\$15,000 to \$19,999	258	12	9	5	83	149	213	14	11	15	89	84
\$20,000 to \$24,999	228	14	7	37	87	83	145	22	7	36	33	47
\$25,000 to \$34,999	393	31	35	56	126	145	128	7	7	28	28	58
\$35,000 to \$49,999	188	28	13	41	53	53	36	15	—	2	13	6
\$50,000 or more	188	31	13	35	65	44	21	9	—	6	6	—
Median	\$20 530	\$29 318	\$15 000	\$30 000	\$23 071	\$15 901	\$8 344	\$19 554	\$10 375	\$9 545	\$7 453	\$6 812
Mean	\$23 596	\$36 179	\$21 393	\$30 557	\$26 062	\$18 631	\$11 496	\$23 896	\$11 853	\$14 005	\$11 023	\$9 600

Table A — 65. **Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units	1 952	1 711	148	93
Condominium housing units	21	15	6	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER	1 359	1 223	61	75
Married-couple families	22	—	—	22
15 to 24 years	236	194	23	19
25 to 34 years	259	248	4	7
35 to 44 years	543	514	17	12
45 to 64 years	299	267	17	15
65 years and over	205	163	35	7
Male householder, no wife present	11	6	—	5
15 to 24 years	25	23	—	2
25 to 34 years	28	22	6	—
35 to 44 years	69	57	12	—
45 to 64 years	72	55	17	—
65 years and over	388	325	52	11
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 years	37	26	11	—
25 to 34 years	51	43	8	—
35 to 44 years	142	111	20	11
45 to 64 years	158	145	13	—
65 years and over	51.0	51.3	50.0	33.1
Median age				
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
1979 to March 1980	157	129	11	17
1975 to 1978	494	414	41	39
1970 to 1974	271	209	27	35
1960 to 1969	425	399	26	—
1959 or earlier	605	560	43	2
ROOMS				
1 room	2	—	—	2
2 rooms	25	13	7	5
3 rooms	75	44	28	3
4 rooms	209	147	27	35
5 rooms	470	401	23	46
6 rooms	534	512	22	—
7 or more rooms	637	594	41	2
Median	5.9	6.0	5.0	4.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 929	1 702	136	91
0.50 or less	1 272	1 112	100	60
0.51 to 1.00	609	542	36	31
1.01 to 1.50	39	39	—	—
1.51 or more	9	9	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	23	9	12	2
0.50 or less	12	—	12	—
0.51 to 1.00	11	9	—	2
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS				
None	2	—	—	2
1	110	51	54	5
2	559	453	37	69
3	876	835	26	15
4	331	306	25	—
5 or more	74	66	6	2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979				
Less than \$5,000	246	182	42	22
\$5,000 to \$9,999	230	183	29	18
\$10,000 to \$12,499	141	110	17	14
\$12,500 to \$14,999	80	63	6	11
\$15,000 to \$19,999	258	229	22	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999	228	211	7	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999	393	368	14	11
\$35,000 to \$49,999	188	177	11	—
\$50,000 or more	188	188	—	—
Median	\$20 530	\$22 431	\$10 441	\$11 161
Mean	\$23 596	\$25 039	\$13 805	\$12 630
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Heating equipment	1 950	1 709	148	93
Steam or hot water system	238	210	28	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 542	1 366	97	79
Other built-in electric units	17	17	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	51	42	4	—
Other means	102	74	19	9
Air conditioning	694	622	27	45
Central system	337	311	6	—
Vehicles available	1 681	1 520	78	83
1	875	779	43	53
2 or more	806	741	35	30
House heating fuel	1 950	1 709	148	93
Utility gas	1 623	1 461	135	27
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	18	13	—	5
Electricity	94	64	6	24
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	192	150	7	35
Other	23	21	—	2
Water heating fuel	1 950	1 711	148	91
Utility gas	1 575	1 423	125	27
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	41	33	8	—
Electricity	320	241	15	64
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	14	14	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—
Family householder	1 595	1 419	96	80
With own children under 18 years	746	680	54	12
With own children under 6 years	265	224	29	12
Female householder, no husband present	191	151	35	5
With own children under 18 years	101	77	24	—
With own children under 6 years	16	5	11	—
Nonfamily householder	357	292	52	13
Income in 1979 below poverty level	206	136	53	17
Percent below poverty level	10.6	7.9	35.8	18.3

Owner-occupied housing units					Renter-occupied housing units							
Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.		Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
1 952	1 711	148	93	—	1 913	457	297	339	280	350	184	6
21	15	6	—	—	13	—	—	—	8	3	2	—
1 359	1 223	61	75	—	651	199	157	109	70	93	20	3
22	—	—	22	—	104	21	2	23	18	26	14	—
236	194	23	19	—	253	52	64	40	42	49	6	—
259	248	4	7	—	118	75	9	3	10	18	—	3
543	514	17	12	—	106	28	47	31	—	—	—	—
299	267	17	15	—	70	23	35	12	—	—	—	—
205	163	35	7	—	489	59	53	105	89	131	49	3
11	6	—	5	—	107	12	14	21	12	39	9	—
25	23	—	2	—	180	21	22	31	41	39	26	—
35 to 44 years	28	22	6	—	59	9	4	21	7	7	8	3
45 to 64 years	69	57	12	—	86	7	9	25	6	33	6	—
65 years and over	72	55	17	—	57	10	4	7	23	13	—	—
388	325	52	11	—	773	199	87	125	121	126	115	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	141	9	29	28	29	27	19	—
25 to 34 years	37	26	11	—	220	34	17	58	26	47	38	—
35 to 44 years	51	43	8	—	107	60	6	—	18	21	2	—
45 to 64 years	142	111	20	11	144	43	21	28	29	16	7	—
65 years and over	158	145	13	—	161	53	14	11	19	15	49	—
51.0	51.3	50.0	33.1	—	34.0	41.6	35.4	32.5	31.1	29.4	31.8	40.0
157	129	11	17	—	848	146	121	159	140	186	93	3
494	414	41	39	—	536	117	97	96	98	86	39	3
271	209	27	35	—	248	60	10	52	22	61	43	—
425	399	26	—	—	171	61	51	32	9	9	9	—
605	560	43	2	—	110	73	18	—	11	8	—	—
2	—	—	2	—	135	—	18	—	36	18	63	—
25	13	7	5	—	145	2	16	26	44	27	30	—
75	44	28	3	—	389	17	52	91	80	90	59	—
209	147	27	35	—	630	147	117	153	79	102	26	6
470	401	23	46	—	319	94	44	61	35	79	6	—
534	512	22	—	—	201	131	36	—	6	28	—	—
637	594	41	2	—	94	66	14	8	—	6	—	—
5.9	6.0	5.0	4.5	—	4.0	5.2	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.9	2.5	4.0
1 929	1 702	136	91	—	1 782	445	273	291	240	343	184	6
1 272	1 112	100	60	—	954	192	162	169	135	201	89	6
609	542	36	31	—	698	200	94	108	95	131	70	—
39	39	—	—	—	101	53	10	14	10	6	8	—
9	9	—	—	—	29	—	7	—	—	5	17	—
23	9	12	2	—	131	12	24	48	40	7	—	—
12	—	12	—	—	53	9	7	23	14	—	—	—
11	9	—	2	—	63	3	17	25	18	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
2	—	—	2	—	150	—	18	—	36	18	78	—
110	51	54	5	—	626	44	81	136	139	145	81	—
559	453	37	69	—	806	223	141	195	88	131	25	3
876	835	26	15	—	245	121	51	8	17	45	—	3
331	306	25	—	—	77	60	6	—	—	11	—	—
74	66	6	2	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
246	182	42	22	—	591	131	90	110	122	83	55	—
230	183	29	18	—	492	122	72	39	75	118	60	6
141	110	17	14	—	152	42	17	34	21	7	31	—
80	63	6	11	—	135	14	30	34	7	44	6	—
258	229	22	7	—	213	15	42	75	23	43	15	—
228	211	7	10	—	145	63	11	21	14	21	15	—
393	368	14	11	—	128	45	19	26	16	22	—	—
188	177	11	—	—	36	16	10	—	2	6	2	—
188	188	—	—	—	21	9	6	—	—	6	—	—
\$20 530	\$22 431	\$10 441	\$11 161	—	\$8 344	\$8 469	\$8 795	\$11 507	\$5 957	\$8 796	\$8 487	\$7 500
\$23 596	\$25 039	\$13 805	\$12 630	—	\$11 496	\$13 774	\$12 637	\$11 204	\$8 472	\$11 453	\$9 366	\$6 855
1 950	1 709	148	93	—	1 913	457	297	339	280	350	184	6
238	210	28	—	—	599	34	68	126	149	137	85	—
1 542	1 366	97	79	—	957	295	203	131	112	160	50	6
17	17	—	—	—	92	—	2	21	8	29	32	—
51	42	4	—	—	56	33	5	18	—	—	—	—
102	74	19	9	—	209	95	19	43	11	24	17	—
694	622	27	45	—	522	115	29	45	36	170	127	—
337	311	6	—	—	209	30	—	7	11	116	45	—
1 681	1 520	78	83	—	1 058	256	164	166	133	248	88	3
875	779	43	53	—	797	166	111	133	117	198	72	—
806	741	35	30	—	261	90	53	33	16	50	16	3
1 950	1 709	148	93	—	1 913	457	297	339	280	350	184	6
1 623	1 461	135	27	—	1 538	370	288	296	222	236	126	

Table A — 66. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	1 952	337	637	336	330	155	66	47	44	2.51	5 928
Nonrelatives present	37	—	20	6	—	5	—	6	—	2.42	139
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	102	60	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.35	132
4 rooms	209	87	92	18	12	—	—	—	—	1.69	372
5 rooms	470	111	197	68	67	14	8	—	5	2.13	1 151
6 rooms	534	66	183	99	99	44	13	26	4	2.68	1 682
7 rooms	281	11	54	45	71	51	19	10	—	3.65	1 008
8 or more rooms	356	2	69	86	81	46	26	11	35	3.76	1 583
Median	5.9	4.7	5.4	6.3	6.4	6.9	7.1	6.4	8.5	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 929	323	628	336	330	155	66	47	44	2.54	5 901
1.00 or less	1 881	323	628	336	330	155	58	21	30	2.48	5 557
1.01 to 1.50	39	—	—	—	—	—	8	26	5	6.94	266
1.51 or more	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	8.40	78
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	23	14	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.32	27
1.00 or less	23	14	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.32	27
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 711	283	529	290	311	155	58	41	44	2.65	5 295
2 or more	148	41	56	25	14	—	6	6	—	2.09	426
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	93	13	52	21	5	—	2	—	—	2.14	207
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 572	256	493	254	289	143	58	35	44	2.65	4 854
Less than \$10,000	103	10	52	33	8	—	—	—	—	2.30	263
\$10,000 to \$19,999	187	65	43	18	24	19	9	—	9	2.16	505
\$20,000 to \$29,999	259	71	75	43	36	16	6	4	8	2.28	729
\$30,000 to \$39,999	243	37	110	19	48	7	—	14	8	2.27	686
\$40,000 to \$49,999	235	34	62	44	36	23	19	12	5	2.99	766
\$50,000 to \$59,999	172	18	59	29	41	14	11	—	—	2.81	533
\$60,000 to \$79,999	200	8	40	44	54	41	8	5	—	3.65	728
\$80,000 to \$99,999	78	13	21	6	24	5	—	—	9	3.33	287
\$100,000 to \$149,999	85	—	31	18	18	13	—	—	5	3.14	286
\$150,000 or more	10	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5.50	71
Median	\$39 600	\$27 800	\$34 200	\$43 200	\$48 000	\$52 300	\$46 400	\$39 700	\$38 100	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	1 952	337	637	336	330	155	66	47	44	2.51	5 928
Median income	\$20 530	\$6 174	\$15 625	\$24 625	\$25 921	\$29 875	\$30 833	\$22 946	\$38 125	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	16.5	29.4	14.5	13.8	16.5	12.7	21.3	14.4	15.0	...	...
With a mortgage	17.9	31.7	17.1	18.5	18.4	13.8	21.3	13.9	15.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	13.7	28.1	12.9	10—	10—	10—	—	17.5	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	206	88	56	38	12	—	6	6	—	1.77	...
Median income	\$3 143	\$2 843	\$3 722	\$2500—	\$5 357	—	\$2500—	\$16 250	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	43.2	50+	50+	—	50+	—	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	—	50+	50+	—	50+	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	43.2	50+	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	1 913	668	549	330	177	86	63	33	7	2.03	4 407
Nonrelatives present	261	—	156	50	24	17	5	9	—	2.34	707
ROOMS											
1 room	135	106	24	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.14	170
2 rooms	145	108	22	8	7	—	—	—	—	1.17	207
3 rooms	389	229	119	33	8	—	—	—	—	1.35	595
4 rooms	630	148	245	126	78	23	10	—	—	2.18	1 447
5 rooms	319	58	76	106	36	19	24	—	—	2.74	880
6 rooms	201	14	56	46	18	18	13	29	7	3.16	751
7 or more rooms	94	5	7	6	30	26	16	4	—	4.47	357
Median	4.0	3.0	3.9	4.4	4.4	5.6	5.4	6.1	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 782	620	519	305	163	75	60	33	7	2.02	4 135
1.00 or less	1 652	620	495	300	155	52	26	4	—	1.92	3 477
1.01 to 1.50	101	—	—	—	8	23	34	29	7	6.07	600
1.51 or more	29	—	24	5	—	—	—	—	—	2.10	58
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	131	48	30	25	14	11	3	—	—	2.08	272
1.00 or less	116	48	30	17	7	11	3	—	—	1.83	227
1.01 to 1.50	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	22
1.51 or more	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	4.00	23
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	457	86	98	83	65	50	41	27	7	3.04	1 476
2	297	83	112	50	34	18	—	—	—	2.08	641
3 and 4	339	105	120	47	42	18	7	—	—	2.04	761
5 to 9	280	139	71	58	2	—	10	—	—	1.51	496
10 to 49	350	129	104	80	26	—	5	6	—	1.94	772
50 or more	184	123	41	12	8	—	—	—	—	1.25	255
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.50	6
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 866	668	536	330	177	86	47	33	7	1.99	4 229
Less than \$100	148	68	38	32	4	—	6	—	—	1.66	299
\$100 to \$149	204	121	41	17	14	—	5	6	—	1.34	370
\$150 to \$199	319	141	85	59	14	—	7	6	7	1.72	690
\$200 to \$249	399	140	137	60	38	22	2	—	—	1.93	850
\$250 to \$299	289	93	107	42	34	6	7	—	—	1.98	577
\$300 to \$349	233	42	79	55	43	12	—	2	—	2.44	601
\$350 to \$399	122	8	34	36	—	18	17	9	—	3.03	400
\$400 to \$499	65	15	—	18	18	8	—	6	—	3.47	245
\$500 or more	16	9	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	1.39	26
No cash rent	71	31	15	11	5	2	3	4	—	1.80	171
Median	\$228	\$190	\$237	\$242	\$265	\$321	\$257	\$353	\$175	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	1 913	668	549	330	177	86	63	33	7	2.03	4 407
Median income	\$8 344	\$5 426	\$9 818	\$10 125	\$9 408	\$6 929	\$13 155	\$19 375	\$32 500	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	28.0	32.2	24.3	21.8	32.5	37.7	20.8	16.1	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	661	247	146	111	74	61	22	—	—	2.07	...
Median income	\$3 377	\$2 746	\$3 673	\$3 651	\$3 897	\$6 036	\$8 333	—	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	13.2	—	—	...	...

Table A --67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
The SMSA																
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	22	236	259	543	299	11	25	28	69	72	—	37	51	142	158	51.0
2 persons	6	57	36	161	265	5	25	15	40	60	—	—	12	69	111	65.3
3 persons	16	52	41	126	21	—	—	8	18	12	—	14	6	24	30	64.1
4 persons	330	95	54	131	9	—	—	5	6	—	—	17	15	25	14	48.2
5 persons	—	11	64	71	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	44.5
6 or more persons	—	21	64	54	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	8	3	43.0
Median	2.41	3.59	4.47	3.38	2.06	4.58	1.00	1.43	1.36	1.10	—	2.76	2.92	1.58	1.21	43.0
Total persons	53	865	1 204	2 036	637	33	26	61	112	77	—	129	132	342	221	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	22	236	259	534	299	11	23	28	69	60	—	37	51	142	158	50.8
1.01 or more persons per room	—	4	25	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	41.9
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	75.2
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
With a mortgage																
Less than 15 percent	—	184	235	468	250	6	13	20	45	55	—	26	41	88	141	51.4
15 to 19 percent	—	177	219	319	16	6	13	15	29	8	—	26	35	49	28	44.3
20 to 24 percent	—	23	85	203	9	6	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	18	—	37.6
25 to 29 percent	—	57	85	21	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	10	—	7	2	34.8
30 to 34 percent	—	66	25	34	7	—	6	—	8	—	—	7	3	10	13	45.4
35 percent or more	—	10	12	21	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	9	2	7	13	—
Median	—	7	—	11	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	30	7	—	—
Not computed	—	14	17	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	20.6	16.7	12.8	14.4	12.5	25.4	41.7	12.5	17.5	—	22.1	50+	19.6	29.6	...
Not mortgaged																
Less than 10 percent	—	7	8	149	234	—	—	5	16	47	—	—	6	39	113	68.0
10 to 14 percent	—	7	—	124	65	—	—	—	2	8	—	—	2	5	17	61.9
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	12	73	—	—	—	2	16	—	—	—	—	13	72.5
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	13	39	—	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	7	7	72.3
25 to 29 percent	—	—	2	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	13	74.4
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	5	7	—	—	4	22	38	71.4
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.5
Median	—	12.5	10—	10—	13.6	—	—	10—	22.9	19.8	—	—	42.5	37.1	26.0	...
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	114	253	118	106	70	107	180	59	86	57	141	220	107	144	161	34.0
2 persons	—	—	6	41	—	82	128	36	82	43	38	70	29	42	118	37.8
3 persons	44	92	22	27	42	11	47	16	4	10	81	77	11	24	43	29.3
4 persons	35	72	22	20	24	10	5	7	—	4	22	44	21	37	—	32.3
5 persons	20	51	15	20	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	28	17	18	—	32.9
6 or more persons	—	32	22	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	11	—	38.1
Median	—	6	53	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	42.6
Total persons	2.03	2.98	5.23	2.94	2.33	1.15	1.20	1.32	1.02	1.16	1.90	2.02	3.14	2.66	1.18	...
4 407	312	772	577	327	163	148	234	91	96	78	232	486	319	365	207	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	114	221	118	106	58	107	159	59	86	43	141	204	99	116	161	33.9
1.01 or more persons per room	8	29	48	7	12	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	6	9	—	37.8
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	32	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	14	—	16	8	28	—	34.6
1.01 or more persons per room	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29.7
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	1 866	243	103	97	70	107	180	59	86	56	141	220	102	137	161	33.7
15 to 19 percent	382	47	38	52	9	12	37	11	34	—	12	5	17	5	13	40.5
20 to 24 percent	192	46	8	9	5	9	47	—	16	—	18	5	6	28	6	29.4
25 to 29 percent	217	39	9	30	—	12	10	23	7	7	25	26	6	15	5	32.8
30 to 34 percent	101	9	—	—	—	22	9	8	—	—	7	13	9	6	27	29.3
35 to 39 percent	105	13	18	—	31	5	31	—	7	—	8	7	—	—	14	29.9
40 to 49 percent	237	36	18	—	10	7	3	—	—	19	7	49	—	5	24	32.3
50 percent or more	469	37	18	2	15	20	33	14	15	15	58	104	52	26	53	39.2
Median	—	16	12	2	15	20	8	3	13	15	6	14	15	3	19	39.2
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	28.0	22.6	19.7	13.9	32.2	27.4	21.0	23.7	16.7	45.8	33.4	50+	50+	17.3	36.6	...

Table A — 68. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	337	145	5	25	15	40	60	192	—	—	12	69	111
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	323	131	5	23	15	40	48	192	—	—	12	69	111
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	14	14	—	2	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	283	114	—	23	15	28	48	169	—	—	12	53	104
2 or more	41	24	—	—	—	12	12	17	—	—	—	10	7
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	13	7	5	2	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	153	44	5	—	—	12	27	109	—	—	—	31	78
\$5,000 to \$9,999	62	24	—	5	—	2	17	38	—	—	—	15	23
\$10,000 to \$12,499	19	10	—	2	—	—	8	9	—	—	2	7	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	51	34	—	7	15	12	—	17	—	—	10	7	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	24	14	—	6	—	8	—	10	—	—	—	—	10
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—
\$50,000 or more	14	14	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 174	\$11 125	\$3 750	\$16 964	\$16 250	\$18 750	\$7 941	\$4 613	—	—	\$17 857	\$5 583	\$4 196
Mean	\$13 217	\$20 480	\$3 940	\$17 481	\$15 152	\$38 943	\$12 131	\$7 732	—	—	\$16 591	\$8 904	\$6 045
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	256	98	—	13	15	22	48	158	—	—	12	46	100
With a mortgage	88	44	—	13	15	8	8	44	—	—	12	12	20
Less than \$200	20	8	—	—	—	—	8	12	—	—	—	—	12
\$200 to \$249	13	8	—	—	—	8	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$250 to \$299	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—
\$300 to \$349	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$350 to \$399	10	7	—	7	—	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—
\$400 to \$499	14	6	—	—	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
\$500 to \$599	15	15	—	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—
Median	\$360	\$393	—	\$396	\$517	\$225	\$100	\$321	—	—	\$750+	\$307	\$142
Not mortgaged	168	54	—	—	—	14	40	114	—	—	—	34	80
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	55	22	—	—	—	7	15	33	—	—	—	—	33
\$100 to \$124	34	11	—	—	—	2	9	23	—	—	—	—	23
\$125 to \$149	25	7	—	—	—	5	2	18	—	—	—	18	—
\$150 to \$199	26	6	—	—	—	—	6	20	—	—	—	13	7
\$200 to \$249	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	3	17
Median	\$121	\$111	—	—	—	\$100	\$114	\$126	—	—	—	\$149	\$108
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	29.4	23.3	—	25.4	41.7	20.7	19.7	35.0	—	—	50+	38.3	31.9
With a mortgage	31.7	25.0	—	25.4	41.7	12.5	17.5	50+	—	—	50+	34.3	50+
Not mortgaged	28.1	22.7	—	—	—	23.6	21.9	33.1	—	—	—	39.2	30.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	88	24	—	—	—	5	19	64	—	—	—	17	47
Percent below poverty level	26.1	16.6	—	—	—	12.5	31.7	33.3	—	—	—	24.6	42.3
Renter-occupied housing units	668	371	82	128	36	82	43	297	38	70	29	42	118
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	620	337	82	107	36	82	30	283	38	64	21	42	118
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	48	34	—	21	—	—	13	14	—	6	8	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	86	40	12	21	—	7	—	46	7	—	8	—	31
2	83	42	14	15	4	9	—	41	13	—	—	14	14
3 and 4	105	72	13	17	14	21	7	33	10	12	—	—	11
5 to 9	139	79	12	38	—	6	23	60	—	13	13	21	13
10 to 49	129	103	22	28	7	33	13	26	—	13	6	7	—
50 or more	123	32	9	9	8	6	—	91	8	32	2	—	49
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	318	135	38	38	7	22	30	183	13	26	21	29	94
\$5,000 to \$9,999	152	70	22	19	3	20	6	82	—	39	6	13	24
\$10,000 to \$12,499	34	19	6	7	—	6	—	15	15	—	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	41	41	9	12	7	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	69	54	7	30	4	13	—	15	10	5	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	22	22	—	7	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	24	24	—	15	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8	6	—	—	—	6	—	2	—	—	2	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 426	\$8 125	\$5 833	\$12 500	\$15 625	\$9 808	\$4 292	\$4 375	\$11 000	\$6 731	\$2 969	\$3 824	\$4 006
Mean	\$8 030	\$10 170	\$6 772	\$11 720	\$13 412	\$12 287	\$5 283	\$5 357	\$9 948	\$6 078	\$4 828	\$3 624	\$4 198
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	668	371	82	128	36	82	43	297	38	70	29	42	118
Less than \$100	68	6	—	—	—	6	—	62	—	6	—	12	44
\$100 to \$149	121	69	15	20	—	21	13	52	6	—	14	11	21
\$150 to \$199	141	94	21	29	11	27	6	47	10	6	7	12	12
\$200 to \$249	140	89	14	26	14	28	7	51	14	15	6	—	16
\$250 to \$299	93	50	14	30	—	—	6	43	—	43	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	42	21	7	14	—	—	—	21	8	—	—	7	6
\$350 to \$399	8	6	6	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—
\$400 to \$499	15	8	—	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$500 or more	9	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	31	19	5	—	3	—	11	12	—	—	—	—	12
Median	\$190	\$203	\$204	\$214	\$235	\$185	\$155	\$182	\$211	\$256	\$151	\$133	\$132
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	32.2	26.0	28.6	24.0	23.9	16.5	42.3	36.2	31.3	37.4	37.1	46.0	35.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	247	117	26	38	7	22	24	130	6	20	21	29	54
Percent below poverty level	37.0	31.5	31.7	29.7	19.4	26.8	55.8	43.8	15.8	28.6	72.4	69.0	45.8

Table B—1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Pittsburgh city

Pittsburgh city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	68 977	3 904	13 158	15 170	13 741	10 287	5 603	3 625	1 244	1 420	825	31 500	36 900
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	45 044	1 455	7 114	9 622	9 422	7 585	4 254	2 739	964	1 141	748	34 300	40 500
15 to 24 years -----	673	16	118	198	172	85	61	17	—	6	—	30 300	32 200
25 to 34 years -----	7 138	152	643	1 332	1 749	1 453	848	599	124	153	85	38 300	42 600
35 to 44 years -----	6 692	161	795	1 216	1 376	1 175	753	449	309	288	170	38 600	47 200
45 to 64 years -----	20 830	510	3 320	4 557	4 130	3 630	1 979	1 255	446	590	413	34 400	41 600
65 years and over -----	9 711	616	2 328	2 319	1 995	1 242	613	419	85	104	80	28 000	32 700
Male householder, no wife present -----	6 475	703	1 618	1 535	1 176	662	352	227	81	95	26	25 400	30 100
15 to 24 years -----	212	17	44	59	58	12	16	—	6	—	—	28 300	28 800
25 to 34 years -----	1 053	70	235	210	267	116	63	55	7	22	8	30 500	33 700
35 to 44 years -----	743	37	135	158	159	111	35	48	19	36	5	32 700	38 900
45 to 64 years -----	2 163	322	588	526	285	239	115	51	21	9	7	22 600	27 100
65 years and over -----	2 304	257	616	582	407	184	123	73	28	28	6	24 000	28 400
Female householder, no husband present -----	17 458	1 746	4 426	4 013	3 143	2 040	997	659	199	184	51	25 800	30 300
15 to 24 years -----	87	9	31	15	13	3	4	12	—	—	—	23 400	30 500
25 to 34 years -----	1 074	34	189	292	202	155	76	77	43	6	—	31 100	36 200
35 to 44 years -----	1 422	99	351	315	287	162	102	45	10	39	12	27 700	33 300
45 to 64 years -----	6 395	538	1 600	1 509	1 193	750	419	243	51	77	15	26 600	30 600
65 years and over -----	8 480	1 066	2 255	1 882	1 448	970	396	282	95	62	24	24 400	28 700
Median age -----	56.8	64.9	61.0	57.8	55.8	54.4	53.1	51.4	48.9	48.9	49.8	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 522	128	424	669	741	560	411	293	70	159	67	36 700	44 300
1975 to 1978 -----	9 882	335	1 376	1 980	2 051	1 619	992	759	281	275	214	36 400	43 200
1970 to 1974 -----	9 050	439	1 617	1 629	1 874	1 368	945	545	221	254	158	34 400	40 500
1960 to 1969 -----	16 009	560	2 726	3 502	3 231	2 642	1 407	875	362	433	271	33 400	40 100
1959 or earlier -----	30 514	2 442	7 015	7 390	5 844	4 098	1 848	1 153	310	299	115	27 100	31 400
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	706	235	213	122	74	28	34	—	—	—	—	15 200	19 200
4 rooms -----	5 376	1 165	2 245	1 078	575	259	48	—	6	—	—	16 300	19 100
5 rooms -----	13 952	1 150	3 467	3 734	3 058	1 635	602	236	23	31	16	25 700	27 800
6 rooms -----	26 223	906	4 349	6 152	6 402	5 005	2 190	973	163	70	13	32 600	33 600
7 rooms -----	10 698	271	1 471	2 176	1 952	1 737	1 514	1 003	277	203	94	37 200	41 500
8 or more rooms -----	12 022	177	1 413	1 908	1 680	1 623	1 215	1 413	775	1 116	702	44 400	59 900
Median -----	6.1	5.0	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.5	7.1	8.0	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	20	6	9	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	16 100	20 200
1 -----	1 892	381	677	417	221	126	33	28	—	9	—	18 100	21 500
2 -----	20 257	2 307	5 582	5 217	3 822	2 067	694	400	90	67	11	23 500	26 400
3 -----	33 034	975	4 894	6 952	7 672	6 328	3 458	1 839	441	340	135	34 700	37 000
4 -----	9 712	194	1 444	1 944	1 525	1 313	1 094	969	450	535	244	38 100	48 200
5 or more -----	4 062	41	552	640	501	448	324	389	263	469	435	46 600	69 200
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	599	—	7	48	26	131	155	153	39	7	33	56 000	65 000
1970 to 1974 -----	571	13	34	118	93	108	104	53	13	26	9	44 300	47 700
1960 to 1969 -----	3 473	15	122	315	651	888	694	402	108	171	107	47 200	55 000
1950 to 1959 -----	8 908	61	366	1 007	2 156	2 533	1 420	856	192	197	120	42 900	47 200
1940 to 1949 -----	7 263	233	895	1 398	1 914	1 536	627	363	115	112	70	35 700	38 800
1939 or earlier -----	48 163	3 582	11 734	12 284	8 901	5 091	2 603	1 798	777	907	486	26 600	33 000
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	6 300	1 088	1 787	1 528	947	556	211	99	58	26	—	21 400	24 700
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	9 700	1 047	2 737	2 425	1 800	944	421	247	20	54	5	23 700	27 000
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	5 203	512	1 421	1 267	952	641	267	107	14	18	4	24 900	27 600
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	4 827	227	1 091	1 230	1 042	660	329	143	62	43	—	28 700	31 500
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	10 841	414	2 201	2 748	2 592	1 694	792	304	50	30	16	30 200	31 800
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	9 851	294	1 735	2 134	2 191	1 912	933	503	63	68	18	33 300	35 100
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	12 307	232	1 522	2 600	2 774	2 350	1 498	893	246	152	40	36 300	39 300
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	6 463	82	506	1 005	1 170	1 217	881	829	390	297	86	43 500	50 100
\$50,000 or more -----	3 485	8	158	233	273	313	271	500	341	732	656	79 400	96 900
Median -----	\$18 866	\$9 167	\$13 953	\$17 121	\$18 979	\$21 417	\$24 209	\$29 935	\$38 644	\$50 926	\$75 000+	...	...
Mean -----	\$22 399	\$11 420	\$15 805	\$18 486	\$20 598	\$22 773	\$25 746	\$33 078	\$44 093	\$58 579	\$112 126	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	31 810	828	4 597	6 279	6 819	5 249	3 302	2 227	871	1 033	605	36 000	43 000
Less than 15 percent -----	12 610	210	1 746	2 472	2 704	2 039	1 274	992	417	443	313	36 700	45 200
15 to 19 percent -----	6 772	172	921	1 288	1 423	1 245	788	437	185	194	119	36 800	43 000
20 to 24 percent -----	4 535	77	560	906	1 004	926	447	310	96	146	63	37 500	42 900
25 to 29 percent -----	2 660	79	418	528	594	413	321	136	70	75	26	35 000	40 100
30 to 34 percent -----	1 419	37	255	263	340	197	119	125	11	62	10	33 900	39 500
35 percent or more -----	3 694	243	667	794	736	414	346	215	92	113	74	31 900	39 900
Not computed -----	120	10	30	28	18	15	7	12	—	—	—	24 500	30 800
Median -----	17.4	21.8	17.9	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.4	16.3	15.5	16.9	14.5	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	37 167	3 076	8 561	8 891	6 922	5 038	2 301	1 398	373	387	220	27 100	31 700
Less than 10 percent -----	16 192	904	3 283	3 965	3 216	2 429	1 090	738	181	228	158	29 800	34 400
10 to 14 percent -----	7 222	646	1 811	1 636	1 300	986	455	234	63	54	37	27 000	31 000
15 to 19 percent -----	4 176	402	916	935	847	546	273	161	42	43	11	27 500	31 500
20 to 24 percent -----	2 766	370	619	718	472	287	175	78	21	17	9	24 700	28 400
25 to 29 percent -----	1 668	112	537	407	282	156	95	50	12	17	—	25 500	28 200
30 to 34 percent -----	1 159	132	378	218	169	172	33	31	—	21	5	21 800	28 200
35 percent or more -----	3 751	490	946	952	593	444	169	102	48	7	—	23 600	27 300
Not computed -----	233	20	71	60	43	18	11	4	6	—	—	24 300	27 500
Median -----	11.6	14.8	12.7	11.4	10.9	10.4	10.6	10—	10.2	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	68 743	3 804	13 089	15 135	13 726	10 287	5 594	3 625	1 238	1 420	825	31 600	37 000
1.01 or more persons per room -----	1 202	136	370	279	251	101	44	21	—	—	—	22 900	25 100
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	234	100	69	35	15	—	9	—	6	—	—	11 800	17 500
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	68 963	3 896	13 152	15 170	13 741	10 287	5 603	3 625					

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Pittsburgh city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	79 580	10 615	9 202	13 836	15 930	12 188	7 452	3 766	3 118	1 394	2 079	216
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	19 017	662	1 647	3 027	4 520	3 405	2 313	1 110	1 068	416	849	242
15 to 24 years.....	2 333	63	169	433	746	525	208	102	26	—	61	233
25 to 34 years.....	6 242	160	286	775	1 661	1 242	1 108	464	359	65	122	257
35 to 44 years.....	2 220	103	165	380	445	405	296	140	162	47	77	248
45 to 64 years.....	4 414	203	468	691	989	694	371	209	255	209	325	234
65 years and over.....	3 808	133	559	748	679	539	330	195	266	95	264	223
Male householder, no wife present.....	19 050	2 049	2 639	3 536	3 641	2 856	1 654	1 046	714	443	472	214
15 to 24 years.....	4 030	79	284	775	896	765	461	361	196	162	51	248
25 to 34 years.....	5 963	305	569	1 108	1 323	1 168	630	443	263	106	48	236
35 to 44 years.....	2 001	147	346	340	356	232	228	82	142	62	66	218
45 to 64 years.....	4 095	175	786	809	657	452	246	92	61	93	184	171
65 years and over.....	2 961	803	654	504	409	239	89	68	52	20	123	148
Female householder, no husband present.....	41 513	7 904	4 916	7 273	7 769	5 927	3 485	1 610	1 336	535	758	202
15 to 24 years.....	6 486	804	495	1 097	1 509	1 088	796	336	236	90	35	229
25 to 34 years.....	9 232	1 154	744	1 688	2 119	1 777	901	402	296	104	47	226
35 to 44 years.....	4 321	694	454	810	810	636	393	219	195	56	54	211
45 to 64 years.....	9 642	1 946	1 408	1 980	1 646	1 267	600	295	235	93	172	185
65 years and over.....	11 832	3 306	1 815	1 698	1 685	1 159	795	358	374	192	450	166
Median age.....	40.9	59.6	55.6	41.7	34.2	33.4	33.3	33.0	38.0	45.3	60.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	25 092	2 111	2 121	4 030	5 390	4 660	3 001	1 694	1 266	592	227	239
1975 to 1978.....	25 328	3 274	2 580	4 523	5 457	4 032	2 555	1 162	1 050	413	282	220
1970 to 1974.....	13 198	2 674	2 024	2 282	2 317	1 708	910	438	386	205	254	191
1960 to 1969.....	9 937	1 806	1 491	1 944	1 789	1 095	603	323	284	152	450	187
1959 or earlier.....	6 025	750	986	1 057	977	693	383	149	132	32	866	191
ROOMS												
1 room.....	4 757	1 387	958	1 031	755	363	169	19	19	23	33	151
2 rooms.....	7 654	1 125	1 428	1 685	1 692	891	434	140	122	78	59	185
3 rooms.....	21 610	3 468	3 173	4 290	4 456	3 202	1 376	744	508	104	289	197
4 rooms.....	21 965	3 148	2 189	3 824	4 526	3 420	2 291	1 021	833	334	379	218
5 rooms.....	13 598	1 067	869	1 950	2 983	2 723	1 758	855	588	345	460	246
6 rooms.....	6 484	291	403	724	1 078	1 159	1 001	672	549	220	387	273
7 or more rooms.....	3 512	129	182	332	440	430	423	315	499	290	472	301
Median.....	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.6	5.0	5.1	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	79 580	10 615	9 202	13 836	15 930	12 188	7 452	3 766	3 118	1 394	2 079	216
0.50 or less.....	75 460	9 269	8 018	13 168	15 472	11 997	7 338	3 714	3 100	1 388	1 996	221
0.51 to 1.00.....	48 381	5 802	5 243	8 356	9 555	7 681	4 775	2 460	2 113	934	1 462	221
1.01 to 1.50.....	24 622	3 070	2 542	4 377	5 338	3 934	2 374	1 184	922	387	494	220
1.51 or more.....	1 856	324	172	325	424	299	140	61	55	29	27	213
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	601	73	61	110	155	83	49	9	10	38	13	215
0.50 or less.....	4 120	1 346	1 184	668	458	191	114	52	18	6	83	125
0.51 to 1.00.....	2 045	597	607	374	237	73	42	31	12	6	66	128
1.01 to 1.50.....	1 925	731	537	271	174	109	59	21	6	—	17	116
1.51 or more.....	64	—	5	15	38	—	6	—	—	—	—	208
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	86	18	35	8	9	9	7	—	—	—	—	145
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	23 524	6 882	3 406	3 946	3 461	2 509	1 321	845	413	273	468	166
1.01 or more persons per room.....	21 719	6 144	2 884	3 697	3 298	2 466	1 307	826	407	273	417	174
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 037	268	114	140	169	73	72	21	31	49	—	199
1.01 or more persons per room.....	1 805	738	522	249	163	43	14	19	6	—	51	109
1.51 or more persons per room.....	83	10	16	23	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	160
BEDROOMS												
None.....	6 071	1 474	1 077	1 300	1 218	598	272	34	39	26	33	168
1.....	34 047	4 737	5 053	6 804	7 332	5 169	2 375	1 066	817	205	489	201
2.....	27 056	3 148	2 186	4 157	5 414	4 587	3 259	1 666	1 267	612	760	234
3.....	9 553	1 016	614	1 339	1 574	1 513	1 251	728	711	309	498	250
4.....	1 947	196	193	176	300	249	214	190	174	96	159	255
5 or more.....	906	44	79	60	92	72	81	82	110	146	140	322
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	16 526	1 293	1 471	3 030	3 303	2 442	1 601	975	844	336	1 231	229
2.....	12 786	746	1 976	2 739	2 772	2 052	1 167	485	309	122	418	213
3 and 4.....	12 375	961	1 760	2 866	3 024	1 739	1 057	300	323	108	237	208
5 to 9.....	12 297	2 917	1 695	2 167	2 418	1 670	669	411	262	40	48	183
10 to 49.....	14 072	2 213	1 270	1 968	3 099	2 616	1 548	751	344	155	108	225
50 or more.....	11 418	2 475	1 001	1 049	1 286	1 661	1 410	837	1 029	633	37	245
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	106	10	29	17	28	8	—	7	7	—	—	176
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 660	614	344	190	68	87	116	90	70	48	33	125
1970 to 1974.....	4 227	848	407	569	507	628	409	444	270	143	2	227
1960 to 1969.....	8 211	1 527	546	688	1 257	1 325	1 105	561	655	486	61	252
1950 to 1959.....	8 709	1 263	669	1 268	1 646	1 649	939	487	476	222	90	235
1940 to 1949.....	12 700	1 966	1 045	2 036	2 922	2 214	1 191	605	428	117	176	220
1939 or earlier.....	44 073	4 397	6 191	9 085	9 530	6 285	3 692	1 579	1 219	378	1 717	208
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	62 443	7 690	7 732	11 867	13 119	9 488	5 432	2 562	1 866	676	2 011	211
4 or more.....	17 137	2 925	1 470	1 969	2 811	2 700	2 020	1 204	1 252	718	68	239
With elevator.....	12 306	2 539	1 032	1 080	1 597	1 771	1 478	941	1 119	697	52	246
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	13 465	2 293	2 331	2 692	2 687	1 585	839	364	400	274	...	190
15 to 19 percent.....	11 316	1 609	1 035	1 930	2 500	1 852	1 254	574	429	133	...	225
20 to 24 percent.....	11 435	2 833	1 092	1 621	2 059	1 605	1 079	549	381	216	...	204
25 to 29 percent.....	7 818	1 241	730	1 280	1 571	1 227	766	408	447	148	...	220
30 to 34 percent.....	5 250	626	598	947	1 126	828	554	227	255	89	...	220
35 to 49 percent.....	10 044	877	1 455	1 765	2 093	1 775	993	510	396	180	...	223
50 percent or more.....	16 389	818	1 636	3 266	3 512	3 097	1 880	1 073	766	341	...	235
Not computed.....	3 863	318	325	335	382	219	87	61	44	13	2 079	188
Median.....	26.1	22.2	24.9	27.0	26.7	28.8	28.3	29.5	28.7	27.3	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	79 478	10 571	9 196	13 831	15 901	12 180	7 442	3 766	3 118	1 394	2 079	216
Central heating system.....	71 041	9 256	6 978	11 387	14 711	11 582	7 151	3 664	3 049	1 368	1 895	224
Air conditioning.....	24 816	1 367	1 490	2 857	4 540	4 887	3 911	2 161	1 958	1 040	605	269
Central system.....	8 447	504	349	557	745	1 546	1 509	1 200	1 140	741	156	315

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Pittsburgh city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	84 968	8 179	12 579	6 492	5 973	13 067	11 705	14 613	7 837	4 523	18 498	22 213	5 728
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	53 001	1 262	5 132	3 605	3 555	8 818	8 655	11 551	6 558	3 865	22 164	26 675	1 432
15 to 24 years	822	—	25	82	115	257	155	169	12	7	18 629	19 848	—
25 to 34 years	8 238	110	296	440	580	2 106	1 818	1 890	694	304	21 315	24 047	199
35 to 44 years	7 505	86	262	292	337	1 402	1 626	2 016	838	646	24 084	29 470	205
45 to 64 years	24 331	429	1 056	1 080	1 202	3 399	4 096	6 239	4 391	2 439	26 166	31 179	542
65 years and over	12 105	637	3 493	1 711	1 321	1 654	960	1 237	623	469	12 900	18 142	486
Male householder, no wife present	9 134	1 144	1 742	781	643	1 563	1 171	1 135	625	330	15 769	18 680	894
15 to 24 years	279	25	49	50	29	85	14	27	—	—	13 836	13 991	21
25 to 34 years	1 521	106	100	98	120	401	268	248	109	71	18 797	22 179	123
35 to 44 years	1 156	81	122	76	78	237	175	197	122	68	19 683	24 089	76
45 to 64 years	3 022	357	374	264	196	468	532	414	273	144	18 287	20 893	343
65 years and over	3 156	575	1 097	293	220	372	182	249	121	47	9 478	13 306	331
Female householder, no husband present	22 833	5 773	5 705	2 106	1 775	2 686	1 879	1 927	654	328	9 940	13 270	3 402
15 to 24 years	159	39	43	29	25	4	7	12	—	—	9 479	10 303	49
25 to 34 years	1 386	197	246	170	137	289	167	130	36	14	13 960	15 338	287
35 to 44 years	1 871	176	469	241	205	292	193	250	26	19	13 104	15 025	301
45 to 64 years	8 220	1 325	1 834	939	739	1 143	909	886	278	167	12 541	15 523	1 021
65 years and over	11 197	4 036	3 113	727	669	958	603	649	314	128	7 042	11 109	1 744
Median age	57.3	69.4	68.0	62.1	59.8	52.8	51.8	51.9	53.5	53.4	...	...	62.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	4 981	220	363	400	399	1 052	764	934	451	398	20 343	25 175	228
1975 to 1978	12 534	544	1 081	862	842	2 504	2 212	2 521	1 155	813	20 864	25 308	711
1970 to 1974	10 870	765	1 279	763	842	1 940	1 919	1 729	928	705	19 599	23 807	842
1960 to 1969	19 008	1 234	2 273	1 150	1 126	2 685	2 815	4 246	2 287	1 192	21 755	25 346	986
1959 or earlier	37 575	5 416	7 583	3 317	2 764	4 886	3 995	5 183	3 016	1 415	14 735	18 743	2 961
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	84 004	7 920	12 372	6 423	5 905	12 950	11 636	14 520	7 783	4 495	18 584	22 305	5 582
1.01 or more persons per room	1 470	29	63	48	126	298	238	368	195	105	23 325	26 087	111
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	964	259	207	69	68	117	69	93	54	28	10 580	14 260	146
1.01 or more persons per room	30	—	—	—	—	5	19	—	—	6	22 955	28 329	—
Heating equipment	84 954	8 171	12 579	6 492	5 973	13 067	11 699	14 613	7 837	4 523	18 498	22 216	5 720
Central heating system	81 137	7 245	11 563	6 150	5 705	12 591	11 357	14 325	7 717	4 484	18 894	22 644	5 056
Air conditioning	31 491	1 484	3 120	1 880	2 019	4 413	4 578	6 344	4 254	3 399	22 888	29 133	1 200
Central system	7 942	309	650	370	337	758	861	1 480	1 406	1 771	29 059	40 477	272
Vehicles available	66 908	2 638	6 860	4 564	4 738	11 388	10 751	13 861	7 633	4 475	21 384	25 480	2 500
1	39 871	2 230	5 845	3 712	3 518	8 025	6 610	6 442	2 445	1 044	17 772	19 781	1 940
2 or more	27 037	408	1 015	852	1 220	3 363	4 141	7 419	5 188	3 431	27 811	33 884	560
House heating fuel	84 954	8 171	12 579	6 492	5 973	13 067	11 699	14 613	7 837	4 523	18 498	22 216	5 720
Utility gas	83 190	8 005	12 300	6 387	5 858	12 803	11 579	14 359	7 622	4 277	18 487	22 064	5 604
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	302	37	101	22	42	34	23	24	—	19	11 477	22 304	25
Electricity	888	38	78	41	50	154	65	135	142	185	26 047	35 803	46
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	400	61	85	36	6	40	27	78	53	14	16 875	20 378	19
Other	174	30	15	6	17	36	5	17	20	28	16 319	29 544	26
Median rooms	6.0	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.5	7.6	...	...	5.6
Specified owner-occupied housing units	68 977	6 300	9 700	5 203	4 827	10 841	9 851	12 307	6 463	3 485	18 866	22 399	4 441
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	31 810	1 331	2 397	1 894	2 146	5 816	5 513	6 969	3 559	2 185	21 883	26 311	1 540
Less than \$200	4 024	543	702	396	283	770	584	505	196	45	15 495	16 544	460
\$200 to \$249	6 658	263	644	436	631	1 432	1 124	1 366	620	142	19 688	21 486	336
\$250 to \$299	6 184	150	412	369	491	1 191	1 264	1 468	672	167	21 602	23 463	230
\$300 to \$349	4 562	155	241	295	334	977	896	1 037	483	144	21 884	23 213	198
\$350 to \$399	3 303	78	161	160	184	697	622	905	364	132	22 890	24 759	98
\$400 to \$499	3 367	69	164	176	93	522	717	902	480	244	24 172	27 797	128
\$500 to \$599	1 633	45	37	56	64	130	212	463	318	308	27 269	36 863	53
\$600 to \$749	1 086	24	25	6	61	70	74	228	235	363	28 676	54 083	33
\$750 or more	993	4	11	—	5	27	20	95	191	640	28 664	82 609	4
Median	\$292	\$223	\$239	\$266	\$266	\$280	\$291	\$307	\$330	\$571	...	...	\$246
Not mortgaged	37 167	4 969	7 303	3 309	2 681	5 025	4 338	5 338	2 904	1 300	15 305	19 050	2 901
Less than \$50	122	71	17	7	7	15	5	—	—	—	4 537	7 687	40
\$50 to \$74	1 048	305	337	73	87	77	86	44	39	—	7 731	10 841	217
\$75 to \$99	4 503	999	1 277	522	327	533	419	343	66	17	9 899	12 234	568
\$100 to \$124	8 856	1 360	2 021	1 026	603	1 290	966	1 091	387	112	12 587	15 497	669
\$125 to \$149	8 608	1 008	1 695	685	700	1 276	1 101	1 289	689	165	15 813	18 113	537
\$150 to \$199	9 222	801	1 403	731	614	1 277	1 236	1 883	1 014	263	19 210	21 048	501
\$200 to \$249	2 929	352	387	177	223	408	315	464	379	224	18 848	23 416	270
\$250 or more	1 879	73	166	88	120	149	210	224	330	519	30 253	45 130	99
Median	\$137	\$120	\$125	\$126	\$136	\$137	\$141	\$148	\$163	\$221	...	...	\$123
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	31 810	1 331	2 397	1 894	2 146	5 816	5 513	6 969	3 559	2 185	21 883	26 311	1 540
Less than 15 percent	12 610	—	63	80	121	1 099	2 300	4 373	2 763	1 811	30 491	38 237	19
15 to 19 percent	6 772	16	74	244	446	1 865	1 723	1 679	479	246	21 749	24 454	6
20 to 24 percent	4 535	7	194	302	721	1 480	956	587	203	85	18 364	20 355	32
25 to 29 percent	2 660	15	388	430	360	826	376	184	57	24	15 674	16 813	30
30 to 34 percent	1 419	32	334	281	252	304	93	89	24	10	13 120	14 579	74
35 percent or more	3 694	1 141	1 344	557	246	242	65	57	33	9	7 539	8 537	1 257
Not computed	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—632	120
Median	17.4	50+	37.4	28.7	23.5	19.8	16.3	13.5	10.4	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	37 167	4 969	7 303	3 309	2 681	5 025	4 338	5 338	2 904	1 300	15 305	19 050	2 901
Less than 10 percent	16 192	8	115	330	575	2 643	3 414	5 046	2 773	1 288	26 523	30 910	66
10 to 14 percent	7 222	32	1 142	1 621	1 360	1 940	781	223	111	12	14 000	15 051	28
15 to 19 percent	4 176	93	2 099	912	528	349	119	56	20	—	9 813	10 873	64
20 to 24 percent	2 766	399	1 742	315	191	87	19	13	—	—	7 354	8 150	138
25 to 29 percent	1 668	454	1 108	82	18	6	—	—	—	—	6 150	6 375	197
30 to 34 percent	1 159	618	482	45	9	—	5	—	—	—	4 843	5 484	134
35 percent or more	3 751	3 132	615	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 724	3 740	2 041
Not computed	233	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—557	233
Median	11.6	41.8	20.8	14.1	12.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	48.3

Table B —4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Oto are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Pittsburgh city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	81 099	24 820	19 905	7 636	6 160	9 373	5 997	4 756	1 670	782	8 820	11 616	24 100
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	19 589	1 855	4 051	1 924	1 942	3 506	2 606	2 411	860	434	15 030	17 315	2 466
15 to 24 years -----	2 359	345	622	310	246	439	226	156	8	7	11 714	12 755	445
25 to 34 years -----	6 383	426	1 038	618	633	1 310	1 090	913	277	78	16 659	17 723	757
35 to 44 years -----	2 352	183	312	216	237	565	409	274	121	35	17 446	18 633	361
45 to 64 years -----	4 609	454	632	394	417	755	638	835	308	176	17 337	20 058	541
65 years and over -----	3 886	447	1 447	386	409	437	243	233	146	138	10 317	15 362	362
Male householder, no wife present -----	19 216	5 267	4 738	1 852	1 436	2 419	1 712	1 182	416	194	9 522	12 195	4 798
15 to 24 years -----	4 043	1 191	1 216	426	289	493	263	129	23	13	8 238	9 801	1 446
25 to 34 years -----	6 034	1 087	1 210	745	650	1 058	709	432	121	22	12 416	13 452	1 092
35 to 44 years -----	2 039	388	358	168	173	314	258	219	94	67	14 025	17 788	391
45 to 64 years -----	4 129	1 227	906	367	247	454	413	310	126	79	9 568	13 037	1 062
65 years and over -----	2 971	1 374	1 048	146	77	100	69	92	52	13	5 398	7 891	807
Female householder, no husband present -----	42 294	17 698	11 116	3 860	2 782	3 448	1 679	1 163	394	154	6 368	8 714	16 836
15 to 24 years -----	6 523	3 078	1 779	575	331	430	182	126	22	—	5 484	7 243	3 387
25 to 34 years -----	9 449	2 988	2 361	1 171	951	1 129	436	258	148	7	8 526	10 051	3 539
35 to 44 years -----	4 539	1 247	1 468	511	403	449	277	115	53	16	8 391	10 037	1 825
45 to 64 years -----	9 896	3 751	2 614	903	628	964	539	403	56	38	7 228	9 441	3 817
65 years and over -----	11 887	6 634	2 894	700	469	476	245	261	115	93	4 690	7 349	4 268
Median age -----	40.9	52.4	42.9	34.8	34.9	34.4	35.9	40.2	43.4	56.3	...	...	39.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	25 314	7 949	6 611	2 583	1 791	2 889	1 708	1 229	417	137	8 451	10 626	8 426
1975 to 1978 -----	25 817	7 278	5 966	2 423	2 308	3 389	2 064	1 620	541	228	9 677	12 138	7 258
1970 to 1974 -----	13 580	4 564	3 231	1 179	1 014	1 435	944	796	230	187	8 256	11 553	4 258
1960 to 1969 -----	10 234	3 181	2 626	869	653	975	810	705	271	144	8 452	12 196	2 808
1959 or earlier -----	6 154	1 848	1 471	582	394	685	471	406	211	86	9 032	12 682	1 350
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	76 947	22 613	18 932	7 285	6 017	9 098	5 889	4 697	1 644	772	9 092	11 862	22 281
0.50 or less -----	49 021	15 646	12 001	4 597	3 760	5 499	3 484	2 531	929	574	8 533	11 403	12 728
0.51 to 1.00 -----	25 348	6 484	6 203	2 440	2 021	3 197	2 200	1 987	631	185	9 988	12 581	8 450
1.01 to 1.50 -----	1 964	341	559	197	176	296	162	154	72	7	11 041	13 410	845
1.51 or more -----	614	142	169	51	60	106	43	25	12	6	9 857	13 862	258
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4 152	2 207	973	351	143	275	108	59	26	10	4 765	7 065	1 819
0.50 or less -----	2 055	1 183	462	153	63	109	44	29	6	6	4 534	6 571	879
0.51 to 1.00 -----	1 933	975	459	177	65	152	51	30	20	4	4 960	7 463	843
1.01 to 1.50 -----	78	32	14	13	6	—	13	—	—	—	7 500	8 140	54
1.51 or more -----	86	17	38	8	9	14	—	—	—	—	7 500	8 966	43
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	80 997	24 768	19 884	7 623	6 160	9 357	5 997	4 756	1 670	782	8 824	11 623	24 048
Central heating system -----	72 378	21 158	17 443	6 914	5 648	8 668	5 681	4 484	1 609	773	9 224	12 007	20 635
Air conditioning -----	25 116	4 591	5 414	2 389	2 104	3 686	2 929	2 348	1 024	631	12 695	15 711	4 177
Central system -----	8 460	1 650	1 666	732	596	1 290	980	816	426	304	13 263	16 775	1 412
Vehicles available -----	38 757	4 738	7 341	4 306	4 148	7 073	4 960	4 043	1 492	656	14 304	16 285	5 568
1 -----	31 244	4 378	6 637	3 855	3 568	5 856	3 500	2 365	735	350	13 027	14 609	4 767
2 or more -----	7 513	360	704	451	580	1 217	1 460	1 678	757	306	21 358	23 252	801
House heating fuel -----	80 997	24 768	19 884	7 623	6 160	9 357	5 997	4 756	1 670	782	8 824	11 623	24 048
Utility gas -----	72 841	22 025	17 975	6 976	5 613	8 328	5 390	4 378	1 509	647	8 891	11 618	21 577
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	674	258	164	69	60	48	27	35	—	13	7 809	11 504	229
Electricity -----	5 538	1 834	1 293	450	349	735	427	255	114	81	8 203	11 637	1 679
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	945	312	221	85	68	81	73	54	16	35	8 356	12 342	197
Other -----	999	339	231	43	70	165	80	34	31	6	7 711	11 291	366
Median rooms -----	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.6	...	...	3.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----													
79 580	24 387	19 520	7 514	6 049	9 213	5 875	4 626	1 630	766	8 812	11 605	23 524	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	17 121	10 650	3 548	846	619	645	432	262	91	28	4 299	6 254	9 669
\$100 to \$149 -----	14 243	4 960	4 283	1 215	962	1 392	670	550	153	58	7 152	9 548	4 760
\$150 to \$199 -----	16 148	3 775	4 939	2 101	1 450	1 933	998	744	161	47	9 332	11 052	3 807
\$200 to \$249 -----	13 265	2 459	3 263	1 675	1 390	2 163	1 289	770	213	43	11 359	12 585	2 355
\$250 to \$299 -----	7 832	1 063	1 719	820	857	1 220	1 045	722	258	128	13 416	15 430	1 130
\$300 to \$349 -----	4 311	526	779	324	426	861	631	548	166	50	15 608	16 629	695
\$350 to \$399 -----	2 187	223	367	196	116	370	321	368	174	52	17 109	19 921	318
\$400 to \$499 -----	1 534	108	166	83	95	213	289	271	183	126	21 457	24 607	185
\$500 or more -----	860	63	74	29	32	103	43	191	121	204	29 331	36 644	137
No cash rent -----	2 079	560	382	225	102	313	157	200	110	30	11 083	14 293	468
Median -----	\$170	\$109	\$164	\$188	\$198	\$210	\$228	\$244	\$277	\$363	...	...	\$116
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	10 615	7 774	1 893	325	288	126	123	50	31	5	3 898	4 817	6 882
\$100 to \$149 -----	9 202	3 907	2 816	662	526	689	331	195	57	19	5 989	7 901	3 406
\$150 to \$199 -----	13 836	4 368	4 276	1 578	1 027	1 259	620	511	121	76	7 815	9 979	3 946
\$200 to \$249 -----	15 930	3 489	4 271	2 040	1 580	2 345	1 136	882	151	36	10 251	11 552	3 461
\$250 to \$299 -----	12 188	2 356	2 998	1 394	1 246	1 803	1 269	806	231	85	11 327	13 007	2 509
\$300 to \$349 -----	7 452	1 038	1 526	706	767	1 295	1 076	715	249	80	13 986	15 371	1 321
\$350 to \$399 -----	3 766	517	747	306	233	683	530	499	168	63	15 538	17 088	845
\$400 to \$499 -----	3 118	287	459	221	209	524	486	495	304	133	18 727	21 136	413
\$500 or more -----	1 394	91	152	57	71	176	147	273	188	239	25 096	31 962	273
No cash rent -----	2 079	560	382	225	102	313	157	200	110	30	11 083	14 293	468
Median -----	\$216	\$153	\$207	\$226	\$237	\$251	\$277	\$286	\$334	\$403	...	...	\$166
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	13 465	246	1 181	757	1 044	2 452	2 652	3 093	1 314	726	21 773	24 820	563
15 to 19 percent -----	11 316	935	1 508	1 209	1 463	3 073	1 975	963	180	10	15 815	15 902	1 102
20 to 24 percent -----	11 435	2 713	2 234	1 720	1 767	1 946	736	296	23	—	11 120	11 273	2 321
25 to 29 percent -----	7 818	1 367	2 543	1 751	919	882	292	61	3	—	9 998	10 148	1 234
30 to 34 percent -----	5 250	1 010	2 545	865	413	345	59	13	—	—	8 327	8 625	1 032
35 to 49 percent -----	10 444	3 080	5 612	859	297	192	4	—	—	—	6 454	6 734	2 854
50 percent or more -----	16 389	12 692	3 515	128	44	10	—	—	—	—	3 513	3 603	12 166
Not computed -----	3 863	2 344	382	225	102	313	157	200					

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Pittsburgh city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	31 810	4 024	6 658	6 184	4 562	3 303	3 367	1 633	1 086	993	292
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	2 653	730	552	377	362	273	142	96	84	37	256
2 persons -----	7 880	1 312	1 649	1 164	1 007	757	914	457	323	297	292
3 persons -----	6 733	730	1 463	1 359	934	723	717	375	257	175	293
4 persons -----	7 417	696	1 426	1 609	1 108	836	800	405	264	273	299
5 persons -----	3 972	365	860	960	691	278	412	179	86	141	290
6 persons -----	1 872	160	420	391	308	222	214	71	42	44	296
7 persons -----	889	31	226	203	102	140	120	20	28	19	296
8 or more persons -----	394	—	62	121	50	74	48	30	2	7	314
Median -----	3.30	2.48	3.27	3.62	3.48	3.36	3.38	3.20	3.03	3.43	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	24 272	2 382	4 998	4 882	3 570	2 567	2 757	1 341	868	907	299
15 to 24 years -----	639	45	126	89	89	131	108	45	—	6	333
25 to 34 years -----	6 579	340	854	1 259	1 178	979	1 096	448	223	202	334
35 to 44 years -----	5 713	479	1 129	1 162	880	506	631	347	262	317	305
45 to 64 years -----	9 914	1 150	2 501	2 114	1 247	896	836	451	355	364	281
65 years and over -----	1 427	368	388	258	176	55	86	50	28	18	245
Male householder, no wife present -----	2 499	480	605	407	297	283	164	140	79	44	270
15 to 24 years -----	163	25	44	36	21	25	—	12	—	—	267
25 to 34 years -----	853	121	176	142	84	117	90	63	48	12	296
35 to 44 years -----	484	82	84	33	91	96	37	27	12	22	324
45 to 64 years -----	692	180	211	126	69	35	10	32	19	10	239
65 years and over -----	307	72	90	70	32	10	27	6	—	—	245
Female householder, no husband present -----	5 039	1 162	1 055	895	695	453	446	152	139	42	267
15 to 24 years -----	48	6	7	6	16	3	7	5	—	—	322
25 to 34 years -----	962	44	142	209	139	153	141	55	51	6	323
35 to 44 years -----	1 020	152	168	219	184	83	114	25	39	36	293
45 to 64 years -----	2 195	579	559	369	286	180	127	52	43	—	246
65 years and over -----	814	361	179	92	70	34	57	15	6	—	213
Median age -----	44.2	53.7	48.8	44.6	40.7	38.4	38.0	38.7	41.8	42.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 161	107	230	366	413	516	615	333	298	283	395
1975 to 1978 -----	8 384	523	975	1 353	1 566	1 342	1 342	631	275	377	343
1970 to 1974 -----	6 672	609	1 513	1 660	1 101	608	626	318	176	161	287
1960 to 1969 -----	9 484	1 500	2 837	2 071	1 132	601	541	252	295	155	260
1959 or earlier -----	4 109	1 285	1 103	734	350	236	243	99	42	17	235
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	207	69	12	41	15	36	17	8	9	—	277
4 rooms -----	1 574	572	397	295	152	71	64	23	—	—	227
5 rooms -----	5 237	1 090	1 519	1 011	699	421	325	107	40	25	250
6 rooms -----	12 009	1 493	3 085	2 662	1 869	1 149	1 218	286	214	33	277
7 rooms -----	5 809	426	914	1 229	925	801	779	425	176	134	318
8 or more rooms -----	6 974	374	731	946	902	825	964	784	647	801	382
Median -----	6.2	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.6	7.4	8.1	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	516	—	7	25	51	81	187	59	65	41	449
1970 to 1974 -----	449	32	64	87	76	70	59	29	7	25	327
1960 to 1969 -----	2 244	104	490	446	361	249	232	132	100	130	311
1950 to 1959 -----	4 347	350	879	898	694	480	516	281	141	108	303
1940 to 1949 -----	4 196	353	847	812	782	512	535	176	123	56	305
1939 or earlier -----	20 058	3 185	4 371	3 916	2 598	1 911	1 838	956	650	633	282
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	828	407	230	84	81	17	9	—	—	—	202
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	4 597	1 403	1 158	997	563	301	143	32	—	—	239
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	6 279	1 169	1 881	1 392	1 008	476	259	63	23	8	253
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	6 819	615	1 787	1 535	1 071	927	757	96	31	—	283
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	5 249	308	1 044	1 158	985	634	867	221	28	4	306
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	3 302	94	402	697	489	516	610	343	126	25	347
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	2 227	20	128	278	335	345	375	378	306	62	402
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	871	8	9	31	18	87	213	236	193	76	529
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	1 033	—	19	4	12	—	126	230	280	362	667
\$150,000 or more -----	605	—	—	8	—	—	8	34	99	456	750+
Median -----	\$36 000	\$21 200	\$30 300	\$33 800	\$35 800	\$39 300	\$45 000	\$63 500	\$83 800	\$144 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	12 610	2 286	3 652	2 906	1 409	730	622	376	319	310	256
15 to 19 percent -----	6 772	574	1 310	1 361	1 126	923	795	309	172	202	306
20 to 24 percent -----	4 535	273	583	869	847	599	698	335	169	162	332
25 to 29 percent -----	2 660	217	392	341	392	444	461	217	104	92	348
30 to 34 percent -----	1 419	131	161	215	237	172	257	87	92	67	343
35 percent or more -----	3 694	508	525	486	541	423	519	302	230	160	330
Not computed -----	120	35	35	6	10	12	15	7	—	—	236
Median -----	17.4	13.6	14.2	15.7	18.8	20.0	21.9	21.9	21.5	19.6	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	31 810	4 024	6 658	6 184	4 562	3 303	3 367	1 633	1 086	993	292
Steam or hot water system -----	7 831	680	1 173	1 338	1 181	891	998	622	457	491	331
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	23 059	3 045	5 230	4 716	3 276	2 369	2 295	1 005	629	494	285
Other built-in electric units -----	40	6	7	10	—	—	17	—	—	—	285
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	244	46	80	45	27	14	32	—	—	—	247
Other means -----	636	247	168	75	78	29	25	6	—	8	221
Air conditioning -----	13 084	1 136	2 058	2 376	1 766	1 481	1 631	1 037	761	838	328
Central system -----	3 300	122	277	295	426	375	481	423	423	478	429
1 or more individual room units -----	9 784	1 014	1 781	2 081	1 340	1 106	1 150	614	338	360	301
House heating fuel -----	31 810	4 024	6 658	6 184	4 562	3 303	3 367	1 633	1 086	993	292
Utility gas -----	31 283	3 986	6 598	6 054	4 525	3 277	3 242	1 595	1 034	972	292
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	98	12	10	42	—	—	21	—	7	—	282
Electricity -----	278	6	20	51	20	—	99	16	45	21	442
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	110	5	21	31	6	20	5	22	—	—	297
Other -----	41	15	9	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	231

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Pittsburgh city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	37 167	122	1 048	4 503	8 856	8 608	9 222	2 929	1 879	137
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	9 079	73	553	1 845	2 590	1 823	1 527	445	223	120
2 persons -----	14 998	21	331	1 934	3 978	3 587	3 584	969	594	134
3 persons -----	6 634	—	124	489	1 320	1 717	1 895	664	425	145
4 persons -----	3 278	15	29	136	584	852	1 050	375	237	151
5 persons -----	1 775	8	11	46	220	352	653	262	223	169
6 persons -----	871	—	—	41	121	179	315	116	99	165
7 persons -----	320	5	—	6	38	72	105	60	34	169
8 or more persons -----	212	—	—	6	5	26	93	38	44	187
Median -----	2.13	1.34	1.45	1.71	1.96	2.19	2.36	2.58	2.79	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	20 772	44	312	1 846	4 660	5 126	5 772	1 842	1 170	142
15 to 24 years -----	34	—	—	17	5	8	4	—	—	100
25 to 34 years -----	559	15	12	60	159	109	154	34	16	133
35 to 44 years -----	979	8	27	49	198	197	281	115	104	152
45 to 64 years -----	10 916	—	64	722	2 245	2 801	3 296	1 111	677	147
65 years and over -----	8 284	21	209	998	2 053	2 011	2 037	582	373	136
Male householder, no wife present -----	3 976	21	241	645	1 116	731	809	213	191	124
15 to 24 years -----	49	—	—	17	—	15	12	5	—	138
25 to 34 years -----	200	7	10	58	41	31	31	9	13	115
35 to 44 years -----	259	—	7	43	75	43	51	17	23	128
45 to 64 years -----	1 471	13	93	228	381	298	317	87	54	127
65 years and over -----	1 997	10	131	299	619	344	398	95	101	123
Female householder, no husband present -----	12 417	48	495	2 012	3 080	2 751	2 641	874	518	130
15 to 24 years -----	39	—	8	15	—	—	4	5	7	94
25 to 34 years -----	112	—	—	7	26	29	12	18	20	145
35 to 44 years -----	402	9	16	53	104	89	77	20	34	130
45 to 64 years -----	4 200	11	85	674	1 098	889	953	295	195	132
65 years and over -----	7 666	28	386	1 263	1 852	1 744	1 595	536	262	129
Median age -----	64.5	63.3	69.2	66.8	65.4	64.3	63.0	61.9	61.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	361	7	5	66	49	58	104	36	36	148
1975 to 1978 -----	1 498	15	94	232	336	239	360	118	104	133
1970 to 1974 -----	2 378	22	69	289	543	474	535	251	195	139
1960 to 1969 -----	6 525	—	131	633	1 276	1 481	2 044	549	411	146
1959 or earlier -----	26 405	78	749	3 283	6 652	6 356	6 179	1 975	1 133	135
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	499	32	124	140	75	59	48	6	15	92
4 rooms -----	3 802	31	437	1 105	1 125	647	378	68	11	107
5 rooms -----	8 715	11	319	1 548	2 761	2 060	1 549	351	116	122
6 rooms -----	14 214	41	117	1 392	3 584	3 733	4 160	905	282	138
7 rooms -----	4 889	7	41	225	891	1 244	1 507	641	333	151
8 or more rooms -----	5 048	—	10	93	420	865	1 580	958	1 122	186
Median -----	5.9	4.4	4.4	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.7	7.9	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	83	—	—	—	—	—	42	34	7	199
1970 to 1974 -----	122	—	—	20	39	10	31	—	22	130
1960 to 1969 -----	1 229	20	5	42	124	250	504	165	119	167
1950 to 1959 -----	4 561	—	—	191	879	1 141	1 601	395	354	152
1940 to 1949 -----	3 067	14	39	288	910	707	710	208	191	135
1939 or earlier -----	28 105	88	1 004	3 962	6 904	6 500	6 334	2 127	1 186	133
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	3 076	85	455	901	748	426	268	141	52	103
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	8 561	—	453	1 925	2 431	1 784	1 412	383	173	120
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	8 891	23	123	990	2 818	2 223	2 066	470	178	131
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	6 922	14	7	496	1 833	2 145	1 827	465	135	138
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	5 038	—	10	162	847	1 456	1 944	434	185	151
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	2 301	—	—	29	130	435	1 065	437	205	176
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 398	—	—	—	29	132	517	441	279	202
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	373	—	—	—	—	—	92	123	158	238
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	387	—	—	—	20	7	31	35	294	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	220	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	220	250+
Median -----	\$27 100	\$10000—	\$11 200	\$16 900	\$23 900	\$29 300	\$34 600	\$40 100	\$62 100	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	16 192	59	504	1 955	3 967	3 912	4 090	973	732	135
10 to 14 percent -----	7 222	23	197	959	1 769	1 637	1 752	566	319	135
15 to 19 percent -----	4 176	28	116	471	909	957	1 068	376	251	140
20 to 24 percent -----	2 766	6	109	390	634	559	624	232	212	136
25 to 29 percent -----	1 668	—	39	240	405	352	471	98	63	136
30 to 34 percent -----	1 159	—	14	158	360	269	191	95	72	129
35 percent or more -----	3 751	—	58	292	739	884	984	572	222	147
Not computed -----	233	6	11	38	73	38	42	17	8	121
Median -----	11.6	10—	10.4	11.4	11.2	11.1	11.4	14.3	13.2	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	37 153	122	1 042	4 495	8 856	8 608	9 222	2 929	1 879	137
Steam or hot water system -----	8 448	6	151	630	1 848	1 922	2 235	949	707	146
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	26 343	63	573	3 177	6 421	6 360	6 723	1 897	1 129	137
Other built-in electric units -----	56	—	—	—	14	12	12	—	—	144
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	303	6	14	78	70	61	50	—	24	119
Other means -----	2 003	42	91	610	503	253	202	70	19	102
Air conditioning -----	12 002	7	304	765	2 372	2 891	3 477	1 305	1 094	149
Central system -----	2 659	—	14	62	263	467	851	401	601	181
1 or more individual room units -----	9 343	7	77	703	2 109	2 424	2 626	904	493	143
House heating fuel -----	37 153	122	1 042	4 495	8 856	8 608	9 222	2 929	1 879	137
Utility gas -----	36 712	117	1 025	4 435	8 772	8 518	9 147	2 838	1 860	137
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	114	—	17	21	16	11	15	28	6	132
Electricity -----	128	5	—	11	27	29	17	33	6	143
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	143	—	—	14	29	31	36	26	7	148
Other -----	56	—	—	14	12	19	7	4	—	128

Table B—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Pittsburgh city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	84 968	991	969	4 267	18 558	60 183	81 099	1 683	4 359	8 498	21 768	44 791
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	53 001	736	523	3 034	12 768	35 940	19 589	278	946	2 007	4 759	11 599
15 to 24 years	822	28	27	34	257	476	2 359	43	55	203	744	1 314
25 to 34 years	8 238	277	96	360	2 330	5 175	6 383	52	293	620	1 809	3 609
35 to 44 years	7 505	106	100	481	1 834	4 984	2 352	30	137	258	564	1 363
45 to 64 years	24 331	235	250	1 729	5 742	16 375	4 609	27	183	537	901	2 961
65 years and over	12 105	90	50	430	2 605	8 930	3 886	126	278	389	741	2 352
Male householder, no wife present	9 134	139	122	381	1 574	6 918	19 216	301	993	1 847	4 803	11 272
15 to 24 years	279	6	6	13	60	194	4 043	70	244	305	1 379	2 045
25 to 34 years	1 521	18	53	55	335	1 060	6 034	19	275	634	1 719	3 387
35 to 44 years	1 156	40	28	80	224	784	2 039	46	109	282	466	1 136
45 to 64 years	3 022	45	13	175	434	2 355	4 129	53	152	351	745	2 828
65 years and over	3 156	30	22	58	521	2 525	2 971	113	213	275	494	1 876
Female householder, no husband present	22 833	116	324	852	4 216	17 325	42 294	1 104	2 420	4 644	12 206	21 920
15 to 24 years	159	5	13	5	28	108	6 523	79	339	744	2 602	2 759
25 to 34 years	1 386	26	60	81	394	825	9 449	88	515	1 038	3 246	4 562
35 to 44 years	1 871	16	97	147	399	1 212	4 539	91	230	565	1 521	2 132
45 to 64 years	8 220	49	52	383	1 659	6 077	9 896	248	488	823	2 393	5 944
65 years and over	11 197	20	102	236	1 736	9 103	11 887	598	848	1 474	2 444	6 523
Median age	57.3	42.3	45.2	52.5	55.6	58.5	40.9	64.8	44.7	40.0	33.8	45.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 981	353	168	270	1 222	2 968	25 314	1 014	1 287	2 471	7 829	12 713
1975 to 1978	12 534	638	179	603	3 253	7 861	25 817	669	1 624	2 769	6 903	13 852
1970 to 1974	10 870	—	622	727	2 463	7 058	13 580	—	1 448	1 746	3 235	7 151
1960 to 1969	19 078	—	—	2 667	4 021	12 320	10 234	—	—	1 512	2 451	6 271
1959 or earlier	37 575	—	—	—	7 599	29 976	6 154	—	—	—	1 350	4 804
ROOMS												
1 room	26	—	6	5	—	15	4 765	157	506	616	1 105	2 381
2 rooms	260	19	16	37	42	146	7 654	176	483	922	1 759	4 314
3 rooms	2 386	17	51	56	234	2 028	21 667	820	1 495	2 467	5 401	11 484
4 rooms	8 428	163	158	387	1 235	6 485	22 282	288	1 003	2 330	6 849	11 812
5 rooms	17 535	182	333	908	4 842	11 270	14 179	137	659	1 315	4 180	7 888
6 rooms	29 481	296	231	1 688	7 704	19 562	6 797	75	151	563	1 697	4 311
7 or more rooms	26 852	314	174	1 186	4 501	20 677	3 755	30	62	285	777	2 601
Median	6.0	5.9	5.3	5.9	5.9	6.0	3.8	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	84 004	991	960	4 267	18 495	59 291	76 947	1 599	4 284	8 339	20 973	41 752
0.50 or less	58 488	670	648	2 746	12 606	41 818	49 021	1 069	2 385	5 120	13 201	27 246
0.51 to 1.00	24 046	321	272	1 457	5 669	16 327	25 348	509	1 716	2 922	6 958	13 243
1.01 to 1.50	1 329	—	36	59	198	1 036	1 964	21	109	217	572	1 045
1.51 or more	141	—	4	5	22	110	614	—	74	80	242	218
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	964	—	9	—	63	892	4 152	84	75	159	795	3 039
0.50 or less	650	—	—	—	50	600	2 055	50	42	72	376	1 515
0.51 to 1.00	284	—	9	—	13	262	1 933	25	18	67	386	1 437
1.01 to 1.50	19	—	—	—	—	19	78	—	8	20	21	29
1.51 or more	11	—	—	—	—	11	86	9	7	—	12	58
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	16 301	140	232	666	2 932	12 331	37 905	1 102	2 224	4 102	9 528	20 949
2 persons	28 377	387	328	1 312	6 501	19 849	21 910	335	1 095	2 280	6 131	12 069
3 persons	15 924	135	109	888	3 899	10 893	10 057	75	482	911	2 803	5 786
4 persons	12 352	239	135	745	2 869	8 364	6 098	97	271	615	1 756	3 359
5 persons	6 681	51	88	403	1 507	4 632	2 736	40	154	302	808	1 432
6 or more persons	5 333	39	77	253	850	4 114	2 393	34	133	288	742	1 196
Median	2.42	2.42	2.27	2.68	2.48	2.39	1.62	1.26	1.48	1.56	1.72	1.62
Total persons	244 543	2 627	2 765	13 001	54 022	172 128	160 954	2 572	8 476	16 769	45 143	87 994
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	72 952	639	637	3 760	17 154	50 762	18 045	194	676	1 614	4 394	11 167
2	6 664	23	23	59	586	5 973	12 786	88	103	311	2 796	9 488
3 and 4	2 316	26	28	21	192	2 049	12 375	79	93	238	2 896	9 069
5 to 9	865	19	13	28	113	692	12 297	114	304	695	4 085	7 099
10 to 49	918	57	82	75	207	497	14 072	197	1 000	2 211	5 561	5 103
50 or more	1 070	174	139	295	279	183	11 418	987	2 157	3 389	2 036	2 849
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	183	53	47	29	27	27	106	24	26	40	—	16
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	84 954	991	969	4 267	18 558	60 169	80 997	1 667	4 359	8 484	21 732	44 755
Steam or hot water system	21 338	19	51	405	2 540	18 323	32 648	276	995	2 892	10 542	17 943
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	58 958	874	829	3 811	15 625	37 819	35 899	855	2 646	4 500	8 743	19 155
Other built-in electric units	202	60	56	13	30	43	2 664	459	472	734	496	503
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	639	—	—	16	100	523	1 167	48	141	152	382	444
Other means	3 817	38	33	22	263	3 461	8 619	29	105	206	1 569	6 710
Air conditioning	31 491	568	501	2 421	8 360	19 641	25 116	1 102	2 144	4 593	6 464	10 813
Central system	7 942	499	421	1 602	3 423	1 997	8 460	742	1 460	2 853	1 484	1 921
1 or more individual room units	23 549	69	80	819	4 937	17 644	16 656	360	684	1 740	4 980	8 892
House heating fuel	84 954	991	969	4 267	18 558	60 169	80 997	1 667	4 359	8 484	21 732	44 755
Utility gas	83 190	583	731	4 090	18 327	59 459	72 841	749	3 077	6 605	19 932	42 478
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	302	6	—	24	71	201	674	10	54	84	181	345
Electricity	888	360	162	79	117	170	5 538	874	1 013	1 578	952	1 121
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	400	42	76	45	28	209	945	34	182	65	286	378
Other	174	—	—	29	15	130	999	—	33	152	381	433
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5 728	51	75	139	1 077	4 386	24 100	659	1 191	2 312	7 156	12 782
Percent below poverty level	6.7	5.1	7.7	3.3	5.8	7.3	29.7	39.2	27.3	27.2	32.9	28.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	8 179	48	69	163	1 291	6 608	24 820	845	1 383	2 316	6 606	13 670
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12 579	70	133	383	2 333	9 660	19 905	445	1 089	1 747	5 372	11 252
\$10,000 to \$12,499	6 492	66	78	212	1 267	4 869	7 636	81	366	654	2 023	4 512
\$12,500 to \$14,999	5 973	38	73	220	1 372	4 270	6 160	50	241	617	1 906	3 346
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 067	122	119	580	2 987	9 259	9 373	100	527	1 047	2 471	5 228
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 705	141	132	616	2 735	8 081	5 997	59	383	804	1 680	3 071
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14 613	183	164	993	3 587	9 686	4 756	72	218	768	1 230	2 468
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7 837	169	86	613	1 899	5 070	1 670	16	98	311	327	918
\$50,000 or more	4 523	154	115	487	1 087	2 680	782	15	54	234	153	326
Median	\$18 498	\$25 461	\$20 316	\$24 664	\$20 050	\$17 468	\$8 820	\$4 986	\$8 495	\$10 711	\$8 922	\$8 700
Mean	\$22 213	\$33 194	\$28 922	\$30 546	\$23 711	\$20 872	\$11 616	\$8 396	\$12 207	\$14 420	\$11 235	\$11 334

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Pittsburgh city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	84 968	72 952	11 833	183	81 099	18 045	12 786	12 375	12 297	14 072	11 418	106
Condominium housing units	1 496	182	1 314	—	584	103	—	6	95	179	201	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	53 001	47 349	5 581	71	19 589	6 587	4 141	2 926	1 804	2 315	1 765	57
15 to 24 years	822	692	114	16	2 359	482	669	530	264	325	89	—
25 to 34 years	8 238	7 440	793	5	6 383	2 197	1 416	1 111	645	700	307	7
35 to 44 years	7 505	7 001	492	12	2 352	1 024	451	280	195	258	144	—
45 to 64 years	24 331	21 903	2 412	16	4 609	1 927	877	527	424	447	394	13
65 years and over	12 105	10 313	1 770	22	3 886	957	728	478	276	585	831	31
Male householder, no wife present	9 134	7 023	2 069	42	19 216	2 800	2 399	3 806	3 568	3 826	2 801	16
15 to 24 years	279	231	42	6	4 043	453	440	841	970	996	343	—
25 to 34 years	1 521	1 145	371	5	6 034	918	729	1 432	1 066	1 223	666	—
35 to 44 years	1 156	803	340	13	2 039	273	246	345	350	433	392	—
45 to 64 years	3 022	2 384	626	12	4 129	748	577	749	694	708	637	16
65 years and over	3 156	2 460	690	6	2 971	408	407	439	488	466	763	—
Female householder, no husband present	22 833	18 580	4 183	70	42 294	8 658	6 246	5 643	6 925	7 931	6 852	39
15 to 24 years	159	98	61	—	6 523	760	820	1 185	1 306	1 840	608	4
25 to 34 years	1 386	1 147	224	15	9 449	2 095	1 465	1 502	1 869	1 948	564	6
35 to 44 years	1 871	1 513	352	6	4 539	1 811	515	516	743	707	247	—
45 to 64 years	8 220	6 915	1 278	27	9 896	2 586	1 731	1 150	1 738	1 477	1 199	15
65 years and over	11 197	8 907	2 268	22	11 887	1 406	1 715	1 290	1 269	1 959	4 234	14
Median age	57.3	56.8	60.9	50.7	40.9	41.7	41.6	33.6	35.2	35.0	65.4	61.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 981	3 750	1 193	38	25 314	3 994	3 976	4 905	4 346	4 891	3 184	18
1975 to 1978	12 534	10 486	1 981	67	25 817	5 538	4 086	3 817	3 905	4 458	3 969	44
1970 to 1974	10 870	9 582	1 264	24	13 580	3 729	1 777	1 501	1 917	2 253	2 393	10
1960 to 1969	19 008	16 762	2 223	23	10 234	2 764	1 734	1 379	1 401	1 554	1 368	34
1959 or earlier	37 575	32 372	5 172	31	6 154	2 020	1 213	773	728	916	504	—
ROOMS												
1 room	26	20	6	—	4 765	111	105	333	900	1 352	1 950	14
2 rooms	260	73	163	24	7 654	217	442	1 524	1 724	1 864	1 883	—
3 rooms	2 386	697	1 684	5	21 667	978	3 826	4 207	3 724	4 436	4 472	24
4 rooms	8 428	5 614	2 721	93	22 282	4 195	3 827	3 720	3 669	4 503	2 304	64
5 rooms	17 535	14 937	2 570	28	14 179	5 485	2 841	1 791	1 758	1 617	683	4
6 rooms	29 481	27 572	1 897	12	6 797	4 209	1 385	485	403	215	100	—
7 or more rooms	26 852	24 039	2 792	21	3 755	2 850	467	208	119	85	26	—
Median	6.0	6.0	5.0	4.2	3.8	5.1	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	84 004	72 692	11 133	179	76 947	17 870	12 147	11 399	11 160	13 216	11 062	93
0.50 or less	58 488	50 330	8 028	130	49 021	9 473	8 041	7 721	7 297	8 855	7 580	54
0.51 to 1.00	24 046	21 124	2 878	44	25 348	7 332	3 786	3 463	3 467	3 991	3 270	39
1.01 to 1.50	1 329	1 133	191	5	1 964	932	249	181	284	234	84	—
1.51 or more	141	105	36	—	614	133	71	34	112	136	128	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	964	260	700	4	4 152	175	639	976	1 137	856	356	13
0.50 or less	650	192	454	4	2 055	88	419	551	575	271	151	—
0.51 to 1.00	284	68	216	—	1 933	73	211	399	504	550	196	—
1.01 to 1.50	19	—	19	—	78	14	—	19	15	17	—	13
1.51 or more	11	—	11	—	86	—	9	7	43	18	9	—
BEDROOMS												
None	57	29	28	—	6 079	136	119	519	1 055	1 718	2 518	14
1	5 350	2 142	3 159	49	34 150	1 793	5 656	6 915	6 100	7 142	6 500	44
2	25 919	21 379	4 462	78	27 615	7 861	5 172	4 034	3 970	4 350	2 184	44
3	37 399	34 865	2 478	56	10 125	5 911	1 557	775	964	735	179	4
4	11 378	10 218	1 160	—	2 190	1 597	238	78	171	76	30	—
5 or more	4 865	4 319	546	—	940	747	44	54	37	51	7	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	8 179	6 712	1 451	16	24 820	4 530	3 712	3 678	4 455	4 340	4 087	18
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12 579	10 386	2 148	45	19 905	4 446	3 027	3 192	3 215	3 438	2 551	36
\$10,000 to \$12,499	6 492	5 569	901	22	7 636	1 723	1 232	1 244	1 211	1 339	887	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	5 973	5 150	812	11	6 160	1 428	995	1 098	800	1 178	661	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 067	11 325	1 690	52	9 373	2 276	1 673	1 494	1 283	1 597	1 036	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 705	10 359	1 330	16	5 997	1 606	1 020	842	643	1 027	828	31
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14 613	12 953	1 655	5	4 756	1 388	812	596	507	743	703	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7 837	6 770	1 051	16	1 670	482	250	183	159	266	330	—
\$50,000 or more	4 523	3 728	795	—	782	166	65	48	24	144	335	—
Median	\$18 498	\$18 791	\$16 700	\$14 432	\$8 820	\$10 067	\$9 364	\$8 765	\$7 331	\$8 880	\$7 885	\$9 868
Mean	\$22 213	\$22 364	\$21 389	\$15 597	\$11 616	\$12 780	\$11 625	\$10 770	\$9 745	\$11 592	\$12 717	\$13 253
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	84 954	72 938	11 833	183	80 997	18 026	12 773	12 359	12 278	14 058	11 397	106
Steam or hot water system	21 338	17 242	4 090	6	32 648	3 351	3 861	4 308	6 671	8 525	5 898	34
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	58 958	52 146	6 714	98	35 899	11 654	6 790	5 629	3 915	3 984	3 884	43
Other built-in electric units	202	104	75	23	2 664	161	70	172	260	757	1 229	15
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	639	581	52	6	1 167	371	131	100	195	189	181	—
Other means	3 817	2 865	902	50	8 619	2 489	1 921	2 150	1 237	603	205	14
Air conditioning	31 491	26 703	4 700	88	25 116	3 466	2 490	2 534	3 105	6 067	7 418	36
Central system	7 942	6 381	1 539	22	8 460	472	325	383	915	2 112	4 238	15
Vehicles available	66 908	58 251	8 543	114	38 757	9 899	6 783	6 423	5 000	6 453	4 169	30
1	39 871	34 384	5 424	63	31 244	7 363	5 114	5 261	4 262	5 598	3 626	20
2 or more	27 037	23 867	3 119	51	7 513	2 536	1 669	1 162	738	855	543	10
House heating fuel	84 954	72 938	11 833	183	80 997	18 026	12 773	12 359	12 278	14 058	11 397	106
Utility gas	83 190	71 891	11 229	70	72 841	17 354	12 362	11 786	11 222	11 950	8 119	48
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	302	227	56	19	674	121	108	83	105	141	112	4
Electricity	888	452	406	30	5 538	455	180	355	591	1 539	2 403	15
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	400	267	69	64	945	51	46	101	71	165	472	39
Other	174	101	73	—	999	45	77	34	289	263	291	—
Water heating fuel	84 918	72 908	11 827	183	80 895	18 003	12 786	12 361	12 247	14 009	11 383	106
Utility gas	82 512	71 342	11 116	54	71 994	17 015	12 253	11 670	11 143	11 858	8 007	48
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	560	414	134	12	1 695	454	227	228	266	358	149	13
Electricity	1 736	1 126	493	117	6 206	498	287	407	708	1 580	2 681	45
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	56	22	34	—	530	15	9	45	16	105	340	—
Other	54	4	50	—	470	21	10	11	114	108	206	—
Family householder	67 093	59 244	7 734	115	36 338	13 193	6 544	4 826	4 605	4 641	2 461	68
With own children under 18 years	24 405	22 351	2 011	43	18 781	8 350	3 175	2 218	2 536	2 134	338	30
With own children under 6 years	8 235	7 517	693	25	9 302	3 578	1 811	1 315	1 182	1 221	178	17
Female householder, no husband present	10 908	9 254	1 623	31	14 959	5 993	2 036	1 591	2 615	2 126	581	17
With own children under 18 years	2 778	2 396	372	10	10 100	4 331	1 276	1 030	1 889	1 434	130	10
With own children under 6 years	488	403	81	4	4 119	1 408	565	518	789	796	33	10
Nonfamily householder	17 875	13 708	4 099	68	44 761	4 852	6 242	7 549	7 692	9 431	8 957	38
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5 728	4 720	998	10	24 100	5 756	3 474	3 415	4 394	4 094	2 950	17
Percent below poverty level	6.7	6.5	8.4	5.5	29.7	31.9	27.2	27.6	35.7	29.1	25.8	16.0

Table B-9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Pittsburgh city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	84 968	16 301	28 377	15 924	12 352	6 681	3 282	1 392	659	2.42	244 543
Nonrelatives present	3 631	—	1 199	875	655	448	299	119	36	3.20	13 602
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	2 672	1 509	822	216	60	30	31	4	—	1.39	4 810
4 rooms	8 428	3 275	3 246	1 042	585	191	83	6	—	1.79	17 491
5 rooms	17 535	3 973	7 325	3 267	1 822	764	255	91	38	2.15	43 025
6 rooms	29 481	4 959	10 066	6 069	4 616	2 298	998	379	96	2.47	84 190
7 rooms	12 151	1 358	3 409	2 414	2 338	1 356	791	357	128	3.04	40 576
8 or more rooms	14 701	1 227	3 509	2 916	2 931	2 042	1 124	555	397	3.40	54 451
Median	6.0	5.3	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.8	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	84 004	15 914	28 092	15 826	12 265	6 643	3 235	1 375	654	2.43	242 028
1.00 or less	82 534	15 914	28 081	15 802	12 218	6 422	2 883	895	319	2.40	232 120
1.01 to 1.50	1 329	—	—	24	47	191	332	470	265	6.65	8 803
1.51 or more	141	—	—	—	—	30	20	10	70	7.45	1 105
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	964	387	285	98	87	38	47	17	5	1.83	2 515
1.00 or less	934	387	285	98	74	38	30	17	5	1.78	2 359
1.01 to 1.50	19	—	—	—	13	—	6	—	—	4.23	102
1.51 or more	11	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	6.00	54
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	72 952	12 612	24 212	14 123	11 237	6 040	2 876	1 232	620	2.49	210 924
2 or more	11 833	3 621	4 105	1 778	1 094	630	406	160	39	2.06	33 211
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	183	68	60	23	21	11	—	—	—	1.89	408
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	68 977	11 732	22 878	13 367	10 695	5 747	2 743	1 209	606	2.49	198 506
Less than \$10,000	3 904	1 456	1 270	564	295	168	52	54	45	1.89	9 004
\$10,000 to \$19,999	13 158	2 922	4 597	2 372	1 504	897	481	255	130	2.30	34 504
\$20,000 to \$29,999	15 170	2 718	4 993	2 771	2 254	1 322	670	319	123	2.47	43 381
\$30,000 to \$39,999	13 741	2 080	4 449	2 800	2 216	1 247	621	180	148	2.62	40 104
\$40,000 to \$49,999	10 287	1 375	3 345	2 047	1 960	908	411	166	75	2.71	31 769
\$50,000 to \$59,999	5 603	568	1 954	1 138	956	583	209	155	40	2.75	17 894
\$60,000 to \$79,999	3 625	336	1 238	864	662	294	162	31	38	2.78	11 183
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 244	140	323	339	304	76	43	19	—	2.97	3 796
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 420	92	461	317	331	156	41	22	—	3.00	4 356
\$150,000 or more	825	45	248	155	213	96	53	8	7	3.27	2 515
Median	\$31 500	\$24 700	\$31 200	\$33 100	\$36 000	\$33 500	\$32 300	\$29 400	\$30 200	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	84 968	16 301	28 377	15 924	12 352	6 681	3 282	1 392	659	2.42	244 543
Median income	\$18 498	\$7 026	\$16 154	\$22 700	\$24 031	\$24 786	\$27 056	\$27 305	\$29 939	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	14.4	24.8	14.0	12.1	13.5	13.2	11.9	12.8	11.8	...	...
With a mortgage	17.4	27.9	18.0	17.1	16.5	15.8	15.1	14.1	13.7	...	...
Not mortgaged	11.6	23.8	12.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5 728	2 807	1 200	553	549	339	156	84	40	1.55	...
Median income	\$3 379	\$2 913	\$3 300	\$3 487	\$5 501	\$4 790	\$8 250	\$8 523	\$12 500	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	41.4	46.7	37.5	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	40.7	50.0	44.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	48.3	50+	47.0	38.4	35.5	38.1	50+	37.1	35.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	81 099	37 905	21 910	10 057	6 098	2 736	1 212	874	307	1.62	160 954
Nonrelatives present	8 510	—	5 289	1 680	890	343	128	142	38	2.30	22 171
ROOMS											
1 room	4 765	4 404	314	37	10	—	—	—	—	1.04	5 106
2 rooms	7 654	6 098	1 279	179	79	19	—	—	—	1.13	9 461
3 rooms	21 667	15 138	5 191	919	267	83	58	8	3	1.22	29 116
4 rooms	22 282	7 812	8 348	3 764	1 730	462	130	29	7	1.90	44 772
5 rooms	14 179	2 995	4 418	3 125	2 088	938	345	242	28	2.43	37 221
6 rooms	6 797	998	1 754	1 424	1 223	677	388	223	110	2.95	21 177
7 or more rooms	3 755	460	606	609	701	557	291	372	159	3.79	14 101
Median	3.8	3.1	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.6	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	76 947	34 999	21 278	9 755	5 903	2 676	1 185	852	299	1.66	154 680
1.00 or less	74 369	34 999	21 006	9 570	5 563	2 143	666	372	50	1.60	141 411
1.01 to 1.50	1 964	—	—	156	267	442	461	452	186	5.75	10 807
1.51 or more	614	—	272	29	73	91	58	28	63	3.58	2 462
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 152	2 906	632	302	195	60	27	22	8	1.21	6 274
1.00 or less	3 988	2 906	590	271	179	29	13	—	—	1.19	5 615
1.01 to 1.50	78	—	—	23	—	20	14	13	8	5.30	374
1.51 or more	86	—	42	8	16	11	—	9	—	2.63	285
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	18 045	3 769	4 393	3 711	2 916	1 610	786	632	228	2.73	52 613
2	12 786	5 321	3 942	1 937	1 013	656	133	67	17	1.77	25 200
3 and 4	12 375	6 162	3 715	1 586	611	190	86	19	6	1.51	21 739
5 to 9	12 297	6 456	3 308	1 326	673	273	143	76	42	1.45	22 496
10 to 49	14 072	7 884	3 943	1 178	712	228	56	64	7	1.39	23 370
50 or more	11 418	8 275	2 565	315	166	66	8	16	7	1.19	15 325
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	106	38	44	4	7	13	—	—	—	1.84	211
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	79 580	37 703	21 565	9 741	5 798	2 575	1 134	784	280	1.60	156 466
Less than \$100	10 615	6 483	1 620	1 142	709	359	164	117	21	1.32	19 486
\$100 to \$149	9 202	5 523	2 082	760	416	187	107	65	62	1.33	16 177
\$150 to \$199	13 836	7 406	3 429	1 533	835	385	101	110	37	1.43	24 615
\$200 to \$249	15 930	7 344	4 365	2 156	1 084	578	211	137	55	1.64	31 383
\$250 to \$299	12 188	5 162	3 717	1 567	999	347	191	158	47	1.75	25 021
\$300 to \$349	7 452	2 478	2 731	985	803	236	144	60	15	1.96	16 074
\$350 to \$399	3 766	1 236	1 249	710	311	116	82	42	20	2.02	8 277
\$400 to \$499	3 118	898	1 174	439	308	156	78	42	23	2.06	7 178
\$500 or more	1 394	388	465	180	173	131	23	34	—	2.16	3 261
No cash rent	2 079	785	733	269	160	80	33	19	—	1.85	4 994
Median	\$216	\$193	\$238	\$232	\$241	\$227	\$242	\$238	\$226	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	81 099	37 905	21 910	10 057	6 098	2 736	1 212	874	307	1.62	160 954
Median income	\$8 200	\$6 422	\$11 446	\$10 714	\$11 823	\$11 823	\$12 639	\$13 496	\$14 957	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	26.1	29.3	23.4	23.7	23.3	23.5	20.9	19.4	16.2	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	24 100	11 548	4 733	3 326	2 347	1 073	580	346	147	1.61	...
Median income	\$3 274	\$2 655	\$3 533	\$3 705	\$4 301	\$5 750	\$6 274	\$7 573	\$8 869	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	42.4	41.3	37.0	22.5	...	...

Table B — 10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Total	Married-couple families						Male householder, no wife present						Female householder, no husband present						Median age
	15 to 24 years			25 to 34 years			15 to 24 years			25 to 34 years			15 to 24 years			25 to 34 years			
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over				
84 968	822	8 238	7 505	24 331	12 105	279	1 521	1 156	3 022	3 156	159	1 386	1 871	8 220	11 197	57.3			
16 301	—	1 936	651	8 230	8 710	143	910	660	1 501	1 874	64	368	408	3 503	6 870	66.2			
28 377	458	2 181	1 086	6 388	2 224	32	324	280	863	875	41	306	446	2 425	2 769	63.0			
15 924	216	2 568	2 395	4 779	694	5	125	68	218	77	6	368	427	1 889	2 769	55.3			
12 352	150	1 845	2 557	2 557	244	5	29	32	57	65	—	112	137	294	200	45.4			
6 681	22	6 471	1 528	2 377	233	1	16	14	37	41	6	56	147	283	118	47.1			
5 333	2 16	3 50	3 12	2 42	219	148	134	138	151	134	188	255	269	175	131	...			
244 543	2 218	29 693	33 679	85 995	29 957	578	2 753	2 209	5 997	5 284	373	3 700	5 515	18 141	18 451	...			
84 004	822	8 205	7 505	24 143	12 062	274	1 493	1 148	2 951	3 073	147	1 363	1 839	8 080	10 899	57.2			
1 470	16	174	356	188	43	5	28	8	71	83	—	23	32	140	298	46.4			
964	—	33	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	57.9			
30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
68 977	673	7 138	6 492	20 830	9 711	212	1 053	743	2 163	2 304	87	1 074	1 022	6 395	8 480	56.8			
31 810	639	6 579	5 713	9 914	4 227	163	853	484	692	307	48	962	1 022	2 195	814	44.2			
12 610	191	1 606	1 482	3 101	1 482	37	236	120	336	38	3	114	165	564	185	48.6			
6 772	192	1 898	1 482	1 755	1 886	30	204	107	98	22	—	109	125	345	95	40.0			
4 535	115	1 392	865	700	1 162	14	865	110	38	76	10	191	175	286	98	37.2			
2 660	112	811	346	437	1 62	31	93	28	58	33	—	122	175	173	63	37.2			
1 419	22	376	180	245	90	7	23	26	24	33	6	79	97	154	57	40.9			
3 694	27	484	352	579	227	44	72	93	128	99	22	329	258	664	316	48.4			
120	—	12	6	17	—	—	16	—	10	—	7	18	25	9	—	37.5			
17.4	20.9	19.4	16.3	13.1	19.2	25.1	19.5	20.7	15.3	27.2	36.9	21.2	25.9	23.2	27.3	...			
37 167	34	559	979	10 916	8 284	49	200	259	1 471	1 997	39	112	402	4 200	7 666	64.5			
16 192	21	362	654	7 884	2 759	18	103	129	766	591	—	5	101	1 420	1 390	59.6			
7 222	5	133	157	1 821	2 126	13	51	76	281	369	9	41	123	1 001	1 011	64.6			
4 176	8	27	79	555	1 492	13	—	15	83	277	—	12	26	300	300	68.9			
2 766	—	5	45	236	871	—	—	—	116	234	—	—	—	247	247	70.1			
1 688	—	6	15	100	438	6	15	6	43	147	11	8	27	147	147	70.7			
1 359	—	26	22	221	392	5	31	33	132	253	8	35	25	518	2 055	70.9			
3 751	—	—	7	70	186	—	—	—	20	34	4	5	7	61	41	62.6			
233	—	—	—	29	392	—	10—	10.0	10—	15.4	25.7	23.1	13.9	13.2	22.1	...			
11.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	13.2	14.2	10—	10.0	10—	15.4	25.7	23.1	13.9	13.2	22.1	...			
81 099	2 359	6 382	2 352	4 609	3 886	4 043	6 034	2 039	4 129	2 971	6 523	9 449	4 539	9 896	11 887	40.9			
37 905	—	2 517	514	2 143	3 139	2 195	4 353	1 514	3 185	2 621	2 878	4 019	1 284	5 705	10 151	53.7			
21 910	1 142	1 718	345	1 122	1 480	1 59	1 168	353	682	274	2 313	2 195	892	2 133	2 866	37.3			
10 057	715	1 406	660	559	1 61	427	329	112	129	49	910	1 613	746	1 041	251	32.5			
6 098	266	475	379	424	46	170	124	44	51	16	356	955	651	517	132	33.9			
2 736	81	267	454	361	60	33	52	16	8	11	52	361	470	282	20	38.3			
2 393	25	289	398	267	212	142	119	117	74	107	14	306	496	218	14	40.4			
162	63	19 109	9 244	14 303	8 666	6 928	8 514	2 862	5 481	3 437	11 532	20 239	13 048	17 377	13 849	...			
160 954	2 359	6 382	2 352	4 609	3 886	4 043	6 034	2 039	4 129	2 971	6 523	9 449	4 539	9 896	11 887	40.9			
76 947	2 216	6 189	2 296	4 457	3 798	3 804	5 660	1 862	3 520	2 596	6 227	9 168	4 411	9 373	11 300	40.4			
2 578	16	451	410	293	45	101	101	25	76	11	102	197	416	216	48	37.9			
4 152	73	194	56	152	88	239	374	177	609	375	22	281	128	523	587	51.1			
164	7	40	26	29	—	9	—	—	—	4	—	21	—	—	6	33.4			
79 580	2 333	6 242	2 220	4 414	3 808	4 030	5 963	2 001	4 095	2 961	6 486	9 332	4 321	9 642	11 832	40.9			
13 465	433	2 051	772	1 565	700	296	1 097	641	1 141	346	6 486	9 332	4 321	9 642	11 832	40.9			
11 316	369	1 755	461	836	420	461	1 249	329	709	292	323	1 011	750	1 495	1 495	41.6			
7 818	310	892	287	496	583	474	377	247	433	463	747	1 556	521	1 495	1 495	36.5			
5 250	290	571	166	439	485	365	577	113	332	421	441	1 920	674	1 613	1 613	42.9			
10 044	116	326	84	155	402	278	329	108	113	300	747	978	428	950	1 359	42.6			
16 389	270	469	146	249	578	660	431	194	475	469	1 003	1 092	278	1 149	1 149	45.1			
3 863	37	561	170	276	327	1 225	1 012	265	593	604	2 483	2 224	961	2 230	3 090	37.2			
26.1	25.9	19.1	18.1	17.6	25.6	35.1	23.1	19.7	20.6	29.6	40.9	27.4	26.8	26.4	30.3	48.2	...		

Table B-11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Pittsburgh city

Owner-occupied housing units

PLUMBING FACILITIES

Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....
 Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached.....
 2 or more.....
 Mobile home or trailer, etc.....

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000.....
 \$5,000 to \$9,999.....
 \$10,000 to \$12,499.....
 \$12,500 to \$14,999.....
 \$15,000 to \$19,999.....
 \$20,000 to \$24,999.....
 \$25,000 to \$34,999.....
 \$35,000 to \$49,999.....
 \$50,000 or more.....
 Median.....
 Mean.....

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....
With a mortgage.....
 Less than \$200.....
 \$200 to \$249.....
 \$250 to \$299.....
 \$300 to \$349.....
 \$350 to \$399.....
 \$400 to \$499.....
 \$500 to \$599.....
 \$600 to \$749.....
 \$750 or more.....
 Median.....
Not mortgaged.....
 Less than \$50.....
 \$50 to \$74.....
 \$75 to \$99.....
 \$100 to \$124.....
 \$125 to \$149.....
 \$150 to \$199.....
 \$200 to \$249.....
 \$250 or more.....
 Median.....

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979.....
 With a mortgage.....
 Not mortgaged.....
 Income in 1979 below poverty level.....
 Percent below poverty level.....

Renter-occupied housing units

PLUMBING FACILITIES

Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....
 Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached.....
 2.....
 3 and 4.....
 5 to 9.....
 10 to 49.....
 50 or more.....
 Mobile home or trailer, etc.....

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000.....
 \$5,000 to \$9,999.....
 \$10,000 to \$12,499.....
 \$12,500 to \$14,999.....
 \$15,000 to \$19,999.....
 \$20,000 to \$24,999.....
 \$25,000 to \$34,999.....
 \$35,000 to \$49,999.....
 \$50,000 or more.....
 Median.....
 Mean.....

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....
 Less than \$100.....
 \$100 to \$149.....
 \$150 to \$199.....
 \$200 to \$249.....
 \$250 to \$299.....
 \$300 to \$349.....
 \$350 to \$399.....
 \$400 to \$499.....
 \$500 or more.....
 No cash rent.....
 Median.....

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979.....
 Income in 1979 below poverty level.....
 Percent below poverty level.....

	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
16 301	5 088	143	910	660	1 501	1 874		11 213	64	368	408	3 503	6 870	
15 914	4 965	143	906	652	1 467	1 797		10 949	64	356	402	3 442	6 685	
387	123	—	4	8	34	77		264	—	12	6	61	185	
12 612	3 767	115	646	429	1 146	1 431		8 845	52	280	287	2 860	5 366	
3 621	1 292	22	259	225	343	443		2 329	12	83	115	627	1 492	
68	29	6	5	6	12	—		39	—	5	6	16	12	
5 983	1 015	25	81	62	298	549		4 968	15	21	29	1 070	3 833	
4 573	1 228	26	74	107	219	802		3 345	19	25	152	1 107	2 042	
1 317	461	45	80	57	170	109		856	15	43	73	424	301	
880	367	13	93	52	115	94		513	15	63	14	224	197	
1 425	778	27	245	105	250	151		647	—	148	42	284	173	
945	529	7	157	90	210	65		416	—	28	53	209	126	
648	368	—	123	87	114	44		280	—	28	40	114	98	
298	200	—	32	64	54	50		98	—	7	5	16	70	
232	142	—	25	36	71	10		90	—	5	—	55	30	
\$7 026	\$11 632	\$11 139	\$16 835	\$17 546	\$13 880	\$6 972		\$5 797	\$9 286	\$16 127	\$10 788	\$8 019	\$4 700	
\$10 625	\$15 221	\$10 719	\$19 405	\$21 061	\$17 534	\$9 622		\$8 540	\$8 711	\$16 482	\$12 900	\$10 586	\$6 811	
11 732	3 452	107	584	404	1 007	1 350		8 280	47	273	244	2 664	5 052	
2 653	1 275	87	474	244	306	164		1 378	28	231	105	688	326	
730	275	21	57	45	93	59		455	—	11	18	270	156	
552	297	7	110	38	109	33		255	—	7	29	160	59	
377	206	20	96	16	32	42		171	—	37	19	86	29	
362	155	21	42	52	22	18		207	16	53	16	70	52	
273	155	11	83	41	20	—		118	—	49	5	48	16	
142	70	—	34	24	—	12		72	7	36	—	23	6	
96	59	7	19	15	18	—		37	5	6	—	18	8	
84	39	—	33	—	6	—		45	—	32	—	13	—	
37	19	—	—	13	6	—		18	—	—	18	—	—	
\$256	\$266	\$289	\$286	\$322	\$228	\$235		\$246	\$344	\$358	\$264	\$223	\$206	
9 079	2 177	20	110	160	701	1 186		6 902	19	42	139	1 976	4 726	
73	30	—	7	—	13	10		43	—	—	9	6	28	
553	177	—	10	4	62	101		376	—	—	5	79	292	
1 845	442	5	40	29	146	222		1 403	15	—	33	440	915	
2 590	669	—	17	53	163	436		1 921	—	12	61	560	1 288	
1 823	356	15	12	20	129	180		1 467	—	17	12	369	1 069	
1 527	317	—	15	26	126	150		1 210	4	—	6	381	819	
445	110	—	9	17	42	42		335	—	13	—	110	212	
223	76	—	—	11	20	45		147	—	—	13	31	103	
\$120	\$116	\$133	\$99	\$122	\$120	\$115		\$121	\$91	\$138	\$109	\$121	\$122	
24.8	19.4	25.2	20.7	19.8	14.2	21.4		27.8	28.9	24.4	17.5	22.4	31.1	
27.9	23.4	26.6	21.0	24.0	26.4	32.3		35.6	33.3	24.6	27.9	35.6	50+	
23.8	15.4	15.3	13.3	12.3	12.0	19.9		26.5	14.2	22.1	14.5	18.6	30.2	
2 807	663	11	81	57	223	291		2 144	10	8	29	625	1 472	
17.2	13.0	7.7	8.9	8.6	14.9	15.5		19.1	15.6	2.2	7.1	17.8	21.4	
37 905	13 868	2 195	4 353	1 514	3 185	2 621		24 037	2 878	4 019	1 284	5 705	10 151	
34 999	12 242	1 994	4 006	1 362	2 626	2 254		22 757	2 729	3 898	1 216	5 323	9 591	
2 906	1 626	201	347	152	559	367		1 280	149	121	68	382	560	
3 769	1 565	177	503	148	444	293		2 204	119	203	143	829	910	
5 321	1 599	204	501	152	389	353		3 722	347	635	193	1 090	1 457	
6 162	2 704	469	1 017	213	610	395		3 458	554	822	242	757	1 083	
6 456	2 688	541	841	270	596	440		3 768	685	827	248	969	1 039	
7 884	2 951	578	976	368	605	424		4 933	817	1 084	317	991	1 724	
8 275	2 345	226	515	363	525	716		5 930	356	448	141	1 061	3 924	
38	16	—	—	—	16	—		22	—	—	—	8	14	
15 989	4 536	785	966	332	1 103	1 350		11 453	1 250	681	322	2 775	6 425	
9 381	3 472	675	920	250	718	909		5 909	973	921	301	1 411	2 303	
3 583	1 372	282	556	133	295	106		2 211	314	774	145	484	494	
2 549	1 037	147	517	131	186	56		1 512	203	640	137	299	233	
3 363	1 691	239	780	255	340	77		1 672	104	701	197	349	321	
1 686	947	49	420	174	277	27		739	28	205	136	264	106	
875	527	11	165	144	144	63		348	6	78	39	90	135	
285	177	—	22	49	79	27		108	—	12	7	17	72	
194	109	7	7	46	43	6		85	—	7	—	16	62	
\$6 422	\$8 181	\$7 067	\$11 306	\$13 302	\$8 102	\$4 907		\$5 440	\$5 947	\$11 316	\$10 328	\$5 291	\$4 373	
\$8 839	\$10 675	\$7 776	\$11 676	\$17 369	\$11 297	\$6 821		\$7 779	\$6 480	\$11 594	\$11 065	\$7 670	\$6 284	
37 703	13 775	2 187	4 313	1 500	3 164	2 611		23 928	2 878	4 014	1 281	5 634	10 121	
6 483	1 852	46	237	147	647	775		4 631	104	102	91	1 187	3 147	
5 523	2 327	253	460	289	712	613		3 196	309	303	162	897	1 525	
7 406	2 834	570	942	274	595	453		4 572	793	844	283	1 176	1 476	
7 344	2 642	606	1 020	245	443	328		4 702	904	1 176	319	944	1 359	
5 162	1 955	453	827	179	296	200		3 207	471	900	202	681	953	
2 478	870	144	358	122	174	72		1 608	226	389	87	331	575	
1 236	547	47	307	71	75	47		689	33	176	44	144	292	
898	274	24	104	77	45	24		624	18	91	60	137	318	
388	185	8	39	58	60	20		203	10	16	20	38	119	
785	289	36	19	38	117	79		496	10	17	13	99	357	
\$193	\$195	\$217	\$223	\$204	\$161	\$143		\$192	\$212	\$232	\$221	\$177	\$157	
29.3	25.8	35.7	24.3	19.7	22.2	30.4		31.4	40.2	25.4	24.7	29.6	34.9	
11 548	3 325	633	786	280	863	763		8 223	999	547	290	2 408	3 979	
30.5	24.0	28.8	18.1	18.5	27.1	29.1		34.2	34.7	13.6	22.6	42.2	39.2	

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Pittsburgh city					Pittsburgh city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	1 628	289	438	901	Vacant for rent housing units	6 063	2 296	1 801	1 966
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	278	26	42	210	1 room	398	262	82	54
4 rooms	296	76	38	182	2 rooms	704	329	175	200
5 rooms	280	44	104	132	3 rooms	1 705	663	612	430
6 rooms	412	70	151	191	4 rooms	1 867	659	537	671
7 rooms	186	29	50	107	5 rooms	806	263	236	307
8 or more rooms	176	44	53	79	6 rooms	413	106	102	205
Median	5.4	5.5	5.7	4.9	7 or more rooms	170	14	57	99
					Median	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 578	289	415	874	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 719	2 146	1 695	1 878
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	50	—	23	27	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	344	150	106	88
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	18	—	—	18	None	445	297	87	61
1	377	62	28	287	1	2 750	1 036	874	840
2	533	108	187	238	2	2 211	809	626	776
3	541	90	159	292	3	466	90	170	206
4	143	29	56	58	4	114	30	44	40
5 or more	16	—	8	8	5 or more	77	34	—	43
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	154	52	72	30	1975 to March 1980	145	61	78	6
1970 to 1974	18	10	3	5	1970 to 1974	122	91	28	3
1960 to 1969	303	25	19	259	1960 to 1969	587	382	145	60
1950 to 1959	78	11	29	38	1950 to 1959	739	228	223	288
1940 to 1949	146	46	26	74	1940 to 1949	795	235	229	331
1939 or earlier	929	145	289	495	1939 or earlier	3 675	1 299	1 098	1 278
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	944	165	259	520	1, detached or attached	1 294	350	327	617
2 or more	684	124	179	381	2	835	207	249	379
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	3 and 4	1 143	336	433	374
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	1 012	436	292	284
Central heating system	1 470	289	360	821	10 to 49	1 146	561	330	255
Other means	147	—	78	69	50 or more	633	406	170	57
None	11	—	—	11	Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	937	165	259	513	Specified vacant for rent housing units	6 046	2 291	1 801	1 954
Less than \$10,000	123	11	28	84	Less than \$100	1 356	348	553	455
\$10,000 to \$19,999	226	33	65	128	\$100 to \$149	1 319	263	467	589
\$20,000 to \$29,999	170	—	50	120	\$150 to \$199	1 276	496	380	400
\$30,000 to \$39,999	127	35	58	34	\$200 to \$249	1 025	573	193	259
\$40,000 to \$49,999	141	36	16	89	\$250 to \$299	448	204	89	155
\$50,000 to \$59,999	85	29	29	27	\$300 to \$399	427	248	92	87
\$60,000 to \$79,999	58	21	13	24	\$400 or more	195	159	27	9
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	Median	\$157	\$203	\$135	\$142
\$100,000 or more	7	—	—	7					
Median	\$22 600	\$40 500	\$24 000	\$21 200					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Pittsburgh city									Pittsburgh city								
Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units									Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units								
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)		
Total	937	123	396	268	143	7	22 600		6 046	1 356	2 595	1 473	427	195	157		
PLUMBING FACILITIES																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	906	120	382	254	143	7	22 400		5 702	1 225	2 423	1 448	417	189	160		
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	31	3	14	14	—	—	29 400		344	131	172	25	10	6	111		
BEDROOMS																	
None	13	—	13	—	—	—	14 100		445	70	209	131	24	11	160		
1	44	18	—	8	18	—	32 500		2 746	547	1 132	832	181	54	167		
2	291	59	163	66	3	—	20 100		2 206	621	883	403	196	103	154		
3	456	46	172	149	82	7	31 500		458	75	243	93	20	27	146		
4	125	—	43	42	40	—	41 800		114	30	64	14	6	—	148		
5 or more	8	—	5	3	—	—	17 000		77	13	64	—	—	—	152		
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT																	
1975 to March 1980	24	—	—	—	24	—	58 200		145	36	59	25	8	17	107		
1970 to 1974	5	—	—	—	—	5	112 500		122	9	18	30	41	24	320		
1960 to 1969	83	—	19	43	21	—	43 000		587	147	118	177	54	91	208		
1950 to 1959	74	7	16	17	34	—	43 600		739	256	266	141	54	22	152		
1940 to 1949	141	10	99	23	7	2	21 200		795	207	359	171	39	19	154		
1939 or earlier	610	106	262	185	57	—	20 800		3 658	701	1 775	929	231	22	156		
UNITS IN STRUCTURE																	
1, detached or attached	937	123	396	268	143	7	22 600		1 277	287	746	180	56	8	148		
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		4 769	1 069	1 849	1 293	371	187	166		
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—		

Table B-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Pittsburgh city

Pittsburgh city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Medion (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	58 931	2 929	10 059	12 497	12 255	9 459	5 112	3 253	1 171	1 385	811	33 000	38 600
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	39 111	1 093	5 458	8 114	8 391	6 989	3 871	2 443	912	1 106	734	35 600	42 100
15 to 24 years -----	638	16	88	198	167	85	61	17	—	6	—	31 000	32 900
25 to 34 years -----	6 482	80	540	1 181	1 608	1 383	796	543	118	148	85	39 000	43 600
35 to 44 years -----	5 805	115	630	1 012	1 224	1 051	667	380	296	274	156	39 400	48 500
45 to 64 years -----	17 828	399	2 480	3 795	3 587	3 291	1 746	1 130	413	574	413	35 900	43 400
65 years and over -----	8 358	483	1 720	1 928	1 805	1 179	601	373	85	104	80	30 200	34 300
Male householder, no wife present -----	5 370	498	1 279	1 223	1 025	581	347	221	75	95	26	26 700	31 800
15 to 24 years -----	193	17	44	52	52	12	16	—	—	—	—	27 900	27 100
25 to 34 years -----	825	40	147	136	246	106	58	55	7	22	8	33 800	37 100
35 to 44 years -----	560	14	96	111	112	84	35	48	19	36	5	35 300	43 300
45 to 64 years -----	1 805	233	494	433	241	207	115	45	21	9	7	24 500	28 200
65 years and over -----	1 987	194	498	491	374	172	123	73	28	28	6	25 300	30 000
Female householder, no husband present -----	14 450	1 338	3 322	3 160	2 839	1 889	894	589	184	184	51	27 700	31 800
15 to 24 years -----	73	9	27	5	13	3	4	12	—	—	—	25 300	32 200
25 to 34 years -----	708	19	54	154	163	146	71	52	43	6	—	37 900	41 600
35 to 44 years -----	998	57	246	171	197	137	84	45	10	39	12	31 200	37 000
45 to 64 years -----	5 235	408	1 151	1 172	1 070	694	388	217	43	77	15	29 100	32 400
65 years and over -----	7 436	845	1 844	1 658	1 396	909	347	263	88	62	24	25 600	29 800
Median age -----	57.0	65.5	61.8	58.3	56.2	54.8	53.8	52.1	49.1	49.2	50.1	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 949	74	276	543	645	488	389	257	56	154	67	38 900	46 900
1975 to 1978 -----	8 203	232	980	1 534	1 737	1 472	876	635	274	254	209	38 000	45 400
1970 to 1974 -----	7 103	274	1 034	1 138	1 607	1 198	806	439	204	245	158	36 800	43 700
1960 to 1969 -----	13 368	348	1 998	2 716	2 865	2 346	1 242	824	334	433	262	35 100	42 400
1959 or earlier -----	27 308	2 001	5 771	6 566	5 401	3 955	1 799	1 098	303	299	115	28 600	32 500
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	612	204	195	97	62	20	34	—	—	—	—	14 500	19 000
4 rooms -----	4 694	944	1 923	1 014	522	237	48	—	6	—	—	16 700	19 500
5 rooms -----	12 126	855	2 847	3 225	2 811	1 549	545	224	23	31	16	26 600	28 700
6 rooms -----	22 837	641	3 275	5 206	5 869	4 642	2 061	913	156	61	13	33 800	34 700
7 rooms -----	8 856	180	994	1 613	1 664	1 596	1 348	894	270	203	94	39 900	43 900
8 or more rooms -----	9 806	105	825	1 342	1 327	1 415	1 076	1 222	716	1 090	688	49 100	65 500
Median -----	6.0	4.9	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.4	7.0	7.9	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	20	6	9	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	16 100	20 200
1 -----	1 709	309	651	367	199	118	33	23	9	9	—	18 100	21 800
2 -----	17 772	1 782	4 656	4 605	3 575	1 968	652	366	90	67	11	24 900	27 300
3 -----	28 475	712	3 610	5 760	6 921	5 771	3 182	1 639	414	331	135	35 900	38 300
4 -----	7 775	101	865	1 359	1 198	1 198	967	893	427	523	244	42 900	53 000
5 or more -----	3 180	19	268	406	362	399	278	332	240	455	421	53 700	78 600
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	464	—	—	13	26	68	147	131	39	7	33	58 700	72 200
1970 to 1974 -----	321	8	26	18	33	79	73	43	13	19	9	49 700	56 200
1960 to 1969 -----	2 795	15	60	167	506	736	599	342	102	166	102	48 900	58 500
1950 to 1959 -----	7 858	35	226	808	1 884	2 367	1 317	761	152	188	120	43 600	48 300
1940 to 1949 -----	5 851	120	438	1 001	1 649	1 444	578	324	115	112	70	38 200	42 000
1939 or earlier -----	41 642	2 751	9 309	10 490	8 157	4 765	2 398	1 652	750	893	477	27 900	34 500
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	5 196	833	1 406	1 262	823	506	207	82	51	26	—	22 300	25 700
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	8 045	798	2 097	1 985	1 665	862	352	222	14	45	5	25 100	27 900
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	4 320	358	1 096	1 038	859	606	229	98	14	18	4	26 400	28 800
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	4 090	185	865	986	904	608	315	130	54	43	—	30 100	32 500
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	9 386	306	1 723	2 278	2 347	1 583	766	300	44	23	16	31 600	32 900
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	8 607	224	1 262	1 871	1 966	1 794	891	450	63	68	18	34 600	36 300
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	10 548	165	1 124	2 086	2 432	2 140	1 369	799	246	147	40	37 700	40 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	5 547	52	372	782	1 009	1 105	747	729	377	297	77	44 600	51 900
\$50,000 or more -----	3 192	8	114	209	250	255	236	443	308	718	651	86 600	100 800
Median -----	\$19 140	\$9 085	\$13 744	\$17 261	\$18 851	\$21 285	\$23 846	\$29 115	\$38 277	\$51 132	\$75 000+	...	...
Mean -----	\$22 816	\$11 338	\$15 615	\$18 480	\$20 433	\$22 525	\$25 465	\$32 799	\$42 594	\$59 207	\$112 343	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	25 824	483	2 972	4 721	5 714	4 711	2 894	1 921	819	998	591	38 200	45 900
Less than 15 percent -----	10 575	118	1 242	2 006	2 325	1 872	1 049	842	379	434	308	38 100	47 400
15 to 19 percent -----	5 679	131	598	1 011	1 219	1 122	716	392	177	194	119	39 000	45 500
20 to 24 percent -----	3 735	37	361	709	868	809	401	259	96	141	54	39 000	44 900
25 to 29 percent -----	2 101	24	251	357	489	377	313	124	70	70	26	38 600	43 800
30 to 34 percent -----	1 074	29	134	116	281	187	119	125	11	62	10	39 000	44 900
35 percent or more -----	2 565	140	356	504	523	329	289	167	86	97	74	35 300	44 600
Not computed -----	95	4	30	18	9	15	7	12	—	—	—	24 000	32 100
Median -----	17.0	19.6	16.9	16.7	17.2	17.1	17.8	16.4	15.9	16.7	14.5	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	33 107	2 446	7 087	7 776	6 541	4 748	2 218	1 332	352	387	220	28 700	32 900
Less than 10 percent -----	14 719	717	2 824	3 545	3 010	2 295	1 070	691	181	228	158	30 800	35 400
10 to 14 percent -----	6 576	581	1 563	1 449	1 221	927	455	234	55	54	37	28 000	31 900
15 to 19 percent -----	3 760	335	767	814	812	517	258	161	42	43	11	29 400	32 600
20 to 24 percent -----	2 338	272	469	599	453	277	162	59	21	17	9	26 400	29 800
25 to 29 percent -----	1 433	93	411	329	276	156	95	50	6	17	—	26 900	29 700
30 to 34 percent -----	1 026	105	308	211	169	151	25	31	—	21	5	22 900	29 200
35 percent or more -----	3 063	323	691	785	565	407	142	102	41	7	—	25 800	29 100
Not computed -----	192	20	54	44	35	18	11	4	6	—	—	24 600	28 500
Median -----	11.3	14.3	12.2	11.1	11.0	10.4	10.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	58 731	2 843	10 003	12 462	12 247	9 459	5 103	3 253	1 165	1 385	811	33 100	38 700
1.01 or more persons per room -----	925	99	227	221	217	96	44	21	—	—	—	25 100	27 100
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	200	86	56	35	8	—	9	—	6	—	—	11 500	17 800
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	58 917	2 921	10 053	12 497	12 255	9 459	5 112	3 253	1 171	1 385	811	33 000	38 600
Central heating system -----	56 891	2											

Table B—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Pittsburgh city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	55 234	3 954	6 077	9 710	11 542	9 264	5 937	2 991	2 641	1 267	1 851	231
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	14 443	178	1 165	2 217	3 325	2 770	1 852	813	939	391	793	249
15 to 24 years.....	1 864	11	134	380	575	472	150	61	20	—	61	236
25 to 34 years.....	4 757	6	218	557	1 266	1 035	871	317	305	65	117	263
35 to 44 years.....	1 564	8	132	263	283	286	234	104	136	41	77	258
45 to 64 years.....	3 183	90	319	472	619	523	303	140	221	195	301	245
65 years and over.....	3 075	63	362	545	582	454	294	191	257	90	237	238
Male householder, no wife present.....	14 005	1 272	1 736	2 648	2 615	2 064	1 391	881	603	410	385	221
15 to 24 years.....	3 252	35	224	680	660	566	404	328	151	158	46	250
25 to 34 years.....	4 446	170	351	829	1 010	839	546	347	217	93	44	242
35 to 44 years.....	1 433	100	202	199	261	160	191	75	135	62	48	237
45 to 64 years.....	2 835	494	583	547	396	284	168	72	55	77	159	168
65 years and over.....	2 039	473	376	393	288	215	82	59	45	20	88	164
Female householder, no husband present.....	26 786	2 504	3 176	4 845	5 602	4 430	2 694	1 297	1 099	466	673	224
15 to 24 years.....	4 590	83	331	830	1 210	882	654	298	202	83	17	243
25 to 34 years.....	5 436	83	345	1 073	1 426	1 212	655	299	230	70	43	242
35 to 44 years.....	1 967	70	139	378	450	365	236	108	133	43	45	242
45 to 64 years.....	5 642	538	872	1 138	1 113	896	428	245	180	78	154	210
65 years and over.....	9 151	1 730	1 489	1 426	1 403	1 075	721	347	354	192	414	189
Median age.....	40.9	67.3	58.6	40.7	33.5	33.1	33.1	32.9	39.0	46.9	60.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	18 473	815	1 381	2 946	4 063	3 713	2 357	1 379	1 063	548	208	249
1975 to 1978.....	17 542	1 148	1 708	3 306	4 076	2 959	2 019	877	870	356	223	231
1970 to 1974.....	7 970	914	1 232	1 374	1 514	1 159	720	322	323	184	228	212
1960 to 1969.....	6 558	700	1 009	1 216	1 160	848	527	281	278	152	387	207
1959 or earlier.....	4 691	377	747	868	729	585	314	132	107	27	805	197
ROOMS												
1 room.....	3 724	1 052	748	862	558	283	150	19	12	14	26	153
2 rooms.....	5 984	831	1 136	1 388	1 271	653	355	116	106	78	50	186
3 rooms.....	15 776	1 376	2 309	3 332	3 567	2 593	1 118	652	461	92	276	210
4 rooms.....	14 187	553	1 239	2 427	3 212	2 657	1 918	800	750	289	342	243
5 rooms.....	8 945	83	401	1 025	2 054	2 005	1 343	721	550	334	429	265
6 rooms.....	4 436	21	158	484	673	834	780	498	440	198	350	292
7 or more rooms.....	2 182	38	86	192	207	239	273	185	322	262	378	326
Median.....	3.7	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.5	5.0	5.0	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	55 234	3 954	6 077	9 710	11 542	9 264	5 937	2 991	2 641	1 267	1 851	231
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	52 178	2 945	5 205	9 172	11 244	9 133	5 857	2 958	2 635	1 261	1 768	236
0.50 or less.....	35 693	2 188	3 646	6 143	7 337	6 197	4 077	2 085	1 842	884	1 294	236
0.51 to 1.00.....	15 427	739	1 509	2 804	3 679	2 701	1 661	825	747	319	443	234
1.01 to 1.50.....	755	18	23	181	155	179	70	48	43	20	18	246
1.51 or more.....	303	—	27	44	73	56	49	—	3	38	13	251
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	3 056	1 009	872	538	298	131	80	33	6	6	83	122
0.50 or less.....	1 549	433	452	290	197	47	37	21	—	6	66	128
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 415	558	380	232	92	75	43	12	6	—	17	110
1.01 to 1.50.....	13	—	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	152
1.51 or more.....	79	18	35	8	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	143
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	12 694	2 043	1 952	2 530	2 199	1 620	854	574	278	230	414	193
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	11 419	1 522	1 596	2 336	2 099	1 594	848	559	272	230	363	202
1.01 or more persons per room.....	380	4	22	51	88	109	32	18	16	40	—	257
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 275	521	356	194	100	26	6	15	6	—	51	109
1.01 or more persons per room.....	51	10	16	16	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	150
BEDROOMS												
None.....	4 871	1 109	867	1 088	961	489	248	34	32	17	26	169
1.....	25 881	2 270	3 803	5 424	5 806	4 191	2 034	942	751	193	467	210
2.....	17 659	511	1 154	2 484	3 750	3 466	2 599	1 305	1 154	548	688	258
3.....	5 403	44	193	603	865	956	898	593	548	279	424	290
4.....	893	12	44	81	132	123	106	69	89	96	141	293
5 or more.....	527	8	16	30	28	39	52	48	67	134	105	390
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	9 901	245	756	1 787	2 030	1 477	1 038	624	578	285	1 081	241
2.....	10 317	471	1 569	2 182	2 234	1 608	1 051	412	277	115	398	217
3 and 4.....	9 721	653	1 414	2 269	2 373	1 418	827	209	245	92	221	208
5 to 9.....	7 123	617	951	1 424	1 667	1 294	523	329	244	40	34	217
10 to 49.....	9 769	660	714	1 299	2 370	2 210	1 291	664	324	141	96	246
50 or more.....	8 319	1 302	649	732	853	1 249	1 207	746	966	594	21	276
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	84	6	24	17	15	8	—	7	7	—	—	173
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 079	359	213	106	45	50	96	83	70	44	13	140
1970 to 1974.....	2 294	280	204	188	186	387	300	371	233	143	2	289
1960 to 1969.....	4 711	375	169	272	592	897	863	433	627	444	39	302
1950 to 1959.....	5 175	158	199	656	1 093	1 328	686	388	405	182	80	267
1940 to 1949.....	7 782	275	462	1 325	1 968	1 675	1 011	492	331	110	133	245
1939 or earlier.....	34 193	2 507	4 830	7 163	7 658	4 927	2 981	1 224	975	344	1 584	212
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	42 425	2 428	5 126	8 316	9 481	7 134	4 200	1 888	1 458	602	1 792	224
4 or more.....	12 809	1 526	951	1 394	2 061	2 130	1 737	1 103	1 183	665	59	260
With elevator.....	9 253	1 372	689	766	1 127	1 386	1 309	854	1 063	644	43	275
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	9 247	777	1 724	1 916	1 855	1 282	732	329	358	274	...	206
15 to 19 percent.....	8 132	527	688	1 381	1 944	1 472	1 085	498	419	118	...	239
20 to 24 percent.....	7 431	1 031	627	1 072	1 538	1 280	895	455	329	204	...	234
25 to 29 percent.....	5 433	627	442	859	1 116	985	579	297	395	133	...	235
30 to 34 percent.....	3 769	277	411	646	812	630	511	177	216	89	...	234
35 to 49 percent.....	7 374	419	1 026	1 518	1 358	1 358	752	430	332	157	...	229
50 percent or more.....	11 072	262	1 020	2 245	2 511	2 101	1 338	752	564	279	...	240
Not computed.....	2 776	34	139	209	248	156	45	53	28	13	1 851	215
Median.....	26.3	23.2	24.4	27.2	26.4	27.6	27.0	28.1	27.5	26.2	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	55 160	3 924	6 071	9 705	11 527	9 256	5 927	2 991	2 641	1 267	1 851	231
Central heating system.....	49 495	3 072	4 379	8 107	10 744	8 926	5 775	2 938	2 595	1 257	1 702	239
Air conditioning.....	20 670	846	1 166	2 313	3 663	4 051	3 369	1 885	1 827	974	576	276
Control system.....	7 202	372	240	413	616	1 287	1 302	1 048	1 075	702	147	323

Table B—16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder:**
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Pittsburgh city

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	45 806	978	4 242	3 015	3 079	7 732	7 687	9 911	5 639	3 523	22 268	27 089	1 089
15 to 24 years	783	—	18	82	101	252	142	169	12	7	18 708	20 037	—
25 to 34 years	7 431	78	259	370	546	1 955	1 689	1 630	605	299	21 211	24 137	152
35 to 44 years	6 474	74	201	257	300	1 233	1 428	1 722	704	555	23 935	29 334	163
45 to 64 years	20 706	343	865	870	959	2 868	3 540	5 301	3 760	2 200	26 409	31 860	423
65 years and over	10 412	483	2 899	1 436	1 173	1 424	888	1 089	558	462	13 327	18 841	351
Male householder, no wife present	7 549	863	1 410	634	556	1 310	940	972	550	314	16 091	19 388	638
15 to 24 years	253	25	39	50	29	79	14	17	—	—	13 578	13 580	21
25 to 34 years	1 252	90	73	75	109	329	219	201	92	64	18 821	22 527	107
35 to 44 years	881	34	70	50	51	187	149	165	107	68	21 479	26 880	34
45 to 64 years	2 507	274	322	207	163	383	407	371	245	135	18 587	21 746	242
65 years and over	2 656	440	906	252	204	332	151	218	106	47	9 881	13 750	234
Female householder, no husband present	18 842	4 812	4 719	1 663	1 457	2 189	1 452	1 677	569	304	9 869	13 408	2 490
15 to 24 years	116	35	34	23	5	7	12	—	—	—	7 708	9 851	41
25 to 34 years	934	108	175	94	94	203	105	110	31	14	14 894	16 455	147
35 to 44 years	1 305	130	320	117	137	199	137	220	26	19	14 060	15 866	222
45 to 64 years	6 706	1 034	1 532	819	598	906	693	751	224	149	12 402	15 658	728
65 years and over	9 781	3 505	2 658	610	623	881	510	584	288	122	7 122	11 288	1 352
Median age	57.6	70.1	68.3	62.6	60.8	52.9	51.7	52.1	53.8	53.5	...	...	63.4

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	4 166	164	247	288	328	915	649	812	385	378	20 971	26 365	141
1975 to 1978	10 367	392	835	629	711	2 163	1 879	2 039	1 015	704	21 093	25 766	493
1970 to 1974	8 537	557	900	530	633	1 576	1 553	1 431	730	627	20 188	24 984	555
1960 to 1969	15 768	986	1 776	942	883	2 189	2 381	3 613	1 885	1 113	22 167	26 196	738
1959 or earlier	33 359	4 554	6 613	2 923	2 537	4 388	3 617	4 665	2 743	1 319	15 056	19 080	2 290

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	71 442	6 459	10 216	5 260	5 032	11 136	10 018	12 475	6 723	4 123	18 904	22 801	4 136
1.01 or more persons per room	1 139	22	45	14	96	213	180	306	165	98	24 985	27 369	70
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	755	194	155	52	60	95	61	85	35	18	11 370	14 361	81
1.01 or more persons per room	22	—	—	—	—	5	11	—	—	6	23 864	31 307	—
Heating equipment	72 183	6 645	10 371	5 312	5 092	11 231	10 073	12 560	6 758	4 141	18 827	22 715	4 209
Central heating system	69 308	5 961	9 560	5 068	4 891	10 883	9 840	12 310	6 693	4 102	19 193	23 114	3 765
Air conditioning	27 907	1 207	2 689	1 683	1 791	3 956	4 024	5 626	3 801	3 130	23 066	29 602	923
Central system	7 053	243	524	312	299	688	747	1 302	1 260	1 678	29 874	41 755	187
Vehicles available	57 547	2 120	5 633	3 825	4 075	9 861	9 352	11 952	6 623	4 106	21 589	25 960	1 918
1	33 918	1 784	4 812	3 128	3 056	6 897	5 697	5 460	2 145	939	17 935	20 051	1 477
2 or more	23 629	336	821	697	1 019	2 964	3 655	6 492	4 478	3 167	27 969	34 441	441
House heating fuel	72 183	6 645	10 371	5 312	5 092	11 231	10 073	12 560	6 758	4 141	18 827	22 715	4 209
Utility gas	70 726	6 522	10 181	5 251	4 990	10 993	9 971	12 340	6 557	3 921	18 795	22 556	4 133
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	200	17	54	22	35	23	23	14	—	12	13 000	17 286	11
Electricity	755	34	52	17	44	145	47	115	135	166	27 238	37 786	30
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	343	47	69	22	6	34	27	78	46	14	19 323	21 745	14
Other	159	25	15	—	17	36	5	13	20	28	16 563	31 050	21
Median rooms	5.9	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.5	7.6	...	...	5.5

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	25 824	917	1 619	1 360	1 702	4 902	4 693	5 726	2 923	1 982	22 249	27 258	1 027
Less than \$200	3 245	387	487	329	242	645	487	455	168	45	16 203	17 328	316
\$200 to \$249	5 601	165	477	340	532	1 287	1 007	1 165	516	112	19 979	21 588	213
\$250 to \$299	4 974	98	248	237	366	991	1 067	1 206	597	164	22 208	24 472	156
\$300 to \$349	3 623	110	180	213	234	844	775	785	353	129	21 087	23 278	154
\$350 to \$399	2 456	47	88	97	134	534	546	645	254	102	22 675	24 873	55
\$400 to \$499	2 672	57	91	95	79	405	814	385	214	214	25 116	28 942	72
\$500 to \$599	1 367	38	37	43	64	105	201	370	252	257	26 340	36 885	46
\$600 to \$749	940	11	—	6	37	70	64	216	207	329	30 111	55 494	11
\$750 or more	946	4	11	—	5	21	14	70	191	630	28 793	84 248	4
Median	\$291	\$222	\$234	\$252	\$261	\$276	\$290	\$302	\$326	\$588	...	...	\$246
Not mortgaged	33 107	4 279	6 426	2 960	2 388	4 484	3 914	4 822	2 624	1 210	15 539	19 351	2 330
Less than \$50	93	63	8	—	7	15	—	—	—	—	4 103	6 880	32
\$50 to \$74	988	264	329	73	87	66	86	44	39	—	8 096	11 171	177
\$75 to \$99	4 098	920	1 165	473	291	482	390	302	58	17	9 838	12 208	514
\$100 to \$124	8 071	1 186	1 827	960	556	1 198	896	1 001	363	84	12 781	15 571	539
\$125 to \$149	7 863	945	1 515	628	672	1 139	978	1 177	650	159	15 721	18 166	494
\$150 to \$199	8 070	658	1 173	646	520	1 129	1 105	1 698	693	248	19 638	21 378	367
\$200 to \$249	2 385	205	317	121	169	361	280	402	337	193	20 393	24 871	161
\$250 or more	1 539	38	92	59	86	94	179	198	284	509	36 262	51 068	46
Median	\$136	\$119	\$123	\$124	\$134	\$136	\$140	\$148	\$161	\$225	...	...	\$121

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	25 824	917	1 619	1 360	1 702	4 902	4 693	5 726	2 923	1 982	22 249	27 258	1 027
Less than 15 percent	10 575	—	29	55	106	918	2 005	3 605	2 236	1 621	30 437	38 868	6
15 to 19 percent	5 679	16	53	215	377	1 628	1 430	1 325	397	238	21 550	24 571	8
20 to 24 percent	3 735	—	131	245	563	1 253	796	491	176	80	18 559	20 682	15
25 to 29 percent	2 101	15	279	293	272	663	325	173	57	24	16 140	17 421	20
30 to 34 percent	1 074	18	243	184	185	233	88	89	24	10	13 743	15 435	40
35 percent or more	2 565	773	884	368	199	207	49	43	33	9	7 862	8 964	843
Not computed	95	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—798	95
Median	17.0	50+	36.9	27.8	23.3	19.7	16.2	13.5	10.4	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	33 107	4 279	6 426	2 960	2 388	4 484	3 914	4 822	2 624	1 210	15 539	19 351	2 330
Less than 10 percent	14 719	—	106	298	534	2 409	3 091	4 580	2 503	1 198	26 546	31 095	37
10 to 14 percent	6 576	32	1 066	1 509	1 249	1 723	711	173	101	12	13 863	14 946	28
15 to 19 percent	3 760	93	1 929	827	455	292	88	56	20	—	9 724	10 761	56
20 to 24 percent	2 338	372	1 520	231	129	54	19	13	—	—	7 192	7 900	124
25 to 29 percent	1 433	402	946	67	12	6	—	—	—	—	6 094	6 305	152
30 to 34 percent	1 026	560	428	24	9	—	5	—	—	—	4 788	5 400	116
35 percent or more	3 063	2 628	431	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 659	3 648	1 625
Not computed	192	192	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	192
Median	11.3	40.4	20.4	13.9	12.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	47.4

Table B—17. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Pittsburgh city

Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	14 731	1 199	2 927	1 407	1 561	2 657	1 954	1 892	730	404	15 494	18 076	1 542
15 to 24 years	1 884	248	489	245	206	352	196	133	8	7	12 092	13 106	321
25 to 34 years	4 824	263	725	452	534	980	856	739	211	64	17 074	18 244	488
35 to 44 years	1 635	104	203	156	174	415	271	165	112	35	17 719	19 535	205
45 to 64 years	3 278	279	389	253	306	532	413	664	271	171	18 770	21 823	301
65 years and over	3 110	305	1 121	301	341	378	218	191	128	127	11 071	16 107	227
Male householder, no wife present	14 108	3 468	3 416	1 393	1 091	1 909	1 344	950	343	194	10 305	13 020	3 191
15 to 24 years	3 260	878	993	385	239	402	214	113	23	13	8 649	10 193	1 133
25 to 34 years	4 491	664	903	525	471	873	559	362	112	22	13 315	14 233	698
35 to 44 years	1 452	223	225	89	148	240	190	186	84	67	15 801	20 449	194
45 to 64 years	2 856	823	610	255	168	299	317	202	103	79	9 947	13 767	686
65 years and over	2 049	880	685	139	65	95	64	87	21	13	5 806	8 549	480
Female householder, no husband present	26 975	9 767	7 005	2 768	2 017	2 595	1 377	984	332	130	7 403	9 800	8 120
15 to 24 years	4 607	1 800	1 370	464	320	372	153	121	7	—	6 674	8 072	2 029
25 to 34 years	5 471	1 217	1 191	788	675	833	381	241	138	7	11 039	12 213	1 311
35 to 44 years	2 005	394	558	262	200	262	204	87	30	8	10 482	12 029	544
45 to 64 years	5 721	1 738	1 446	601	469	690	411	291	53	22	8 933	10 815	1 648
65 years and over	9 171	4 618	2 440	653	353	438	228	244	104	93	4 979	8 107	2 588
Median age	41.0	58.1	45.3	34.3	34.0	33.8	34.9	38.7	43.5	56.6	...	...	39.4

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	18 565	5 080	4 737	2 015	1 457	2 288	1 378	1 132	347	131	9 399	11 524	5 327
1975 to 1978	17 753	4 101	3 966	1 775	1 739	2 611	1 680	1 220	449	212	11 140	13 360	3 703
1970 to 1974	8 086	2 157	1 926	703	693	1 054	662	541	185	165	9 883	13 207	1 598
1960 to 1969	6 652	1 820	1 580	587	487	662	569	569	244	134	9 731	13 745	1 360
1959 or earlier	4 758	1 276	1 139	488	293	546	386	364	180	86	9 825	13 651	865

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	52 740	12 829	12 566	5 319	4 589	6 961	4 593	3 786	1 379	718	10 458	13 124	11 578
0.50 or less	36 060	9 404	8 667	3 660	3 052	4 622	2 975	2 311	809	560	9 974	12 761	7 158
0.51 to 1.00	15 618	3 267	3 605	1 572	1 425	2 170	1 508	1 420	506	145	11 490	13 795	4 040
1.01 to 1.50	759	86	214	79	79	119	82	41	52	7	12 516	14 969	253
1.51 or more	303	72	80	8	33	50	28	14	12	6	9 964	17 066	127
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 074	1 605	782	249	80	200	82	40	26	10	4 841	7 204	1 275
0.50 or less	1 559	870	409	106	23	72	44	23	6	6	4 645	6 735	626
0.51 to 1.00	1 423	710	335	130	48	121	38	17	20	4	5 020	7 663	598
1.01 to 1.50	13	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 531	7 488	8
1.51 or more	79	17	38	8	9	7	—	—	—	—	7 163	8 146	43

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	55 740	14 396	13 334	5 562	4 669	7 145	4 675	3 826	1 405	728	10 063	12 805	12 815
Central heating system	49 980	12 141	11 689	5 054	4 310	6 614	4 436	3 673	1 344	719	10 574	13 268	10 858
Air conditioning	20 871	3 587	4 392	1 887	1 830	3 139	2 469	2 033	942	592	13 278	16 256	3 066
Central system	7 202	1 329	1 353	619	533	1 112	853	716	383	304	13 907	17 466	1 130
Vehicles available	30 526	3 330	5 521	3 378	3 432	5 641	3 763	3 332	1 300	619	14 710	16 902	3 809
1	24 053	3 037	4 905	3 018	2 910	4 580	2 763	1 860	644	336	13 416	15 115	3 140
2 or more	6 473	293	616	360	522	1 061	1 210	1 472	656	283	21 445	23 543	669
House heating fuel	55 740	14 396	13 334	5 562	4 669	7 145	4 675	3 826	1 405	728	10 063	12 805	12 815
Utility gas	50 610	12 846	12 172	5 139	4 274	6 510	4 252	3 555	1 269	593	10 140	12 791	11 519
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	347	88	92	54	42	27	5	26	—	13	9 654	15 099	77
Electricity	3 408	1 048	743	284	262	438	293	170	89	81	9 137	12 670	897
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	846	270	200	80	59	68	73	45	16	35	8 584	12 734	171
Other	529	144	127	5	32	102	52	30	31	6	9 604	13 622	151
Median rooms	3.7	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.8	4.5	...	...	3.4

Specified renter-occupied housing units

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100	7 874	4 336	1 779	474	270	464	286	197	49	19	4 693	7 331	3 350
\$100 to \$149	9 247	3 228	2 595	855	692	971	446	301	109	50	7 352	9 787	2 697
\$150 to \$199	11 491	2 695	3 406	1 457	1 112	1 394	747	522	127	31	9 458	11 188	2 490
\$200 to \$249	10 020	1 857	2 392	1 248	1 082	1 638	991	627	150	36	11 524	12 666	1 629
\$250 to \$299	6 723	874	1 493	740	741	982	897	656	211	128	13 359	15 598	937
\$300 to \$349	3 748	484	659	270	391	758	523	476	151	36	15 515	16 513	600
\$350 to \$399	2 026	195	331	180	105	199	292	351	174	52	17 488	20 371	290
\$400 to \$499	1 449	83	153	76	95	199	273	261	183	126	21 863	25 311	154
\$500 or more	805	63	74	24	32	93	30	173	112	204	29 349	37 315	133
No cash rent	1 851	502	335	210	98	256	138	183	99	30	11 054	14 414	414
Median	\$190	\$139	\$178	\$195	\$208	\$216	\$239	\$260	\$297	\$389	...	...	\$151

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100	3 954	2 871	752	124	54	64	56	28	—	5	4 002	4 961	2 043
\$100 to \$149	6 077	2 501	1 754	468	373	537	244	144	37	19	6 277	8 387	1 952
\$150 to \$199	9 710	3 056	2 972	1 091	750	892	480	319	99	51	7 829	10 061	2 530
\$200 to \$249	11 542	2 463	3 075	1 460	1 267	1 733	784	623	101	36	10 399	11 600	2 199
\$250 to \$299	9 264	1 557	2 228	1 118	1 029	1 405	913	651	186	77	11 894	13 531	1 620
\$300 to \$349	5 937	716	1 106	588	623	1 069	923	635	218	59	14 741	16 034	854
\$350 to \$399	2 991	375	532	254	182	538	429	434	184	63	16 397	18 192	574
\$400 to \$499	2 641	185	346	178	185	449	428	475	262	133	19 766	22 351	278
\$500 or more	1 267	91	117	43	56	159	128	255	179	239	26 266	33 375	230
No cash rent	1 851	502	335	210	98	256	138	183	99	30	11 054	14 414	414
Median	\$231	\$175	\$215	\$233	\$243	\$257	\$284	\$301	\$348	\$423	...	...	\$193

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	9 247	61	438	441	574	1 746	1 918	2 328	1 069	672	23 322	27 332	93
15 to 19 percent	8 132	224	869	828	1 146	2 355	1 641	888	171	10	16 968	17 446	237
20 to 24 percent	7 431	967	1 349	1 207	1 436	1 569	606	274	23	—	12 835	12 951	681
25 to 29 percent	5 433	689	1 695	1 326	702	696	261	61	3	—	10 627	10 909	526
30 to 34 percent	3 769	550	1 766	727	359	295	59	13	—	—	8 907	9 277	475
35 to 49 percent	7 374	2 028	4 209	691	267	179	—	—	—	—	6 656	7 001	1 704
50 percent or more	11 072	8 371	2 556	104	35	6	—	—	—	—	3 687	3 778	7 639
Not computed	2 776	1 427	335	210	98	256	138	183	99	30	4 629	9 572	1 339
Median	26.3	50+	35.9	25.7	21.9	18.6	16.0	13.3	11.0	10—	...	...	50+

Table B-18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Oto are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Pittsburgh city

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	25 824	3 245	5 601	4 974	3 623	2 456	2 672	1 367	940	946	291
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	2 016	554	395	277	280	219	117	80	63	31	261
2 persons	6 543	1 018	1 352	897	860	616	809	407	293	291	300
3 persons	5 408	615	1 221	1 070	683	534	591	298	227	169	291
4 persons	6 107	573	1 241	1 347	885	643	585	343	235	255	296
5 persons	3 328	319	795	812	572	184	319	128	69	130	284
6 persons	1 523	135	362	333	245	153	160	64	27	44	290
7 persons	620	31	189	148	70	60	59	20	24	19	280
8 or more persons	279	-	46	90	28	47	32	27	2	7	306
Median	3.30	2.58	3.36	3.68	3.48	3.24	3.19	3.16	3.00	3.39	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	20 435	2 055	4 390	4 102	2 916	1 991	2 242	1 110	763	866	296
15 to 24 years	614	45	111	84	89	131	108	40	-	6	338
25 to 34 years	5 989	321	806	1 176	1 069	832	990	401	203	191	332
35 to 44 years	4 924	459	1 041	1 022	743	393	472	282	205	307	297
45 to 64 years	7 916	964	2 145	1 660	902	601	619	354	327	344	276
65 years and over	992	266	287	160	113	34	53	33	28	18	240
Male householder, no wife present	1 966	373	480	317	252	181	130	124	71	38	271
15 to 24 years	150	25	44	30	21	18	-	12	-	-	260
25 to 34 years	679	81	144	125	70	75	85	47	40	12	296
35 to 44 years	389	62	76	33	81	58	18	27	12	22	315
45 to 64 years	532	153	159	85	55	25	-	32	19	4	236
65 years and over	216	52	57	44	25	5	27	6	-	-	249
Female householder, no husband present	3 423	817	731	555	455	284	300	133	106	42	265
15 to 24 years	34	-	7	6	6	3	7	5	-	-	333
25 to 34 years	623	40	90	123	78	97	108	43	38	6	338
35 to 44 years	663	96	126	129	126	49	52	25	24	36	292
45 to 64 years	1 541	409	393	253	194	113	96	45	38	-	246
65 years and over	562	272	115	44	51	22	37	15	6	-	204
Median age	42.9	52.8	47.7	43.1	39.1	36.4	35.6	38.1	42.6	42.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	2 670	83	188	306	345	399	534	311	250	254	402
1975 to 1978	6 955	463	841	1 080	1 339	1 069	1 087	484	225	367	341
1970 to 1974	5 204	469	1 267	1 360	783	380	455	180	149	161	282
1960 to 1969	7 738	1 243	2 399	1 650	856	433	416	314	280	147	257
1959 or earlier	3 257	987	906	578	300	175	180	78	36	17	235
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	166	54	12	30	15	29	9	8	9	-	278
4 rooms	1 302	493	330	223	139	46	53	18	-	-	224
5 rooms	4 248	911	1 292	765	537	342	267	79	30	25	247
6 rooms	9 912	1 194	2 606	2 206	1 514	947	993	246	173	33	276
7 rooms	4 645	320	759	1 033	758	577	575	344	145	134	314
8 or more rooms	5 551	273	602	717	660	515	775	672	583	754	401
Median	6.2	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.5	7.5	8.3	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	432	-	-	17	40	62	155	52	65	41	466
1970 to 1974	211	-	32	34	26	28	37	22	7	25	374
1960 to 1969	1 711	74	402	349	274	160	154	90	94	114	306
1950 to 1959	3 570	292	818	773	558	370	392	189	76	102	294
1940 to 1949	3 279	300	621	571	643	388	429	153	118	56	311
1939 or earlier	16 621	2 579	3 728	3 230	2 082	1 448	1 505	861	580	608	281
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	483	280	108	32	57	6	-	-	-	-	184
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 972	1 053	886	559	318	113	43	-	-	-	224
\$20,000 to \$29,999	4 721	1 018	1 533	1 046	722	235	131	36	-	-	244
\$30,000 to \$39,999	5 714	498	1 604	1 317	888	784	528	70	25	-	279
\$40,000 to \$49,999	4 711	308	951	1 074	889	530	770	172	13	4	301
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2 894	69	372	649	423	435	527	290	104	25	342
\$60,000 to \$69,999	1 921	11	119	254	296	266	353	315	263	44	404
\$80,000 to \$99,999	819	8	31	18	87	186	236	174	70	530	530
\$100,000 to \$149,999	998	-	19	4	12	-	126	214	271	352	669
\$150,000 or more	591	-	-	8	-	-	8	34	90	451	750+
Median	\$38 200	\$22 100	\$31 400	\$36 400	\$38 000	\$41 500	\$47 800	\$67 300	\$89 600	\$146 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	10 575	1 923	3 133	2 485	1 057	542	527	310	293	305	255
15 to 19 percent	5 679	487	1 189	1 117	940	655	688	243	158	202	302
20 to 24 percent	3 735	190	483	695	747	524	547	257	135	157	333
25 to 29 percent	2 101	173	275	233	314	355	355	211	104	81	358
30 to 34 percent	1 074	106	118	131	152	121	210	77	92	67	362
35 percent or more	2 565	346	368	307	413	247	330	262	158	134	332
Not computed	95	20	35	6	-	12	15	7	-	-	239
Median	17.0	13.3	14.0	15.0	19.0	20.2	21.0	22.5	20.7	19.2	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	25 824	3 245	5 601	4 974	3 623	2 456	2 672	1 367	940	946	291
Steam or hot water system	6 744	562	1 039	1 180	944	689	867	563	426	474	331
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	18 526	2 480	4 412	3 712	2 636	1 741	1 769	798	514	464	282
Other built-in electric units	33	6	7	10	-	-	10	-	-	-	267
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	140	15	59	23	13	14	16	-	-	-	247
Other means	381	182	84	49	30	12	10	6	-	8	205
Air conditioning	11 286	982	1 833	2 034	1 465	1 230	1 372	877	688	805	327
Central system	2 808	96	234	254	352	294	403	354	365	456	442
1 or more individual room units	8 478	886	1 599	1 780	1 113	936	969	523	323	349	299
House heating fuel	25 824	3 245	5 601	4 974	3 623	2 456	2 672	1 367	940	946	291
Utility gas	25 433	3 212	5 565	4 893	3 590	2 436	2 581	1 336	895	925	290
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	38	12	5	12	-	-	9	-	-	-	258
Electricity	222	6	12	32	20	-	77	9	45	21	449
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	99	-	15	31	6	20	5	22	-	-	329
Other	32	15	4	6	7	-	-	-	-	-	213

Table B—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Pittsburgh city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	33 107	93	988	4 098	8 071	7 863	8 070	2 385	1 539	136
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	8 157	64	512	1 716	2 318	1 733	1 322	322	170	119
2 persons -----	13 650	14	325	1 775	3 715	3 275	3 190	817	539	133
3 persons -----	5 882	—	116	425	1 202	1 553	1 679	539	368	144
4 persons -----	2 818	15	24	101	532	776	882	297	191	149
5 persons -----	1 443	—	11	40	177	302	550	222	141	167
6 persons -----	746	—	—	41	116	139	285	101	64	164
7 persons -----	240	—	—	—	6	65	86	49	34	178
8 or more persons -----	171	—	—	—	5	20	76	38	32	190
Median -----	2.12	1.23	1.46	1.69	1.96	2.17	2.35	2.60	2.66	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	18 676	29	301	1 662	4 313	4 680	5 120	1 561	1 010	141
15 to 24 years -----	24	—	—	7	5	8	4	—	—	125
25 to 34 years -----	493	15	12	45	151	90	146	23	11	132
35 to 44 years -----	881	8	27	43	175	180	254	106	88	151
45 to 64 years -----	9 912	—	59	667	2 109	2 590	2 911	965	611	145
65 years and over -----	7 366	6	203	900	1 873	1 812	1 805	467	300	135
Male householder, no wife present -----	3 404	30	237	588	944	640	649	163	153	122
15 to 24 years -----	43	—	—	17	—	15	6	—	—	132
25 to 34 years -----	146	7	10	45	31	19	17	9	8	109
35 to 44 years -----	171	—	7	31	39	37	37	8	12	131
45 to 64 years -----	1 273	13	97	211	325	268	249	68	46	125
65 years and over -----	1 771	10	127	284	549	301	340	73	87	121
Female householder, no husband present -----	11 027	34	450	1 848	2 814	2 543	2 301	661	376	129
15 to 24 years -----	39	—	8	15	—	—	4	5	7	94
25 to 34 years -----	85	—	—	—	26	24	12	18	5	142
35 to 44 years -----	335	—	16	53	95	86	59	13	13	126
45 to 64 years -----	3 694	6	80	622	1 003	775	830	233	145	129
65 years and over -----	6 874	28	346	1 158	1 690	1 658	1 396	392	206	128
Median age -----	64.5	62.9	69.0	66.9	65.3	64.4	63.1	61.1	61.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	279	7	5	56	30	47	88	22	24	147
1975 to 1978 -----	1 248	15	94	212	280	227	279	70	71	128
1970 to 1974 -----	1 899	8	69	222	459	409	406	178	148	137
1960 to 1969 -----	5 630	—	121	554	1 142	1 265	1 756	472	320	145
1959 or earlier -----	24 051	63	699	3 054	6 160	5 915	5 541	1 643	976	134
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	446	23	124	124	75	31	48	6	15	90
4 rooms -----	3 392	31	411	1 016	1 002	569	311	44	8	106
5 rooms -----	7 878	11	308	1 403	2 524	1 904	1 364	297	67	122
6 rooms -----	12 925	21	94	1 269	3 311	3 547	3 731	712	240	137
7 rooms -----	4 211	7	41	207	805	1 071	1 303	513	264	149
8 or more rooms -----	4 255	—	10	79	354	741	1 313	813	945	186
Median -----	5.9	4.3	4.4	5.1	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.8	8.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	32	—	—	—	—	—	26	6	—	181
1970 to 1974 -----	110	—	—	20	32	5	31	—	22	140
1960 to 1969 -----	1 084	15	—	36	124	217	438	150	104	167
1950 to 1959 -----	4 288	—	—	176	838	1 103	1 462	379	330	151
1940 to 1949 -----	2 572	5	39	223	782	624	619	172	108	134
1939 or earlier -----	25 021	73	949	3 643	6 295	5 914	5 494	1 678	975	132
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	2 446	69	429	732	580	350	192	84	10	100
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	7 087	—	424	1 783	2 127	1 444	1 003	214	92	116
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	7 776	18	118	940	2 621	2 023	1 726	258	72	127
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	6 541	6	7	452	1 778	2 068	1 716	423	91	137
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	4 748	—	10	162	786	1 422	1 802	422	144	150
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	2 218	—	—	29	130	432	1 029	419	179	175
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 332	—	—	—	29	117	493	414	279	203
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	352	—	—	—	—	—	78	116	158	242
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	387	—	—	—	20	7	31	35	294	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	220	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	220	250+
Median -----	\$28 700	\$10000	\$11 200	\$17 300	\$24 800	\$30 500	\$36 400	\$44 400	\$75 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	14 719	30	493	1 765	3 670	3 540	3 673	862	686	135
10 to 14 percent -----	6 576	23	197	886	1 622	1 542	1 534	489	283	134
15 to 19 percent -----	3 760	28	108	424	844	877	954	327	198	139
20 to 24 percent -----	2 338	6	100	356	557	483	536	149	151	133
25 to 29 percent -----	1 433	—	17	232	358	309	377	91	49	134
30 to 34 percent -----	1 026	—	14	135	333	245	161	87	51	128
35 percent or more -----	3 063	—	53	262	625	841	793	368	121	143
Not computed -----	192	6	6	38	62	26	42	12	—	119
Median -----	11.3	12.9	10.0	11.5	11.0	11.2	11.1	13.3	11.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	33 093	93	982	4 090	8 071	7 863	8 070	2 385	1 539	136
Steam or hot water system -----	7 767	6	151	583	1 736	1 772	2 026	829	664	145
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	23 412	43	547	2 925	5 850	5 830	5 846	1 507	864	135
Other built-in electric units -----	48	5	—	—	14	12	12	5	—	135
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	6	—	14	61	57	55	22	—	6	113
Other means -----	1 645	33	270	521	414	194	164	44	5	100
Air conditioning -----	10 955	7	86	715	2 220	2 658	3 084	1 176	1 009	148
Central system -----	2 460	—	14	62	243	431	762	380	568	181
1 or more individual room units -----	8 495	7	72	653	1 977	2 227	2 322	796	441	142
House heating fuel -----	33 093	93	982	4 090	8 071	7 863	8 070	2 385	1 539	136
Utility gas -----	32 724	88	965	4 041	7 987	7 787	8 003	2 326	1 527	136
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	93	—	17	15	16	5	15	19	6	123
Electricity -----	108	5	—	—	27	29	17	18	6	139
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	112	—	—	14	29	23	28	18	—	139
Other -----	56	—	—	14	12	19	7	4	—	128

Table B — 20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Pittsburgh city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	72 197	784	667	3 460	15 595	51 691	55 814	1 079	2 294	4 748	13 020	34 673
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	45 806	572	368	2 550	10 984	31 332	14 731	183	436	1 145	3 308	9 659
15 to 24 years	783	24	27	34	232	466	1 884	37	19	127	554	1 147
25 to 34 years	7 431	234	71	277	2 055	4 794	4 824	31	108	323	1 393	2 969
35 to 44 years	6 474	87	55	392	1 443	4 497	1 635	8	71	123	300	1 133
45 to 64 years	20 706	164	172	1 463	4 935	13 972	3 278	21	80	297	481	2 399
65 years and over	10 412	63	43	384	2 319	7 603	3 110	86	158	275	580	2 011
Male householder, no wife present	7 549	117	99	254	1 227	5 852	14 108	194	668	1 177	3 130	8 939
15 to 24 years	253	6	6	7	56	178	3 260	50	204	255	1 036	1 715
25 to 34 years	1 252	18	38	44	239	913	4 491	7	166	348	1 146	2 824
35 to 44 years	881	25	20	50	157	629	1 452	33	91	177	272	879
45 to 64 years	2 507	42	13	111	326	2 015	2 856	36	55	209	408	2 148
65 years and over	2 656	26	22	42	449	2 117	2 049	68	152	188	268	1 373
Female householder, no husband present	18 842	95	200	656	3 384	14 507	26 975	702	1 190	2 426	6 582	16 075
15 to 24 years	116	5	4	5	21	81	4 607	53	216	481	1 647	2 210
25 to 34 years	934	26	48	50	218	592	5 471	66	180	449	1 618	3 158
35 to 44 years	1 305	16	24	71	255	939	2 005	37	59	157	534	1 218
45 to 64 years	6 706	35	44	301	1 388	4 938	5 721	142	213	388	993	3 985
65 years and over	9 781	13	80	229	1 502	7 957	9 171	404	522	951	1 790	5 504
Median age	57.6	39.4	48.4	53.2	56.4	58.5	41.0	65.5	47.6	42.9	31.6	45.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 166	291	120	214	943	2 598	18 565	677	805	1 674	5 208	10 201
1975 to 1978	10 367	493	162	421	2 538	6 753	17 753	402	806	1 454	4 239	10 852
1970 to 1974	8 537	—	385	549	1 857	5 746	8 086	—	683	742	1 564	5 097
1960 to 1969	15 768	—	—	2 276	3 363	10 129	6 652	—	—	878	1 193	4 581
1959 or earlier	33 359	—	—	—	6 894	26 465	4 758	—	—	—	816	3 942
ROOMS												
1 room	26	—	6	5	—	15	3 732	108	380	457	788	1 999
2 rooms	237	19	7	37	32	142	5 984	146	302	599	1 256	3 681
3 rooms	2 076	14	38	56	185	1 783	15 794	531	867	1 510	3 611	9 275
4 rooms	7 412	163	135	353	1 081	5 680	14 294	197	499	1 281	3 642	8 675
5 rooms	15 142	151	231	771	4 156	9 833	9 134	55	213	575	2 256	6 035
6 rooms	25 538	197	142	1 324	6 733	17 142	4 551	24	22	245	1 085	3 175
7 or more rooms	21 766	240	108	914	3 408	17 096	2 325	18	11	81	382	1 833
Median	5.9	5.7	5.1	5.9	5.8	6.0	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.7	3.8
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	71 442	784	667	3 460	15 566	50 965	52 740	1 008	2 246	4 692	12 581	32 213
0.50 or less	50 325	551	500	2 275	10 896	36 103	36 060	685	1 371	3 305	8 804	21 895
0.51 to 1.00	19 978	233	167	1 135	4 518	13 925	15 618	320	806	1 291	3 557	9 644
1.01 to 1.50	1 028	—	—	45	139	844	759	3	29	47	125	555
1.51 or more	111	—	—	5	13	93	303	—	40	49	95	119
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	755	—	—	—	29	726	3 074	71	48	56	439	2 460
0.50 or less	522	—	—	—	22	500	1 559	37	36	33	221	1 232
0.51 to 1.00	211	—	—	—	7	204	1 423	25	12	23	206	1 157
1.01 to 1.50	11	—	—	—	—	11	13	—	—	—	—	13
1.51 or more	11	—	—	—	—	11	79	9	—	—	12	58
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	14 172	123	203	541	2 519	10 786	28 622	717	1 431	2 785	6 632	17 057
2 persons	24 917	315	236	1 108	5 732	17 526	16 032	248	626	1 389	3 940	9 829
3 persons	13 317	102	57	742	3 296	9 120	5 786	46	110	320	1 236	4 074
4 persons	10 194	182	87	568	2 317	7 040	3 329	41	83	215	786	2 204
5 persons	5 450	23	61	313	1 155	3 898	1 233	27	24	39	261	882
6 or more persons	4 147	39	23	188	576	3 321	812	—	20	—	165	627
Median	2.38	2.35	2.05	2.61	2.42	2.36	1.48	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.48	1.53
Total persons	203 651	2 097	1 714	10 340	44 234	145 266	99 067	1 473	3 611	7 298	22 971	63 714
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	62 122	492	360	2 995	14 505	43 770	10 481	75	77	420	2 001	7 908
2	5 678	19	23	42	437	5 157	10 317	72	46	212	2 067	7 920
3 and 4	1 816	19	19	15	107	1 656	9 721	66	52	129	2 055	7 419
5 to 9	662	5	4	28	62	563	7 123	54	69	402	1 743	4 855
10 to 49	748	51	82	70	188	357	9 769	132	603	1 453	3 522	4 059
50 or more	998	145	132	281	279	161	8 319	660	1 421	2 110	1 632	2 496
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	173	53	47	29	17	27	84	20	26	22	—	16
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	72 183	784	667	3 460	15 595	51 677	55 740	1 063	2 294	4 748	12 998	34 637
Steam or hot water system	19 000	10	46	386	2 067	16 491	23 449	175	574	1 717	6 539	14 444
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	49 726	699	561	3 073	13 335	32 094	24 310	545	1 306	2 448	5 261	14 750
Other built-in electric units	166	52	40	13	30	31	1 634	289	289	423	278	355
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	416	—	—	11	44	361	587	48	65	44	168	262
Other means	2 875	23	20	13	119	2 700	5 760	6	60	116	752	4 826
Air conditioning	27 907	491	440	2 020	7 446	17 510	20 871	823	1 759	3 506	5 178	9 605
Central system	7 053	436	372	1 375	3 128	1 742	7 202	551	1 246	2 488	1 208	1 709
1 or more individual room units	20 854	55	68	4 645	4 318	15 768	13 669	272	513	1 018	3 970	7 896
House heating fuel	72 183	784	667	3 460	15 595	51 677	55 740	1 063	2 294	4 748	12 998	34 637
Utility gas	70 726	409	452	3 311	15 396	51 158	50 610	448	1 461	3 671	12 029	33 001
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	200	6	—	19	51	124	347	—	14	27	88	218
Electricity	755	327	139	56	105	128	3 408	588	613	896	494	817
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	343	42	76	45	28	152	846	27	182	42	250	345
Other	159	—	—	29	15	115	529	—	24	112	137	256
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 217	7	38	93	731	3 348	12 853	365	548	829	2 784	8 327
Percent below poverty level	5.8	0.9	5.7	2.7	4.7	6.5	23.0	33.8	23.9	17.5	21.4	24.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	6 653	13	45	117	995	5 483	14 434	504	720	969	2 812	9 429
\$5,000 to \$9,999	10 371	49	66	291	1 889	8 076	13 348	297	485	810	3 129	8 627
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 312	51	52	160	4 065	5 568	5 568	54	196	333	1 384	3 601
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 092	34	31	181	1 171	3 675	4 669	36	127	426	1 336	2 744
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 231	105	84	465	2 552	8 025	7 161	70	275	682	1 764	4 370
\$25,000 to \$29,999	10 079	104	96	521	2 334	7 024	4 675	42	259	525	1 216	2 633
\$30,000 to \$34,999	12 560	153	121	765	3 134	8 387	3 826	51	119	506	984	2 166
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6 758	133	64	516	1 568	4 477	1 405	10	64	277	250	804
\$50,000 or more	4 141	142	108	444	2 479	728	728	15	49	220	145	299
Median	\$18 827	\$26 915	\$21 652	\$24 951	\$20 401	\$17 803	\$10 056	\$5 499	\$9 356	\$14 038	\$11 028	\$9 526
Mean	\$22 713	\$35 919	\$33 617	\$31 705	\$24 102	\$21 351	\$12 798	\$9 137	\$13 688	\$17 535	\$13 094	\$12 093

Table B—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Pittsburgh city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units								
		1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.		1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	
	Total				Total								
Occupied housing units	72 197	62 122	9 902	173	55 814	10 481	10 317	9 721	7 123	9 769	8 319	84	
Condominium housing units	1 346	92	1 254	—	301	25	—	—	34	74	168	—	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	45 806	40 981	4 754	71	14 731	4 714	3 657	2 351	1 126	1 595	1 255	33	
15 to 24 years	783	653	114	16	1 884	350	601	450	199	219	65	—	
25 to 34 years	7 431	6 723	703	5	4 824	1 635	1 265	894	401	412	210	7	
35 to 44 years	6 474	6 044	418	12	1 635	678	393	205	123	149	87	—	
45 to 64 years	20 706	18 708	1 982	16	3 278	1 333	729	417	200	321	278	—	
65 years and over	10 412	8 853	1 537	22	3 110	718	669	385	203	494	615	26	
Male householder, no wife present	7 549	5 782	1 725	42	14 108	1 754	1 895	2 947	2 607	2 893	1 996	16	
15 to 24 years	253	209	38	6	3 260	329	372	629	832	814	284	—	
25 to 34 years	1 252	896	351	5	4 491	637	680	1 149	757	823	445	—	
35 to 44 years	881	590	278	13	1 452	160	162	277	247	326	280	—	
45 to 64 years	2 507	1 974	521	12	2 856	409	411	545	466	581	428	16	
65 years and over	2 656	2 113	537	6	2 049	219	270	347	305	349	559	—	
Female householder, no husband present	18 842	15 359	3 423	60	26 975	4 013	4 765	4 423	3 390	5 281	5 068	35	
15 to 24 years	116	78	38	—	4 607	371	656	974	872	1 217	517	—	
25 to 34 years	934	754	171	9	5 471	758	1 113	1 104	1 005	1 113	372	6	
35 to 44 years	1 305	1 042	257	6	2 005	604	357	378	214	342	110	—	
45 to 64 years	6 706	5 660	1 019	27	5 721	1 300	1 183	876	599	960	788	15	
65 years and over	9 781	7 825	1 938	18	9 171	980	1 435	1 112	700	1 649	3 281	14	
Median age	57.6	57.1	61.1	51.0	41.0	42.8	39.4	33.4	31.6	38.0	66.5	64.2	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	4 166	3 102	1 026	38	18 565	2 552	3 246	3 830	2 972	3 626	2 325	14	
1975 to 1978	10 367	8 629	1 677	61	17 753	3 200	3 397	3 066	2 343	2 893	2 815	39	
1970 to 1974	8 537	7 502	1 011	24	8 086	1 751	1 333	1 144	890	1 353	1 605	10	
1960 to 1969	15 768	13 943	1 802	23	6 652	1 421	1 315	1 062	550	1 174	1 109	21	
1959 or earlier	33 359	28 946	4 386	27	4 758	1 557	1 026	619	368	723	465	—	
ROOMS													
1 room	26	20	6	—	3 732	56	80	266	695	1 103	1 518	14	
2 rooms	237	59	154	24	5 984	144	373	1 249	1 319	1 519	1 380	—	
3 rooms	2 076	591	1 480	5	15 794	540	3 158	3 410	2 332	3 278	3 052	24	
4 rooms	7 412	4 913	2 406	93	14 294	2 413	2 868	2 964	1 538	2 756	1 709	46	
5 rooms	15 142	12 875	2 245	22	9 134	3 101	2 277	1 296	963	932	565	—	
6 rooms	25 538	23 971	1 555	12	4 551	2 526	1 201	374	234	136	80	—	
7 or more rooms	21 766	19 693	2 056	17	2 325	1 701	360	162	42	45	15	—	
Median	5.9	6.0	4.9	4.1	3.7	5.2	4.0	3.5	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.6	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	71 442	61 896	9 373	173	52 740	10 388	9 816	9 004	6 292	9 110	8 046	84	
0.50 or less	50 325	43 349	6 846	130	36 060	6 346	6 580	6 314	4 440	6 735	5 596	49	
0.51 to 1.00	19 978	17 591	2 349	38	15 618	3 671	3 023	2 554	1 751	2 254	2 330	35	
1.01 to 1.50	1 028	877	146	5	759	357	151	105	56	39	51	—	
1.51 or more	111	79	32	—	303	14	62	31	45	82	69	—	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	755	226	529	—	3 074	93	501	717	831	659	273	—	
0.50 or less	522	171	351	—	1 559	68	320	424	445	206	96	—	
0.51 to 1.00	211	55	156	—	1 423	25	172	273	343	442	168	—	
1.01 to 1.50	11	—	11	—	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	
1.51 or more	11	—	11	—	79	—	9	7	43	11	9	—	
BEDROOMS													
None	57	29	28	—	4 879	70	94	423	824	1 420	2 034	14	
1	4 817	1 930	2 838	49	25 924	1 126	4 723	5 692	4 146	5 614	4 592	31	
2	22 576	18 627	3 871	78	17 931	5 019	4 047	2 984	1 796	2 475	1 571	39	
3	32 005	30 001	1 958	46	5 583	3 190	1 244	529	315	204	101	—	
4	9 021	8 159	862	—	956	643	177	58	36	28	14	—	
5 or more	3 721	3 376	345	—	541	433	32	35	6	28	7	—	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	6 653	5 529	1 118	6	14 434	2 058	2 735	2 613	1 903	2 431	2 681	13	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	10 371	8 599	1 727	45	13 348	2 195	2 372	2 497	2 008	2 409	1 835	32	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	5 312	4 575	715	22	5 568	1 107	1 003	1 012	789	1 030	627	—	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	5 092	4 374	707	11	4 669	972	850	911	486	883	567	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11 231	9 760	1 419	52	7 161	1 535	1 454	1 254	872	1 237	795	14	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 079	8 973	1 090	16	4 675	1 119	876	696	518	844	604	18	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12 560	11 081	1 474	5	3 826	968	748	542	392	596	573	7	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6 758	5 821	921	16	1 405	393	222	148	131	209	302	—	
\$50,000 or more	4 141	3 410	731	—	728	134	57	48	24	130	335	—	
Median	\$18 827	\$19 072	\$17 232	\$15 195	\$10 056	\$12 230	\$10 128	\$9 418	\$9 058	\$10 108	\$8 900	\$9 605	
Mean	\$22 713	\$22 807	\$22 233	\$16 287	\$12 798	\$14 569	\$12 270	\$11 349	\$11 352	\$12 800	\$14 145	\$13 077	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	72 183	62 108	9 902	173	55 740	10 462	10 304	9 705	7 111	9 769	8 305	84	
Steam or hot water system	19 000	15 352	3 642	6	23 449	2 355	3 348	3 664	3 478	6 076	4 512	16	
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	49 726	44 105	5 533	88	24 310	6 366	5 468	4 322	2 648	2 668	2 795	43	
Other built-in electric units	166	89	54	23	1 634	81	22	106	149	496	765	15	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	416	389	21	6	587	113	93	36	132	103	110	—	
Other means	2 875	2 173	652	50	5 760	1 547	1 373	1 577	704	426	123	10	
Air conditioning	27 907	23 583	4 236	88	20 871	2 745	2 186	2 166	2 498	5 129	6 111	36	
Central system	7 053	5 625	1 406	22	7 202	381	274	311	708	1 811	3 702	15	
Vehicles available	57 547	50 144	7 293	110	30 526	6 966	5 910	5 394	3 871	5 164	3 204	17	
1	33 918	29 296	4 563	59	24 053	4 911	4 379	4 325	3 201	4 455	2 775	7	
2 or more	23 629	20 848	2 730	51	6 473	2 055	1 531	1 069	670	709	429	10	
House heating fuel	72 183	62 108	9 902	173	55 740	10 462	10 304	9 705	7 111	9 769	8 305	84	
Utility gas	70 726	61 286	9 380	60	50 610	10 223	10 088	9 299	6 500	8 461	6 009	30	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	200	138	43	19	347	57	37	47	61	86	59	—	
Electricity	755	367	358	30	3 408	139	86	237	366	970	1 595	15	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	343	225	54	64	846	36	37	96	71	140	427	39	
Other	159	92	67	—	529	7	56	26	113	112	215	—	

Table B—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Pittsburgh city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	72 197	14 172	24 917	13 317	10 194	5 450	2 707	957	483	2.38	203 651
Nonrelatives present	2 408	—	975	563	374	251	186	49	10	2.91	8 334
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	2 339	1 353	727	163	41	30	25	—	—	1.36	4 053
4 rooms	7 412	2 929	2 914	850	494	154	65	6	—	1.77	15 169
5 rooms	15 142	3 470	6 427	2 858	1 469	641	203	52	22	2.14	36 566
6 rooms	25 538	4 182	8 972	5 244	3 965	1 930	870	298	77	2.46	72 715
7 rooms	10 020	1 193	2 880	1 962	1 921	1 130	572	266	96	2.98	32 878
8 or more rooms	11 746	1 045	2 997	2 240	2 304	1 565	972	335	288	3.32	42 270
Median	5.9	5.3	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	71 442	13 844	24 704	13 227	10 126	5 432	2 678	948	483	2.39	201 852
1.00 or less	70 303	13 844	24 693	13 203	10 090	5 248	2 402	592	231	2.36	194 227
1.01 to 1.50	1 028	—	—	24	30	154	262	350	202	6.61	6 759
1.51 or more	111	—	11	—	—	30	14	6	50	6.58	866
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	755	328	213	90	68	18	29	9	—	1.73	1 799
1.00 or less	733	328	213	90	63	18	12	9	—	1.68	1 676
1.01 to 1.50	11	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	5.58	69
1.51 or more	11	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	6.00	54
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	62 122	10 900	21 324	11 896	9 319	4 979	2 370	873	461	2.45	177 104
2 or more	9 902	3 204	3 537	1 398	854	466	337	84	22	1.99	26 186
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	173	68	56	23	21	5	—	—	—	1.83	361
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	58 931	10 173	20 193	11 290	8 925	4 771	2 269	860	450	2.46	167 653
Less than \$10,000	2 929	1 136	1 015	407	192	102	34	27	16	1.82	6 450
\$10,000 to \$19,999	10 059	2 398	3 783	1 653	1 042	660	299	165	59	2.20	25 452
\$20,000 to \$29,999	12 497	2 315	4 203	2 254	1 765	1 101	554	210	95	2.44	35 058
\$30,000 to \$39,999	12 255	1 933	4 062	2 537	1 883	1 034	541	137	128	2.55	35 110
\$40,000 to \$49,999	9 459	1 280	3 119	1 906	1 790	800	363	134	67	2.67	29 043
\$50,000 to \$59,999	5 112	524	1 832	1 028	858	507	202	121	40	2.69	16 195
\$60,000 to \$79,999	3 253	317	1 155	721	585	268	148	21	38	2.71	10 107
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 171	133	315	312	285	68	43	15	—	2.94	3 573
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 385	92	461	317	312	140	41	22	—	2.94	4 214
\$150,000 or more	811	45	248	155	213	91	44	8	7	3.23	2 451
Median	\$33 000	\$26 000	\$32 500	\$34 700	\$37 900	\$34 700	\$34 200	\$31 700	\$33 100	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	72 197	14 172	24 917	13 317	10 194	5 450	2 707	957	483	2.38	203 651
Median income	\$18 827	\$7 122	\$16 515	\$23 389	\$24 388	\$25 166	\$27 766	\$29 080	\$31 385	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	14.0	23.9	13.7	11.5	13.1	12.9	11.2	11.8	11.2	...	...
With a mortgage	17.0	26.2	17.5	16.6	16.5	15.4	14.8	12.9	13.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	11.3	23.2	11.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 217	2 263	881	400	302	225	85	45	16	1.43	...
Median income	\$3 227	\$2 884	\$3 198	\$3 070	\$5 625	\$4 725	\$7 219	\$7 578	\$11 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.1	49.0	32.0	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.5	50+	29.4	...	...
Not mortgaged	47.4	49.4	45.2	38.9	29.1	37.2	27.5	37.1	35.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	55 814	28 622	16 032	5 786	3 329	1 233	507	239	66	1.48	99 067
Nonrelatives present	6 027	—	4 027	1 145	558	152	60	78	7	2.25	14 718
ROOMS											
1 room	3 732	3 514	197	21	—	—	—	—	—	1.03	3 907
2 rooms	5 984	4 842	989	95	49	9	—	—	—	1.12	7 196
3 rooms	15 794	10 980	4 016	549	171	34	44	—	—	1.22	20 951
4 rooms	14 294	5 748	5 572	1 852	885	174	54	9	—	1.75	26 116
5 rooms	9 134	2 387	3 403	1 829	968	321	161	51	14	2.14	20 938
6 rooms	4 551	765	1 434	1 005	783	371	145	31	17	2.58	12 390
7 or more rooms	2 325	386	421	435	473	324	103	148	35	3.32	7 569
Median	3.7	3.0	4.0	4.7	5.1	5.7	5.5	7.0	6.8	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	52 740	26 269	15 632	5 618	3 207	1 216	502	230	66	1.51	94 957
1.00 or less	51 678	26 269	15 477	5 523	2 996	1 010	243	148	12	1.48	90 242
1.01 to 1.50	759	—	—	82	171	174	215	82	35	5.23	3 660
1.51 or more	303	—	155	13	40	32	44	19	—	2.48	1 055
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 074	2 353	400	168	122	17	5	9	—	1.15	4 110
1.00 or less	2 982	2 353	358	147	113	6	5	—	—	1.13	3 811
1.01 to 1.50	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	37
1.51 or more	79	—	42	8	9	11	—	9	—	2.44	262
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	10 481	2 609	2 883	2 067	1 599	765	340	176	42	2.41	27 296
2	10 317	4 198	3 400	1 530	786	269	90	27	17	1.78	20 095
3 and 4	9 721	5 012	3 054	1 088	389	115	56	7	—	1.47	16 279
5 to 9	7 123	4 319	2 030	495	202	37	21	19	—	1.32	10 677
10 to 49	9 769	6 326	2 747	422	249	15	—	10	—	1.27	13 769
50 or more	8 319	6 120	1 879	184	97	32	—	—	7	1.18	10 836
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	84	38	39	—	7	—	—	—	—	1.60	115
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	55 234	28 486	15 859	5 678	3 229	1 186	491	239	66	1.47	97 497
Less than \$100	3 954	3 459	374	66	17	32	6	—	—	1.07	4 350
\$100 to \$149	6 077	4 072	1 429	360	142	47	23	4	—	1.25	8 736
\$150 to \$199	9 710	5 821	2 288	918	457	148	41	25	12	1.33	15 507
\$200 to \$249	11 542	5 759	3 355	1 302	695	273	109	38	11	1.50	20 611
\$250 to \$299	9 264	4 161	3 000	1 056	657	218	81	68	23	1.66	17 649
\$300 to \$349	5 937	2 197	2 211	730	540	158	85	16	—	1.85	11 890
\$350 to \$399	2 991	1 112	1 063	509	176	51	49	26	5	1.86	5 974
\$400 to \$499	2 641	825	1 035	344	246	105	58	13	15	1.98	5 646
\$500 or more	1 267	362	441	154	167	98	15	30	—	2.12	2 844
No cash rent	1 851	718	663	239	132	56	24	19	—	1.81	4 290
Median	\$231	\$205	\$252	\$253	\$267	\$263	\$273	\$272	\$268	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	55 814	28 622	16 032	5 786	3 329	1 233	507	239	66	1.48	99 067
Median income	\$10 056	\$7 199	\$13 335	\$13 479	\$14 490	\$14 617	\$16 861	\$15 048	\$14 107	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	26.3	29.5	22.6	23.5	23.4	25.2	22.1	24.0	24.2	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	12 853	7 251	2 646	1 423	878	378	165	82	30	1.39	...
Median income	\$3 252	\$2 690	\$3 743	\$4 151	\$4 615	\$6 128	\$6 683	\$8 780	\$7 500	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	48.0	49.4	38.2	34.2	...	...

Table B—23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Pittsburgh city	Married-couple families						Male householder, no wife present						Female householder, no husband present						Median age
	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		
	Total	65 years and over	Total	65 years and over	Total	65 years and over	Total	65 years and over	Total	65 years and over	Total	65 years and over	Total	65 years and over	Total	65 years and over	Total	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	72 197	783	7 431	6 474	20 706	10 412	253	1 252	881	2 507	2 656	116	934	1 305	6 706	9 781	57.6		
PERSONS IN UNIT -----																			
1 person -----	14 172	—	—	—	7 180	7 763	139	788	454	1 243	1 608	54	321	323	3 057	6 185	66.7		
2 persons -----	24 917	428	1 825	562	7 917	1 870	93	286	245	723	717	25	261	333	2 098	2 378	63.1		
3 persons -----	13 317	188	1 978	917	3 986	1 978	16	92	93	299	189	31	210	266	897	798	55.5		
4 persons -----	10 194	139	2 304	2 054	3 986	489	5	70	57	166	68	6	77	243	350	185	45.6		
5 persons -----	5 450	22	946	1 625	2 065	173	—	—	26	44	45	—	41	100	203	155	44.8		
6 or more persons -----	4 147	6	378	1 316	2 002	117	1.41	1.29	1.47	1.51	1.33	1.66	2.06	2.49	1.64	1.80	46.7		
Median -----	2.38	2.41	3.46	4.36	3.08	2.17	4.87	2.109	1.682	4.896	4.301	2.44	2.149	3.600	13.310	15.594	—		
Total persons -----	203 651	2 098	26 410	29 118	72 842	24 811											—		
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----																			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	71 442	783	7 403	6 474	20 553	10 375	248	1 224	873	2 465	2 593	116	917	1 286	6 617	9 515	57.5		
1.01 or more persons per room -----	1 139	16	137	290	546	14	—	6	11	—	24	—	14	37	19	25	46.2		
Looking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	755	—	28	—	153	37	5	28	8	42	63	—	17	19	89	266	56.8		
1.01 or more persons per room -----	22	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 -----																			
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	58 931	638	6 482	5 805	17 828	8 358	193	825	560	1 805	1 987	73	708	998	5 235	7 436	57.0		
With a mortgage -----	25 824	614	5 989	4 924	7 916	3 614	150	679	389	1 273	2 160	34	623	663	1 541	562	42.9		
Less than 1.5 percent -----	10 575	183	1 480	2 172	5 444	1 480	37	170	105	352	430	3	74	103	435	122	48.3		
1.5 to 19 percent -----	5 679	187	1 877	1 321	3 376	1 877	17	175	93	78	12	—	71	107	252	90	39.1		
20 to 24 percent -----	3 735	195	1 316	682	3 184	1 316	14	180	110	126	76	—	128	120	188	54	35.3		
25 to 29 percent -----	2 101	112	732	314	311	100	3	71	15	29	19	—	107	83	122	55	35.0		
30 to 34 percent -----	1 074	10	350	157	176	100	7	23	18	24	7	6	42	53	112	41	38.7		
35 percent or more -----	2 565	27	423	278	378	154	44	44	48	82	72	18	183	182	432	200	46.0		
Median -----	9.5	20.9	19.5	16.1	17	18.5	26.1	19.6	19.8	14.5	24.3	7	18	15	22.2	26.4	34.2		
Not mortgaged -----	33 107	24	493	881	9 912	7 366	43	146	171	1 273	1 771	39	85	335	3 694	6 874	64.5		
Less than 10 percent -----	14 719	11	329	595	7 166	2 559	7	81	111	692	549	—	5	92	1 263	1 259	59.7		
10 to 14 percent -----	6 576	5	120	149	1 689	1 952	18	28	54	262	316	9	34	123	874	943	64.7		
15 to 19 percent -----	3 760	8	27	73	472	3 345	13	—	6	54	277	7	—	63	444	971	69.3		
20 to 24 percent -----	2 338	29	206	29	206	698	—	—	—	103	198	—	12	15	265	812	70.1		
25 to 29 percent -----	1 433	—	6	15	95	344	—	6	—	36	143	—	11	15	219	543	71.8		
30 to 34 percent -----	1 026	—	62	—	143	143	—	—	—	30	77	—	6	6	140	562	70.5		
35 percent or more -----	3 063	—	11	13	198	305	—	31	—	90	189	8	28	14	428	1 748	71.0		
Median -----	19.2	—	24	7	24	20	5	10	—	6	22	4	7	7	61	36	61.5		
Total persons -----	11.3	11.0	10	10	12.9	12.9	13.3	10	10	10	15.2	25.7	21.5	12.9	13.2	21.5	—		
Renter-occupied housing units -----	55 814	1 884	4 824	1 635	3 278	3 110	3 260	4 491	1 452	2 856	2 049	4 607	5 471	2 005	5 721	9 171	41.0		
PERSONS IN UNIT -----																			
1 person -----	28 622	996	2 199	428	1 671	—	1 753	3 303	1 105	2 286	1 815	2 407	3 328	924	3 741	7 960	52.8		
2 persons -----	16 032	576	1 229	250	815	2 615	961	895	244	450	183	2 407	1 270	399	1 242	7 960	52.8		
3 persons -----	5 786	200	992	469	420	1 113	156	307	74	88	33	483	247	267	486	160	36.4		
4 persons -----	3 329	68	272	263	220	117	54	71	29	7	11	178	72	142	62	33	37.9		
5 persons -----	1 233	48	132	225	152	35	29	54	—	17	7	19	72	107	157	72	32.4		
6 or more persons -----	1 812	44	247	380	248	209	143	118	116	112	106	4	63	66	33	12	40.2		
Median -----	1.48	2.45	2.47	3.80	2.48	2.09	1.43	1.18	1.16	1.12	1.06	1.46	1.32	1.70	1.26	1.08	—		
Total persons -----	99 067	4 965	13 782	6 004	9 312	6 760	5 652	5 924	1 903	3 523	2 348	7 171	8 813	4 250	8 429	10 231	—		
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----																			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	52 740	1 827	4 689	1 588	3 198	3 037	3 087	4 234	1 327	2 322	1 724	4 433	5 290	1 951	5 355	8 678	39.9		
1.01 or more persons per room -----	1 062	79	203	199	151	25	68	20	12	24	11	45	67	113	31	14	36.6		
Looking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3 074	57	135	47	80	73	173	257	125	534	325	174	181	54	366	493	54.1		
1.01 or more persons per room -----	92	7	16	26	8	—	9	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—		
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 -----																			
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	55 234	1 864	4 757	1 564	3 183	3 075	3 252	4 446	1 433	2 835	2 039	4 590	5 436	1 967	5 642	9 151	40.9		
Less than 1.5 percent -----	9 247	411	1 496	452	1 577	574	229	803	481	1 501	1 050	2 088	657	282	767	655	41.0		
1.5 to 19 percent -----	8 132	303	980	419	593	293	373	1 025	293	501	213	393	928	253	871	1 202	35.6		
20 to 24 percent -----	7 431	209	696	199	332	493	412	676	196	236	248	575	308	253	368	988	39.9		
25 to 29 percent -----	5 433	243	430	122	276	384	297	433	79	222	194	363	375	194	579	988	44.3		
30 to 34 percent -----	3 769	138	229	67	101	276	222	240	77	67	202	363	469	145	316	788	41.8		
35 to 49 percent -----	1 374	224	372	116	210	449	576	480	127	361	329	701	606	307	1 240	1 732	49.0		
50 percent or more -----	11 072	256	406	104	160	280	947	640	140	378	425	1 814	2 552	374	784	2 596	38.0		
Median -----	2 776	80	148	85	354	257	196	449	61	257	99	209	141	59	198	2 596	53.5		
Not computed -----	26.3	24.3	19.1	18.4	17.2	25.6	34.9	22.4	18.8	19.8	29.7	41.5	27.2	28.2	26.7	35.1	53.5	—	

Table B — 24. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Pittsburgh city

Owner-occupied housing units

PLUMBING FACILITIES
Complete plumbing for exclusive use
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached
2 or more
Mobile home or trailer, etc.

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000
\$5,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$12,499
\$12,500 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$34,999
\$35,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median
Mean

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units

With a mortgage
Less than \$200
\$200 to \$249
\$250 to \$299
\$300 to \$349
\$350 to \$399
\$400 to \$499
\$500 to \$599
\$600 to \$749
\$750 or more
Median
Not mortgaged
Less than \$50
\$50 to \$74
\$75 to \$99
\$100 to \$124
\$125 to \$149
\$150 to \$199
\$200 to \$249
\$250 or more
Median

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979
With a mortgage
Not mortgaged
Income in 1979 below poverty level
Percent below poverty level

Renter-occupied housing units

PLUMBING FACILITIES
Complete plumbing for exclusive use
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached
2
3 and 4
5 to 9
10 to 49
50 or more
Mobile home or trailer, etc.

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000
\$5,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$12,499
\$12,500 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$34,999
\$35,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median
Mean

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units
Less than \$100
\$100 to \$149
\$150 to \$199
\$200 to \$249
\$250 to \$299
\$300 to \$349
\$350 to \$399
\$400 to \$499
\$500 or more
No cash rent
Median
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979
Income in 1979 below poverty level
Percent below poverty level

	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
14 172	4 232	139	788	454	1 243	1 608		9 940	54	321	323	3 057	6 185	
13 844	4 141	139	784	446	1 221	1 551		9 703	54	309	317	3 014	6 009	
328	91	—	4	8	22	57		237	—	12	6	43	176	
10 900	3 091	115	524	262	932	1 258		7 809	42	233	210	2 473	4 851	
3 204	1 112	18	259	186	299	350		2 092	12	83	107	568	1 322	
68	29	6	5	6	12	—		39	—	5	6	16	12	
5 088	777	25	73	15	240	424		4 311	15	21	29	891	3 352	
3 993	1 030	22	47	63	197	701		2 963	19	25	121	926	1 872	
1 147	367	45	57	31	132	102		780	15	35	38	409	283	
784	308	13	87	39	82	87		476	5	45	14	215	197	
1 252	664	27	234	67	205	131		588	—	127	35	253	173	
854	463	7	138	81	178	59		391	—	28	41	204	118	
570	314	—	109	67	94	44		256	—	28	40	101	87	
266	174	—	25	55	44	50		92	—	7	5	10	70	
218	135	—	18	36	71	10		83	—	5	—	48	30	
\$7 122	\$12 105	\$11 250	\$17 006	\$20 638	\$14 101	\$7 199		\$5 930	\$7 500	\$16 215	\$10 757	\$8 429	\$4 776	
\$10 863	\$15 881	\$10 754	\$19 535	\$24 798	\$18 330	\$10 122		\$8 727	\$7 582	\$16 638	\$13 280	\$10 899	\$7 015	
10 173	2 857	107	469	262	826	1 193		7 316	37	226	188	2 303	4 562	
2 016	983	87	381	178	226	111		1 033	18	184	71	512	248	
554	227	21	40	32	87	47		327	—	6	9	182	130	
395	199	7	87	30	57	18		196	—	7	23	129	37	
277	164	20	85	16	27	16		113	—	30	5	60	18	
280	140	21	42	42	17	18		140	6	37	11	53	33	
219	108	11	58	25	14	—		111	—	49	5	41	16	
117	51	—	34	5	—	12		66	7	30	—	23	6	
80	50	7	10	15	18	—		30	5	6	—	11	8	
63	31	—	25	—	6	—		32	—	19	—	13	—	
31	13	—	—	13	—	—		18	—	—	18	—	—	
\$261	\$270	\$289	\$287	\$313	\$223	\$224		\$248	\$421	\$362	\$285	\$229	\$192	
8 157	1 874	20	88	84	600	1 082		6 283	19	42	117	1 791	4 314	
64	30	—	7	—	13	10		34	—	—	—	6	28	
512	173	—	10	4	62	97		339	—	—	5	74	260	
1 716	401	5	27	23	139	207		1 315	15	—	33	429	838	
2 318	553	—	17	17	137	382		1 765	—	12	61	516	1 176	
1 733	320	15	12	14	112	167		1 413	—	17	12	340	1 044	
1 322	257	—	6	18	94	139		1 065	4	—	—	330	731	
322	75	—	9	8	23	35		247	—	13	—	84	150	
170	65	—	—	—	20	45		105	—	—	6	12	87	
\$119	\$115	\$133	\$100	\$122	\$116	\$115		\$121	\$91	\$138	\$108	\$119	\$122	
23.9	18.6	25.2	20.9	17.2	13.5	20.2		26.7	31.3	24.1	17.1	20.9	30.1	
26.2	22.5	26.6	21.1	21.4	24.6	28.9		33.8	46.0	24.3	43.6	33.2	46.0	
23.2	14.8	15.3	12.3	10	11.7	19.2		25.6	14.2	22.1	14.3	18.1	29.5	
2 263	487	11	73	15	177	211		1 776	10	8	29	514	1 215	
16.0	11.5	7.9	9.3	3.3	14.2	13.1		17.9	18.5	2.5	9.0	16.8	19.6	
28 622	10 262	1 753	3 303	1 105	2 286	1 815		18 360	2 407	3 328	924	3 741	7 960	
26 269	8 938	1 613	3 067	989	1 775	1 494		17 331	2 297	3 207	899	3 445	7 483	
2 353	1 324	140	236	116	511	321		1 029	110	121	25	296	477	
2 609	1 032	126	382	90	285	149		1 577	108	164	101	501	703	
4 198	1 241	170	463	97	276	235		2 957	278	549	156	734	1 240	
5 012	2 070	346	806	161	445	312		2 942	477	730	176	604	955	
4 319	1 978	470	598	211	423	276		2 341	570	673	133	402	563	
6 326	2 247	458	667	295	502	325		4 079	662	884	269	799	1 465	
6 120	1 678	183	387	251	339	518		4 442	312	328	89	693	3 020	
38	16	—	—	—	16	—		22	—	—	—	8	14	
10 694	3 060	629	616	174	774	867		7 634	980	498	157	1 473	4 526	
7 277	2 495	502	700	180	481	632		4 782	819	754	187	952	2 070	
2 968	1 075	260	411	81	224	99		1 893	281	649	117	376	470	
2 109	783	124	373	117	125	44		1 326	197	529	115	274	211	
2 892	1 384	198	673	199	242	72		1 508	104	596	166	334	308	
1 471	773	33	362	133	218	27		698	20	205	136	231	106	
762	428	—	139	126	100	63		334	6	78	39	76	135	
263	155	—	22	49	79	5		108	—	12	7	17	72	
186	109	7	7	46	43	6		77	—	7	—	8	62	
\$7 199	\$8 965	\$7 292	\$12 041	\$15 011	\$8 391	\$5 244		\$6 463	\$6 290	\$11 587	\$12 522	\$7 199	\$4 648	
\$9 636	\$11 466	\$7 801	\$12 361	\$20 237	\$12 058	\$7 291		\$8 613	\$6 799	\$12 141	\$12 883	\$8 976	\$7 020	
28 486	10 192	1 745	3 278	1 099	2 265	1 805		18 294	2 407	3 323	921	3 696	7 947	
3 459	1 205	17	159	100	465	464		2 254	48	49	36	444	1 677	
4 072	1 565	199	291	180	534	361		2 507	250	231	92	652	1 282	
5 821	2 180	521	710	179	412	358		3 641	671	736	200	779	1 255	
5 759	1 919	444	781	193	279	222		3 840	785	934	243	664	1 214	
4 161	1 436	310	626	121	197	182		2 725	385	762	148	516	914	
2 197	758	139	318	105	124	72		1 439	204	331	76	270	558	
1 112	461	47	242	64	61	47		651	33	163	39	131	285	
825	254	24	97	70	39	24		571	11	84	54	113	309	
362	169	8	39	58	44	20		193	10	16	20	28	119	
718	245	36	15	29	110	55		473	10	17	13	99	334	
\$205	\$201	\$214	\$230	\$223	\$158	\$156		\$207	\$214	\$233	\$232	\$194	\$182	
29.5	25.0	35.3	23.3	18.8	20.9	31.2		32.4	38.8	24.9	22.8	29.3	37.9	
7 251	2 213	495	519	136	596	467		5 038	771	381	136	1 276	2 474	
25.3	21.6	28.2	15.7	12.3	26.1	25.7		27.4	32.0	11.4	14.7	34.1	31.4	

Table B—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Pittsburgh city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$69,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	9 774	965	3 062	2 656	1 434	795	446	337	44	26	9	22 100	26 500
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	5 749	358	1 635	1 503	991	577	360	261	29	26	9	24 800	29 500
15 to 24 years -----	30	—	25	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 300	21 000
25 to 34 years -----	623	72	103	151	132	62	52	46	—	5	—	29 000	31 600
35 to 44 years -----	798	42	159	199	136	119	73	56	—	5	9	30 000	36 000
45 to 64 years -----	2 945	111	830	762	528	333	223	113	29	16	—	26 200	30 300
65 years and over -----	1 353	133	518	391	190	63	12	46	—	—	—	20 400	22 900
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 078	205	330	305	146	81	5	6	—	—	—	20 100	21 400
15 to 24 years -----	13	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	27 300	29 100
25 to 34 years -----	214	30	79	74	16	10	5	—	—	—	—	19 900	21 400
35 to 44 years -----	183	23	39	47	47	27	—	—	—	—	—	23 500	25 400
45 to 64 years -----	358	89	94	93	44	32	—	6	—	—	—	18 000	21 400
65 years and over -----	310	63	118	84	33	12	—	—	—	—	—	16 500	18 700
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 947	402	1 097	848	297	137	81	70	15	—	—	19 700	22 700
15 to 24 years -----	14	—	4	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 300	21 600
25 to 34 years -----	361	15	135	133	39	5	25	—	—	—	—	21 900	25 900
35 to 44 years -----	424	42	105	144	90	25	18	—	—	—	—	23 200	24 800
45 to 64 years -----	1 120	124	449	337	116	42	18	26	8	—	—	17 700	22 200
65 years and over -----	1 028	221	404	224	52	61	40	19	7	—	—	17 500	21 200
Median age -----	55.6	62.5	58.1	55.6	53.7	51.9	48.5	48.8	56.6	45.9	42.5	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	530	50	143	121	91	59	22	31	8	5	—	25 600	30 400
1975 to 1978 -----	1 599	103	396	446	291	147	93	111	—	12	—	26 000	30 400
1970 to 1974 -----	1 829	159	567	479	243	150	126	89	7	9	—	23 300	28 200
1960 to 1969 -----	2 635	212	728	786	366	296	165	51	22	—	9	23 600	28 000
1959 or earlier -----	3 181	441	1 228	824	443	143	40	55	7	—	—	19 300	21 700
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	94	31	18	25	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	19 200	20 400
4 rooms -----	664	215	315	64	48	22	—	—	—	—	—	14 000	15 900
5 rooms -----	1 790	295	620	497	223	86	57	12	—	—	—	19 600	21 600
6 rooms -----	3 335	261	1 063	941	528	358	122	55	7	—	—	22 100	25 600
7 rooms -----	1 751	91	477	563	279	124	138	79	—	—	—	24 400	28 600
8 or more rooms -----	2 140	72	569	566	344	197	129	191	37	26	9	26 600	34 000
Median -----	6.2	5.3	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.8	7.7	8.5+	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 -----	183	72	26	50	22	8	—	5	—	—	—	17 400	19 400
2 -----	2 422	519	905	600	240	94	35	29	—	—	—	17 000	19 600
3 -----	4 425	259	1 278	1 187	715	535	254	182	15	—	—	24 600	28 500
4 -----	1 883	93	579	585	318	115	111	64	6	12	—	23 200	27 800
5 or more -----	861	22	274	234	139	43	46	57	23	14	9	25 900	34 500
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	135	—	7	35	—	63	8	22	—	—	—	43 100	40 300
1970 to 1974 -----	242	5	8	100	60	21	31	10	—	7	—	30 700	36 600
1960 to 1969 -----	667	—	62	148	145	152	95	60	—	5	—	38 800	39 200
1950 to 1959 -----	1 010	26	140	192	272	166	96	89	29	—	—	36 100	37 300
1940 to 1949 -----	1 364	113	452	397	227	92	49	34	—	—	—	21 500	25 100
1939 or earlier -----	6 356	821	2 393	1 784	730	301	167	122	15	14	9	19 800	23 100
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 092	255	374	266	124	50	4	12	7	—	—	16 400	19 900
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 610	249	631	440	123	82	60	25	—	—	—	18 500	21 600
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	875	154	325	229	93	27	38	9	—	—	—	18 800	21 500
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	714	42	226	232	138	41	14	13	8	—	—	23 900	26 000
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 399	102	457	470	240	102	17	4	—	7	—	21 700	24 200
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 211	70	473	258	197	118	42	53	—	—	—	22 900	26 600
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 721	67	398	514	335	205	115	82	—	—	—	26 500	30 300
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	895	26	134	223	161	112	128	89	13	—	9	34 400	38 700
\$50,000 or more -----	257	—	44	24	23	58	28	50	16	14	—	43 800	49 100
Median -----	\$17 027	\$9 428	\$14 723	\$16 566	\$19 976	\$24 219	\$29 167	\$32 745	\$44 369	\$50 239	\$35 472	...	...
Mean -----	\$19 513	\$11 489	\$16 471	\$18 535	\$22 009	\$26 016	\$28 943	\$34 455	\$39 776	\$43 684	\$35 085	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	5 768	335	1 610	1 548	1 060	505	375	271	29	26	9	25 500	29 800
Less than 15 percent -----	1 943	82	494	461	369	167	208	132	21	9	—	27 400	32 300
15 to 19 percent -----	1 054	41	318	272	186	118	72	39	8	—	—	26 300	29 500
20 to 24 percent -----	772	40	199	197	136	102	39	45	—	5	9	26 900	33 000
25 to 29 percent -----	554	55	167	171	100	36	8	12	—	5	—	24 400	26 100
30 to 34 percent -----	345	8	121	147	59	10	—	—	—	—	—	22 400	23 000
35 percent or more -----	1 075	103	311	290	201	72	48	43	—	7	—	23 600	27 400
Not computed -----	25	6	—	10	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	28 500	25 600
Median -----	19.4	25.1	19.9	20.9	19.2	18.6	14.3	15.4	12.5	24.0	22.5	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	4 006	630	1 452	1 108	374	290	71	66	15	—	—	19 300	21 800
Less than 10 percent -----	1 454	187	453	420	199	134	14	47	—	—	—	21 200	23 900
10 to 14 percent -----	639	65	248	180	79	59	—	—	8	—	—	20 200	22 800
15 to 19 percent -----	410	67	149	121	35	29	9	—	—	—	—	19 300	21 000
20 to 24 percent -----	428	98	150	119	19	10	13	19	—	—	—	17 200	20 500
25 to 29 percent -----	220	19	117	78	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 000	17 600
30 to 34 percent -----	133	27	70	7	—	21	8	—	—	—	—	15 700	20 700
35 percent or more -----	681	167	248	167	28	37	27	—	7	—	—	15 800	19 400
Not computed -----	41	—	17	16	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 500	22 900
Median -----	14.1	19.7	15.6	13.5	10—	10.9	24.8	10—	14.7	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	9 740	951	3 049	2 656	1 427	795	446	337	44	26	9	22 100	26 600
1.01 or more persons per room -----	272	37	143	58	29	5	—	—	—	—	—	17 400	18 300
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	34	14	13	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 600	16 000
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	9 774	965	3 062	2 656	1 434	795	446	337	44	26	9	22 100	26 500
Central heating system -----	9 161	767	2 849	2 507	1 400	784	438	337	44	26	9	22 500	27 200
Air conditioning -----	2 685	154	612	715	457	333	173	186	29	26	—	27 200	32 300
Central system -----	639	31	59	152	93	91	61	127	23	12	—	38 700	42 800
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 054	233	366	270	115	54	4	12	—	—	—	17 000	19 700
Percent below poverty level -----	10.8	24.1	12.0	10.2	8.0	6.8	0.9	3.6	—	—	—	...	...

Table B—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Pittsburgh city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	23 264	6 604	3 083	3 977	4 136	2 686	1 321	676	452	101	228	173
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	4 190	484	468	768	1 096	589	350	239	121	19	56	216
15 to 24 years	448	52	35	49	164	53	58	31	6	—	—	220
25 to 34 years	1 243	154	61	194	317	191	154	113	54	—	5	235
35 to 44 years	587	95	33	109	162	102	46	22	18	—	—	222
45 to 64 years	1 198	113	142	219	356	165	62	69	34	14	24	217
65 years and over	714	70	197	197	97	78	30	4	9	5	27	164
Male householder, no wife present	4 677	765	882	833	944	683	228	136	99	20	87	190
15 to 24 years	698	44	60	95	230	166	39	17	38	4	5	233
25 to 34 years	1 297	123	210	230	263	261	67	89	41	9	4	213
35 to 44 years	540	47	138	141	73	72	37	7	7	—	18	180
45 to 64 years	1 224	221	196	256	261	160	78	14	6	7	25	182
65 years and over	918	330	278	111	117	24	7	9	7	—	35	121
Female householder, no husband present	14 397	5 355	1 733	2 376	2 096	1 414	743	301	232	61	85	152
15 to 24 years	1 859	721	164	292	194	142	38	29	—	—	18	159
25 to 34 years	3 664	1 071	399	597	667	507	228	91	66	34	4	180
35 to 44 years	2 319	624	315	425	345	271	144	111	62	13	9	182
45 to 64 years	3 932	1 382	529	828	525	358	172	50	55	15	18	153
65 years and over	2 623	1 557	326	265	267	84	57	11	20	—	36	82
Median age	41.7	50.3	47.8	43.4	37.3	34.6	34.2	33.8	34.5	37.9	58.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	5 995	1 287	719	977	1 198	828	510	252	178	27	19	200
1975 to 1978	7 467	2 101	865	1 182	1 293	973	498	259	180	57	59	181
1970 to 1974	5 183	1 753	792	901	795	541	184	116	63	12	26	152
1960 to 1969	3 342	1 099	482	728	606	247	69	42	6	—	63	154
1959 or earlier	1 277	364	225	189	244	97	60	7	25	5	61	158
ROOMS												
1 room	912	335	190	134	156	64	19	—	7	—	7	135
2 rooms	1 434	294	277	266	310	195	49	18	16	—	9	174
3 rooms	5 572	2 065	864	888	841	556	218	68	47	12	13	141
4 rooms	7 542	2 574	950	1 397	1 288	707	298	188	71	32	37	161
5 rooms	4 506	975	461	912	913	673	378	119	33	11	31	196
6 rooms	2 000	270	245	240	399	315	215	160	101	18	37	225
7 or more rooms	1 298	91	96	140	229	176	144	123	177	28	94	264
Median	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.0	6.0	5.1	6.0	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	23 264	6 604	3 083	3 977	4 136	2 686	1 321	676	452	101	228	173
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	22 274	6 267	2 792	3 855	3 990	2 636	1 308	657	440	101	228	176
0.50 or less	12 288	3 595	1 590	2 166	2 112	1 387	631	322	271	46	168	169
0.51 to 1.00	8 676	2 305	1 026	1 486	1 572	1 120	607	313	150	46	51	188
1.01 to 1.50	1 067	294	149	144	259	108	70	13	9	9	9	182
1.51 or more	243	73	27	59	47	21	—	9	7	—	—	177
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	990	337	291	122	146	50	13	19	12	—	—	127
0.50 or less	478	164	147	84	40	5	5	10	12	—	—	125
0.51 to 1.00	477	173	144	31	78	34	8	9	—	—	—	125
1.01 to 1.50	35	—	—	7	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	209
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	10 493	4 802	1 447	1 340	1 212	825	432	223	122	36	54	113
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 985	4 585	1 281	1 293	1 163	808	424	219	122	36	54	114
1.01 or more persons per room	639	252	92	89	75	64	40	3	15	9	—	131
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	508	217	166	47	15	17	8	4	—	—	—	108
1.01 or more persons per room	22	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	207
BEDROOMS												
None	1 050	365	190	177	194	86	24	—	7	—	7	145
1	7 692	2 440	1 235	1 281	1 374	870	291	101	66	12	22	155
2	9 043	2 616	1 032	1 665	1 631	1 046	522	300	108	51	72	177
3	4 056	963	414	729	709	525	353	120	143	26	74	195
4	1 044	184	149	95	164	126	102	121	85	—	18	226
5 or more	379	36	63	30	64	33	29	34	43	12	35	227
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	6 464	1 029	708	1 229	1 251	921	547	320	258	51	150	208
2	2 407	275	407	545	527	405	116	73	32	7	20	198
3 and 4	2 404	308	346	564	571	287	158	76	73	5	16	197
5 to 9	5 000	2 274	737	700	707	349	140	68	11	—	14	114
10 to 49	4 039	1 553	528	632	657	351	204	68	20	14	12	146
50 or more	2 928	1 161	352	307	410	373	156	71	58	24	16	143
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	22	4	5	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	204
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	581	255	131	84	23	37	20	7	—	4	20	106
1970 to 1974	1 838	556	203	374	306	223	86	53	37	—	—	170
1960 to 1969	3 371	1 140	364	416	637	410	203	122	28	29	22	174
1950 to 1959	3 399	1 088	470	595	524	298	241	71	71	31	10	167
1940 to 1949	4 754	1 684	576	682	916	486	168	107	85	7	43	159
1939 or earlier	9 321	1 881	1 339	1 826	1 730	1 232	603	316	231	30	133	189
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	19 216	5 217	2 571	3 444	3 453	2 178	1 081	602	388	63	219	176
4 or more	4 048	1 387	512	533	683	508	240	74	64	38	9	158
With elevator	2 858	1 155	343	304	437	329	132	60	51	38	9	142
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	4 071	1 496	600	765	802	265	78	23	42	—	—	146
15 to 19 percent	3 096	1 075	341	523	541	352	163	76	10	15	—	167
20 to 24 percent	3 858	1 781	451	549	479	299	148	94	45	12	—	119
25 to 29 percent	2 283	614	288	404	428	225	169	97	52	6	—	178
30 to 34 percent	1 424	349	187	289	302	186	29	43	39	—	—	176
35 to 49 percent	2 513	458	414	375	503	408	210	75	64	6	—	201
50 percent or more	5 021	547	616	967	970	908	499	268	184	62	—	218
Not computed	998	284	186	105	111	43	25	—	16	—	228	121
Median	25.2	21.7	26.0	26.2	27.2	34.9	39.1	35.7	42.4	50+	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	23 236	6 590	3 083	3 977	4 122	2 686	1 321	676	452	101	228	173
Central heating system	20 544	6 127	2 572	3 144	3 737	2 442	1 188	627	429	85	193	174
Air conditioning	3 821	521	324	533	804	735	456	241	131	47	29	230
Central system	1 091	132	109	144	122	199	163	124	65	24	9	256

Table B — 27. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Pittsburgh city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	12 337	1 464	2 138	1 172	853	1 752	1 576	1 999	1 037	346	16 391	19 073	1 434
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	6 937	274	864	582	465	1 038	918	1 591	892	313	21 230	23 514	324
15 to 24 years	34	—	7	—	14	—	13	—	—	—	14 286	15 537	—
25 to 34 years	739	27	37	62	29	137	117	249	76	5	22 985	23 242	42
35 to 44 years	928	12	52	35	37	157	170	269	130	66	25 032	26 961	33
45 to 64 years	3 548	81	179	210	237	514	546	925	621	235	25 055	27 342	114
65 years and over	1 688	154	589	275	148	230	72	148	65	7	10 918	13 856	135
Male householder, no wife present	1 537	269	317	147	80	248	231	163	66	16	13 609	15 326	244
15 to 24 years	20	—	4	—	—	6	—	10	—	—	22 500	20 796	—
25 to 34 years	255	16	18	23	11	67	49	47	17	7	19 185	21 009	16
35 to 44 years	266	47	52	26	27	50	26	32	6	—	13 241	14 305	42
45 to 64 years	515	83	52	57	33	85	125	43	28	9	17 138	16 744	101
65 years and over	481	123	191	41	9	40	31	31	15	—	7 448	11 133	85
Female householder, no husband present	3 863	921	957	443	308	466	427	245	79	17	10 302	12 587	866
15 to 24 years	43	4	9	6	20	4	—	—	—	—	12 813	11 525	8
25 to 34 years	441	89	71	76	38	80	62	20	5	—	11 990	13 001	134
35 to 44 years	558	38	149	124	68	93	56	30	—	—	11 855	13 253	71
45 to 64 years	1 468	291	295	120	136	216	216	135	48	11	13 015	14 651	293
65 years and over	1 353	499	433	117	46	73	93	60	26	6	6 631	9 973	360
Median age	56.1	66.1	66.9	58.5	54.5	52.7	52.7	50.8	51.5	58.5	...	...	61.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	760	51	116	104	66	117	115	117	54	20	17 194	18 928	82
1975 to 1978	2 026	144	221	233	126	331	311	446	131	83	19 318	21 418	186
1970 to 1974	2 207	208	368	233	191	323	338	285	187	74	16 578	19 310	287
1960 to 1969	3 220	248	497	208	243	486	434	633	398	73	19 159	21 076	248
1959 or earlier	4 124	813	936	394	227	495	378	518	267	96	11 986	16 257	631
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 153	1 420	2 086	1 155	845	1 734	1 568	1 991	1 018	336	16 594	19 134	1 381
1.01 or more persons per room	322	7	18	34	30	76	58	62	30	7	19 697	21 774	41
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	184	44	52	17	8	18	8	8	19	10	9 545	15 010	53
1.01 or more persons per room	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	21 250	20 140	—
Heating equipment	12 337	1 464	2 138	1 172	853	1 752	1 576	1 999	1 037	346	16 501	19 073	1 434
Central heating system	11 411	1 227	1 940	1 074	786	1 628	1 467	1 961	982	346	16 928	19 551	1 219
Air conditioning	3 339	272	384	189	218	428	518	682	415	233	21 623	24 419	263
Central system	815	66	111	50	38	70	114	167	129	70	23 518	26 639	76
Vehicles available	9 046	513	1 182	739	641	1 449	1 349	1 860	980	333	19 996	22 098	553
1	5 762	446	1 008	584	450	1 074	877	950	281	92	16 721	18 051	448
2 or more	3 284	67	174	155	191	375	472	910	699	241	27 000	29 199	105
House heating fuel	12 337	1 464	2 138	1 172	853	1 752	1 576	1 999	1 037	346	16 501	19 073	1 434
Utility gas	12 051	1 430	2 049	1 128	840	1 726	1 558	1 970	1 023	327	16 630	19 107	1 394
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	95	20	47	—	7	11	—	10	—	—	8 781	11 220	14
Electricity	128	4	26	24	6	9	18	15	7	19	16 111	24 382	16
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	48	5	16	14	—	6	—	—	7	—	10 536	13 682	5
Other	15	5	—	6	—	—	—	4	—	—	11 042	13 578	5
Median rooms	6.2	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.8	7.4	...	...	5.9
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9 774	1 092	1 610	875	714	1 399	1 211	1 721	895	237	17 027	19 513	1 054
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	5 768	409	748	526	428	870	787	1 212	621	167	19 441	21 534	490
Less than \$200	755	156	215	67	36	106	97	50	28	—	10 243	13 160	144
\$200 to \$249	1 038	98	167	96	99	145	102	201	100	30	17 550	20 875	123
\$250 to \$299	1 194	52	159	132	119	195	197	262	75	3	17 917	19 382	74
\$300 to \$349	918	45	61	82	100	124	121	240	130	15	21 895	22 990	44
\$350 to \$399	805	31	66	63	41	163	58	254	99	30	23 646	24 226	43
\$400 to \$499	660	12	64	73	14	112	185	81	95	24	22 148	23 267	47
\$500 to \$599	252	7	—	13	—	25	11	93	66	37	31 862	34 608	7
\$600 to \$749	110	8	16	—	19	—	10	6	28	23	20 250	32 999	8
\$750 or more	36	—	—	—	—	—	6	25	—	5	30 633	31 921	—
Median	\$296	\$225	\$248	\$288	\$283	\$297	\$299	\$319	\$341	\$411	...	...	\$241
Not mortgaged	4 006	683	862	349	286	529	424	509	274	90	13 453	16 602	564
Less than \$50	29	8	9	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	9 306	10 276	8
\$50 to \$74	60	41	8	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	4 236	5 403	40
\$75 to \$99	399	79	112	49	36	45	29	41	8	—	10 434	12 441	54
\$100 to \$124	771	174	194	66	40	92	70	83	24	28	10 663	14 612	130
\$125 to \$149	745	63	180	57	28	137	123	112	39	6	16 612	17 549	43
\$150 to \$199	1 125	143	215	85	94	142	131	185	115	15	15 701	18 782	134
\$200 to \$249	537	140	70	56	54	47	35	62	42	31	12 616	17 219	102
\$250 or more	340	35	74	29	34	55	31	26	46	10	14 853	18 249	53
Median	\$150	\$141	\$140	\$148	\$171	\$146	\$147	\$155	\$179	\$187	...	...	\$153
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	5 768	409	748	526	428	870	787	1 212	621	167	19 441	21 534	490
Less than 15 percent	1 943	—	34	25	15	162	280	761	512	154	30 663	33 164	13
15 to 19 percent	1 054	—	21	29	64	232	275	343	82	8	22 740	23 867	—
20 to 24 percent	772	7	63	57	152	218	160	83	27	5	17 346	18 693	17
25 to 29 percent	554	—	109	137	88	158	51	11	—	—	13 381	14 485	10
30 to 34 percent	345	14	91	97	67	71	5	—	—	—	11 740	11 913	34
35 percent or more	1 075	363	430	181	42	29	16	14	—	—	6 880	7 488	391
Not computed	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	25
Median	19.4	50+	37.6	30.8	24.4	20.9	17.1	13.7	10.5	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	4 006	683	862	349	286	529	424	509	274	90	13 453	16 602	564
Less than 10 percent	1 454	8	9	32	41	228	323	459	264	90	26 265	29 067	29
10 to 14 percent	639	—	76	112	104	217	70	50	10	—	15 488	16 160	—
15 to 19 percent	410	—	170	85	73	51	31	—	—	—	11 029	11 840	8
20 to 24 percent	428	27	222	84	62	33	—	—	—	—	8 983	9 516	14
25 to 29 percent													

Table B—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Pittsburgh city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	24 186	10 048	6 259	1 973	1 405	2 072	1 241	891	257	40	6 420	8 938	10 893
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	4 464	568	1 054	462	341	769	639	485	130	16	13 585	15 142	818
15 to 24 years	454	83	133	65	33	87	30	23	—	—	10 423	11 618	110
25 to 34 years	1 307	119	265	111	73	293	227	153	66	—	16 272	16 470	215
35 to 44 years	648	55	93	60	63	134	138	96	9	—	17 246	17 012	124
45 to 64 years	1 298	169	243	141	104	203	225	171	37	5	14 808	15 783	234
65 years and over	757	142	320	85	68	52	19	42	18	11	8 119	12 266	135
Male householder, no wife present	4 740	1 687	1 222	419	312	492	316	227	65	—	7 607	9 877	1 479
15 to 24 years	703	258	210	41	50	91	42	11	—	—	7 144	8 453	251
25 to 34 years	1 323	372	236	186	152	167	131	70	9	—	10 719	11 360	338
35 to 44 years	559	165	128	73	25	74	51	33	10	—	9 282	10 985	197
45 to 64 years	1 237	398	289	112	73	155	87	108	15	—	8 943	11 164	370
65 years and over	918	494	359	7	12	5	5	5	31	—	4 757	6 423	323
Female householder, no husband present	14 982	7 793	3 983	1 092	752	811	286	179	62	24	4 853	6 792	8 596
15 to 24 years	1 879	1 255	402	111	11	51	29	5	15	—	3 833	5 239	1 328
25 to 34 years	3 844	1 724	1 113	383	276	275	46	17	10	—	5 756	7 067	2 191
35 to 44 years	2 494	837	886	249	203	187	73	28	23	8	7 038	8 517	1 260
45 to 64 years	4 107	1 980	1 154	302	159	260	121	112	3	16	5 284	7 540	2 144
65 years and over	2 658	1 997	428	47	103	38	17	11	—	—	3 954	4 717	1 673
Median age	41.7	46.6	42.0	37.4	38.9	36.4	39.3	45.4	42.6	54.0	...	...	40.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	6 125	2 655	1 722	496	293	516	284	89	70	—	6 090	8 035	2 880
1975 to 1978	7 735	3 111	1 904	625	531	731	364	369	92	8	6 675	9 295	3 472
1970 to 1974	5 447	2 390	1 305	476	314	381	267	255	37	22	6 164	9 038	2 658
1960 to 1969	3 540	1 354	1 019	282	166	305	241	136	27	10	6 694	9 317	1 436
1959 or earlier	1 339	538	309	94	101	139	85	42	31	—	6 596	9 596	447
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	23 182	9 482	6 079	1 877	1 348	2 012	1 215	872	257	40	6 510	9 039	10 371
0.50 or less	12 561	6 118	3 186	932	684	837	464	220	112	8	5 223	7 545	5 466
0.51 to 1.00	9 196	3 047	2 493	798	547	956	663	535	125	32	7 673	10 611	4 202
1.01 to 1.50	1 171	255	323	113	97	177	80	106	20	—	10 166	12 404	580
1.51 or more	254	62	77	34	20	42	8	11	—	—	9 143	10 510	123
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 004	566	180	96	57	60	26	19	—	—	4 479	6 590	522
0.50 or less	478	295	53	47	40	37	—	6	—	—	4 218	6 137	253
0.51 to 1.00	477	257	113	41	17	23	13	13	—	—	4 639	6 780	233
1.01 to 1.50	49	14	14	8	—	—	13	—	—	—	8 750	9 173	36
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	24 158	10 034	6 252	1 966	1 405	2 072	1 241	891	257	40	6 420	8 942	10 879
Central heating system	21 394	8 722	5 478	1 771	1 252	1 920	1 182	772	257	40	6 581	9 124	9 473
Air conditioning	3 920	962	942	471	244	488	417	289	82	25	10 297	12 845	1 069
Central system	1 104	305	272	106	46	150	101	81	43	—	9 492	12 490	266
Vehicles available	7 657	1 299	1 666	871	657	1 340	945	672	184	23	12 478	14 055	1 606
1	6 667	1 232	1 578	787	599	1 199	708	473	83	8	11 663	12 988	1 481
2 or more	990	67	88	84	58	141	237	199	101	15	21 018	21 239	125
House heating fuel	24 158	10 034	6 252	1 966	1 405	2 072	1 241	891	257	40	6 420	8 942	10 879
Utility gas	21 266	8 869	5 512	1 754	1 275	1 725	1 075	784	232	40	6 381	8 892	9 731
Battled, tank, or LP gas	304	165	72	15	11	21	11	9	—	—	4 658	7 062	147
Electricity	2 054	763	543	166	81	264	127	85	25	—	7 171	9 879	760
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	79	42	21	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	4 826	7 692	26
Other	455	195	104	31	38	55	28	4	—	—	6 195	8 497	215
Median rooms	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.5	5.3	...	...	4.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	23 264	9 734	6 020	1 885	1 346	1 971	1 171	840	257	40	6 365	8 894	10 493
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	9 185	6 277	1 752	372	349	173	146	65	42	9	3 991	5 329	6 282
\$100 to \$149	4 903	1 700	1 650	354	263	415	220	249	44	8	6 864	9 135	2 035
\$150 to \$199	4 396	961	1 489	615	312	526	221	222	34	16	9 151	10 887	1 197
\$200 to \$249	2 988	529	762	397	294	504	288	144	63	7	11 278	12 699	653
\$250 to \$299	919	136	195	66	83	216	131	53	39	—	14 383	14 768	150
\$300 to \$349	418	42	83	43	29	53	108	45	15	—	16 000	16 395	88
\$350 to \$399	118	11	29	11	12	16	22	17	—	—	14 167	16 162	11
\$400 to \$499	73	20	13	7	—	7	16	10	—	—	11 250	12 939	19
\$500 or more	36	—	—	5	—	4	—	18	9	—	31 756	29 634	4
No cash rent	228	58	47	15	4	57	19	17	11	—	11 500	13 312	54
Median	\$122	\$77	\$134	\$164	\$159	\$184	\$198	\$176	\$202	\$164	...	...	\$81
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	6 604	4 866	1 129	201	234	54	67	22	31	—	3 825	4 719	4 802
\$100 to \$149	3 083	1 391	1 048	188	146	152	87	51	20	—	5 547	6 958	1 447
\$150 to \$199	3 977	1 237	1 267	487	251	367	129	192	22	25	7 911	9 906	1 340
\$200 to \$249	4 136	972	1 091	539	299	591	335	259	50	—	10 023	11 572	1 212
\$250 to \$299	2 686	725	720	263	198	363	229	143	37	8	9 288	11 292	825
\$300 to \$349	1 321	287	388	88	124	184	147	65	31	7	9 797	12 404	432
\$350 to \$399	676	101	190	52	51	124	101	53	4	—	12 260	13 248	223
\$400 to \$499	452	97	105	38	24	75	51	20	42	—	11 579	14 577	122
\$500 or more	101	—	35	14	15	4	6	18	9	—	12 750	17 262	36
No cash rent	228	58	47	15	4	57	19	17	11	—	11 500	13 312	54
Median	\$173	\$99	\$177	\$205	\$206	\$234	\$243	\$233	\$250	\$197	...	...	\$113
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	4 071	185	731	316	463	685	688	726	237	40	17 425	19 047	458
15 to 19 percent	3 096	704	639	375	284	691	319	75	9	—	11 367	11 870	865
20 to 24 percent	3 858	1 725	871	478	314	325	123	22	—	—	6 229	7 979	1 624
25 to 29 percent	2 283	678	810	411	196	166	22	—	—	—	7 923	8 210	708
30 to 34 percent	1 424	460	748	127	46	43	—	—	—	—	6 731	6 833	557
35 to 49 percent	2 513	1 037	1 302	144	30	—	—	—	—	—	5 708	5 836	1 124
50 percent or more	5 021	4 117	872	19	9	4	—	—	—	—	3 061	3 202	4 333
Not computed	998	828	47	15	4	57	19	17	11	—	2500—	2 631	824
Median	25.2	44.5	29.6	22.6	18.7	17.0	13.9	10.0	10—	10—	...	...	42.4

Table B—29. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Pittsburgh city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	5 768	755	1 038	1 194	918	805	660	252	110	36	296
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	616	171	157	100	73	54	25	9	21	6	244
2 persons -----	1 298	281	293	262	147	134	105	50	20	6	264
3 persons -----	1 271	109	232	278	251	184	117	77	23	—	303
4 persons -----	1 236	123	180	262	211	172	201	55	14	18	313
5 persons -----	618	46	65	148	119	85	81	51	17	6	321
6 persons -----	349	25	58	58	63	69	54	7	15	—	327
7 persons -----	265	—	37	55	32	80	61	—	—	—	355
8 or more persons -----	115	—	16	31	22	27	16	3	—	—	324
Median -----	3.26	2.23	2.80	3.35	3.45	3.68	3.91	3.37	3.11	3.83	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	3 672	314	589	764	642	541	494	224	74	30	313
15 to 24 years -----	20	—	15	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	233
25 to 34 years -----	557	19	48	83	109	133	98	47	15	5	357
35 to 44 years -----	719	20	79	140	132	104	146	58	35	5	346
45 to 64 years -----	1 941	173	346	443	338	283	217	97	24	20	301
65 years and over -----	435	102	101	98	63	21	33	17	—	—	257
Male householder, no wife present -----	528	107	125	90	45	102	29	16	8	6	268
15 to 24 years -----	13	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	354
25 to 34 years -----	169	40	32	17	14	42	—	16	8	—	287
35 to 44 years -----	95	20	8	—	10	38	19	—	—	—	363
45 to 64 years -----	160	27	52	41	14	10	10	—	—	6	251
65 years and over -----	91	20	33	26	7	—	—	—	—	—	239
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 568	334	324	340	231	162	137	12	28	—	269
15 to 24 years -----	14	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	315
25 to 34 years -----	334	21	52	86	61	56	33	12	13	—	307
35 to 44 years -----	357	56	42	90	58	34	62	—	15	—	295
45 to 64 years -----	620	164	166	116	83	60	31	—	—	—	244
65 years and over -----	243	89	64	48	19	12	11	—	—	—	225
Median age -----	49.5	57.0	53.2	50.4	48.5	44.3	44.0	42.1	41.0	48.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	448	19	38	55	63	117	68	22	43	23	371
1975 to 1978 -----	1 356	60	134	273	227	257	239	133	28	5	346
1970 to 1974 -----	1 375	124	231	289	302	202	171	38	18	—	307
1960 to 1969 -----	1 740	257	438	421	276	168	119	38	15	8	271
1959 or earlier -----	849	295	197	156	50	61	63	21	6	—	233
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	41	15	—	11	—	7	8	—	—	—	275
4 rooms -----	261	73	67	72	13	25	6	5	—	—	243
5 rooms -----	967	179	212	246	162	172	58	28	10	—	269
6 rooms -----	2 052	294	475	446	343	197	225	40	32	—	279
7 rooms -----	1 085	106	155	196	158	203	187	67	13	—	327
8 or more rooms -----	1 362	88	129	223	242	301	176	112	55	36	350
Median -----	6.3	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.3	7.0	6.7	7.3	7.5	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	84	—	7	8	11	19	32	7	—	—	392
1970 to 1974 -----	230	32	32	53	50	42	14	7	—	—	298
1960 to 1969 -----	528	30	88	97	87	89	78	42	6	11	328
1950 to 1959 -----	744	58	61	125	136	110	124	85	39	6	347
1940 to 1949 -----	876	53	216	231	139	108	106	23	—	—	287
1939 or earlier -----	3 306	582	634	680	495	437	306	88	65	19	282
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	335	121	118	52	24	11	9	—	—	—	220
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 610	340	272	433	245	188	100	32	—	—	272
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 548	146	343	346	286	241	128	27	23	8	291
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 060	117	173	213	183	118	224	26	6	—	307
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	505	—	93	78	82	104	89	49	10	—	350
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	375	22	30	48	59	81	67	46	22	—	368
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	271	9	9	24	39	62	22	56	32	18	394
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	29	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	8	—	454
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	10	581
\$150,000 or more -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	675
Median -----	\$25 500	\$17 200	\$23 100	\$22 200	\$26 300	\$27 200	\$34 800	\$48 700	\$57 700	\$74 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	1 943	344	500	421	345	177	89	52	15	—	265
15 to 19 percent -----	1 054	82	121	239	181	244	107	66	14	—	323
20 to 24 percent -----	772	83	100	168	91	75	144	78	28	5	319
25 to 29 percent -----	554	44	117	108	78	89	101	6	—	11	305
30 to 34 percent -----	345	25	43	84	85	51	47	10	—	—	312
35 percent or more -----	1 075	162	157	174	128	169	172	40	53	20	317
Not computed -----	25	15	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	136
Median -----	19.4	16.6	15.8	18.7	18.0	19.6	24.7	20.5	24.6	35.7	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	5 768	755	1 038	1 194	918	805	660	252	110	36	296
Steam or hot water system -----	1 008	112	124	152	221	202	113	52	21	11	326
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	4 394	547	809	994	635	586	509	200	89	25	292
Other built-in electric units -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	475
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	104	31	21	22	14	—	16	—	—	—	250
Other means -----	255	65	84	26	48	17	15	—	—	—	237
Air conditioning -----	1 665	149	215	337	285	225	238	146	42	28	323
Central system -----	446	26	43	41	74	81	70	62	32	17	374
1 or more individual room units -----	1 219	123	172	296	211	144	168	84	10	11	304
House heating fuel -----	5 768	755	1 038	1 194	918	805	660	252	110	36	296
Utility gas -----	5 639	750	1 014	1 145	914	799	626	245	110	36	296
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	53	—	5	30	—	6	12	—	—	—	286
Electricity -----	56	—	8	19	—	—	22	7	—	—	406
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	11	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	204
Other -----	9	—	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	245

Table B—30. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Pittsburgh city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 006	29	60	399	771	745	1 125	537	340	150
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	893	9	41	129	265	90	190	116	53	126
2 persons	1 348	7	6	159	263	312	394	152	55	144
3 persons	746	—	8	64	118	164	210	125	57	155
4 persons	453	—	5	35	45	76	168	78	46	169
5 persons	326	8	—	—	43	50	103	40	82	180
6 persons	125	—	—	—	5	40	30	15	35	179
7 persons	74	5	—	6	32	7	13	11	—	120
8 or more persons	41	—	—	6	—	6	17	—	12	175
Median	2.32	2.29	1.23	1.94	1.96	2.41	2.45	2.50	3.61	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	2 077	15	11	178	340	446	646	281	160	154
15 to 24 years	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	88
25 to 34 years	66	—	—	15	8	19	8	11	5	138
35 to 44 years	79	—	—	—	16	17	21	9	16	165
45 to 64 years	1 004	—	5	55	136	211	385	146	66	162
65 years and over	918	15	6	98	180	199	232	115	73	145
Male householder, no wife present	550	—	4	57	165	91	145	50	38	138
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	45	—	—	13	10	12	5	—	5	124
35 to 44 years	88	—	—	12	36	6	14	9	11	122
45 to 64 years	198	—	—	17	56	30	68	19	8	147
65 years and over	219	—	4	15	63	43	58	22	14	141
Female householder, no husband present	1 379	14	45	164	266	208	334	206	142	149
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	27	—	—	7	—	5	—	—	15	250+
35 to 44 years	67	9	—	—	9	3	18	7	21	185
45 to 64 years	500	5	5	52	95	114	117	62	50	145
65 years and over	785	—	40	105	162	86	199	137	56	150
Median age	64.2	65.3	71.8	65.9	65.9	63.2	62.8	65.3	60.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	82	—	—	10	19	11	16	14	12	153
1975 to 1978	243	—	—	20	49	12	81	48	33	175
1970 to 1974	454	14	—	61	77	65	117	73	47	154
1960 to 1969	895	—	10	79	134	216	288	77	91	151
1959 or earlier	2 332	15	50	229	492	441	623	325	157	147
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	53	9	—	16	—	28	—	—	—	126
4 rooms	403	—	26	89	123	78	67	17	3	118
5 rooms	823	—	11	145	223	156	185	54	49	130
6 rooms	1 283	20	23	117	273	186	429	193	42	153
7 rooms	666	—	—	18	86	173	192	128	69	165
8 or more rooms	778	—	—	14	66	124	252	145	177	187
Median	6.1	5.8	4.9	5.2	5.6	6.1	6.2	6.5	7.6	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	51	—	—	—	—	—	16	28	7	217
1970 to 1974	12	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	121
1960 to 1969	139	5	5	6	—	33	60	15	15	167
1950 to 1959	266	—	—	15	34	38	139	16	24	167
1940 to 1949	488	9	—	65	121	83	91	36	83	140
1939 or earlier	3 050	15	55	313	609	586	819	442	211	148
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	630	16	26	169	168	76	76	57	42	115
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 452	—	29	136	304	340	400	162	81	144
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 108	5	5	50	190	200	340	212	106	165
\$30,000 to \$39,999	374	8	—	44	48	77	111	42	44	155
\$40,000 to \$49,999	290	—	—	—	61	34	142	12	41	168
\$50,000 to \$59,999	71	—	—	—	—	3	24	18	26	224
\$60,000 to \$79,999	66	—	—	—	—	15	24	27	—	188
\$80,000 to \$99,999	15	—	—	—	—	—	8	7	—	197
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$19 300	\$10000—	\$11 100	\$12 400	\$16 600	\$18 600	\$21 400	\$21 000	\$22 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	1 454	29	11	184	290	372	411	111	46	139
10 to 14 percent	639	—	—	73	140	95	218	77	36	153
15 to 19 percent	410	—	8	47	65	80	108	49	53	152
20 to 24 percent	428	—	9	34	77	76	88	83	61	160
25 to 29 percent	220	—	22	8	47	43	79	7	14	144
30 to 34 percent	133	—	—	23	27	24	30	8	21	142
35 percent or more	681	—	5	30	114	43	191	197	101	189
Not computed	41	—	5	—	11	12	—	5	8	134
Median	14.1	10—	24.7	11.1	13.2	10—	13.5	21.7	22.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	4 006	29	60	399	771	745	1 125	537	340	150
Steam or hot water system	655	—	—	47	105	150	197	113	43	156
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 903	20	26	246	564	530	862	390	265	154
Other built-in electric units	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	225
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	82	—	—	17	13	6	28	—	18	159
Other means	358	9	34	89	89	59	38	26	14	113
Air conditioning	1 020	—	5	50	152	233	366	129	85	160
Central system	193	—	—	—	20	36	83	21	33	174
1 or more individual room units	827	—	5	50	132	197	283	108	52	155
House heating fuel	4 006	29	60	399	771	745	1 125	537	340	150
Utility gas	3 934	29	60	388	771	731	1 117	505	333	150
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	21	—	—	6	—	6	—	9	—	144
Electricity	20	—	—	5	—	—	—	15	—	217
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	31	—	—	—	—	8	8	8	7	197
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B — 31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Pittsburgh city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	12 337	190	294	796	2 854	8 203	24 186	604	1 970	3 621	8 447	9 544
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	6 937	156	147	479	1 706	4 449	4 464	95	464	801	1 365	1 739
15 to 24 years	34	4	—	—	20	10	454	6	36	76	186	150
25 to 34 years	739	35	17	83	254	350	1 307	21	157	262	353	514
35 to 44 years	928	19	45	84	362	418	648	22	48	123	257	198
45 to 64 years	3 548	71	78	266	784	2 349	1 298	6	103	232	408	549
65 years and over	1 688	27	7	46	286	1 322	757	40	120	108	161	328
Male householder, no wife present	1 537	13	23	121	340	1 040	4 740	107	304	640	1 540	2 149
15 to 24 years	20	—	—	—	4	16	703	20	31	50	324	278
25 to 34 years	255	—	15	11	96	133	1 323	12	97	262	489	463
35 to 44 years	266	6	8	30	67	155	559	13	18	99	179	250
45 to 64 years	515	3	—	64	108	340	1 237	17	97	142	322	659
65 years and over	481	4	—	16	65	396	918	45	61	87	226	499
Female householder, no husband present	3 863	21	124	196	808	2 714	14 982	402	1 202	2 180	5 542	5 656
15 to 24 years	43	—	9	—	7	27	1 879	26	123	256	950	524
25 to 34 years	441	—	12	31	170	228	3 844	22	322	577	1 601	1 322
35 to 44 years	558	—	73	76	144	265	2 494	54	171	401	981	887
45 to 64 years	1 468	14	8	82	257	1 107	4 107	106	260	435	1 370	1 936
65 years and over	1 353	7	22	7	230	1 087	2 658	194	326	511	640	987
Median age	56.1	52.2	42.2	49.8	50.0	58.7	41.7	62.8	44.5	39.2	36.9	46.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	760	54	40	56	265	345	6 125	337	421	740	2 462	2 165
1975 to 1978	2 026	136	17	177	663	1 033	7 735	267	792	1 271	2 563	2 842
1970 to 1974	2 207	—	237	172	571	1 227	5 447	—	757	998	1 646	2 046
1960 to 1969	3 220	—	—	391	650	2 179	3 540	—	—	612	1 258	1 670
1959 or earlier	4 124	—	—	—	705	3 419	1 339	—	—	—	518	821
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	912	49	118	153	280	312
2 rooms	23	—	9	—	10	4	1 434	30	161	284	451	508
3 rooms	283	3	13	—	49	218	5 611	289	612	904	1 700	2 106
4 rooms	962	—	23	34	150	755	7 752	91	478	1 029	3 145	3 009
5 rooms	2 292	14	102	137	648	1 391	4 886	82	421	735	1 871	1 777
6 rooms	3 874	99	89	364	952	2 370	2 193	51	129	318	612	1 083
7 or more rooms	4 903	74	58	261	1 045	3 465	1 398	12	51	198	388	749
Median	6.2	6.3	5.5	6.1	6.1	6.2	4.0	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 153	190	285	796	2 824	8 058	23 182	591	1 950	3 532	8 099	9 010
0.50 or less	7 909	102	148	460	1 660	5 539	12 561	384	992	1 761	4 274	5 150
0.51 to 1.00	3 922	88	97	322	1 096	2 319	9 196	189	856	1 578	3 259	3 314
1.01 to 1.50	292	—	36	14	59	183	1 171	18	68	170	440	475
1.51 or more	30	—	4	—	9	17	254	—	34	23	126	71
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	184	—	9	—	30	145	1 004	13	20	89	348	534
0.50 or less	103	—	—	—	24	79	478	13	6	39	155	265
0.51 to 1.00	73	—	9	—	6	58	477	—	6	30	172	269
1.01 to 1.50	8	—	—	—	—	8	49	—	8	20	21	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	2 015	8	29	125	399	1 454	8 936	385	777	1 268	2 778	3 728
2 persons	3 363	64	92	204	745	2 258	5 546	87	442	853	2 107	2 057
3 persons	2 531	33	52	140	577	1 729	4 076	29	349	570	1 502	1 626
4 persons	2 073	57	40	177	521	1 278	2 589	56	171	387	951	1 024
5 persons	1 185	28	27	85	348	697	1 472	13	118	255	540	546
6 or more persons	1 170	—	54	65	264	787	1 567	34	113	288	569	563
Median	2.81	3.20	3.00	2.99	2.99	2.73	2.07	1.28	1.97	2.14	2.19	2.01
Total persons	39 657	510	1 029	2 617	9 421	26 080	59 320	1 099	4 618	9 179	21 459	22 965
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	10 549	147	269	754	2 561	6 818	7 386	119	580	1 187	2 356	3 144
2	902	4	—	17	140	741	2 407	16	47	94	717	1 533
3 and 4	476	7	9	6	73	381	2 404	13	41	90	798	1 462
5 to 9	195	14	9	—	51	121	5 000	60	228	293	2 252	2 167
10 to 49	155	6	—	5	19	125	4 039	65	382	707	1 971	914
50 or more	50	12	7	14	—	17	2 928	327	692	1 232	353	324
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	10	—	—	—	10	—	22	4	—	18	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	12 337	190	294	796	2 854	8 203	24 158	604	1 970	3 607	8 433	9 544
Steam or hot water system	2 175	9	5	19	443	1 699	8 712	101	381	1 138	3 844	3 248
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	8 977	158	260	763	2 211	5 585	11 108	310	1 293	1 980	3 363	4 162
Other built-in electric units	36	8	16	—	—	12	1 002	170	175	298	218	141
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	223	—	—	5	56	162	572	—	76	108	214	174
Other means	926	15	13	9	144	745	2 764	23	45	83	794	1 819
Air conditioning	3 339	60	53	390	850	1 986	3 920	279	330	1 022	1 199	1 090
Central system	815	46	41	216	262	250	1 104	191	169	326	227	191
1 or more individual room units	2 524	14	12	174	588	1 736	2 816	88	161	696	972	899
House heating fuel	12 337	190	294	796	2 854	8 203	24 158	664	1 970	3 607	8 433	9 544
Utility gas	12 051	157	271	768	2 829	8 026	21 266	301	1 529	2 850	7 657	8 929
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	95	—	—	5	13	77	304	10	40	52	82	120
Electricity	128	33	23	23	12	37	2 054	286	392	642	437	297
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	48	—	—	—	—	48	79	7	—	23	21	28
Other	15	—	—	—	—	15	455	—	9	40	236	170
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 434	44	37	46	326	981	10 893	294	622	1 457	4 283	4 237
Percent below poverty level	11.6	23.2	12.6	5.8	11.4	12.0	45.0	48.7	31.6	40.2	50.7	44.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 464	35	24	46	291	1 068	10 048	341	646	1 323	3 713	4 025
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 138	21	67	86	423	1 541	6 259	148	564	911	2 173	2 463
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 172	15	18	52	283	804	1 973	27	163	315	619	849
\$12,500 to \$14,999	853	4	42	39	194	574	1 405	14	106	185	547	553
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 752	17	35	115	416	1 169	2 072	30	235	316	656	835
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 576	37	36	95	379	1 029	1 241	17	124	273	420	407
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 999	30	43	228	440	1 258	891	21	93	256	234	287
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 037	19	22	97	327	572	257	6	34	34	77	106
\$50,000 or more	346	12	7	38	101	188	40	—	5	8	8	19
Median	\$16 501	\$20 577	\$14 762	\$23 098	\$17 926	\$15 452	\$6 420	\$4 561	\$7 544	\$7 304	\$6 093	\$6 272
Mean	\$19 073	\$21 231	\$18 761	\$24 514	\$20 849	\$17 888	\$8 938	\$7 072	\$10 549	\$10 311	\$8 361	\$8 713

Table B—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Pittsburgh city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	12 337	10 549	1 778	10	24 186	7 386	2 407	2 404	5 000	4 039	2 928	22
Condominium housing units	133	90	43	—	265	78	—	6	49	105	27	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	6 937	6 175	762	—	4 464	1 795	457	496	631	620	447	18
15 to 24 years	34	34	—	—	454	122	68	69	65	106	24	—
25 to 34 years	739	684	55	—	1 307	509	140	179	204	215	60	—
35 to 44 years	928	864	64	—	648	331	48	51	72	103	43	—
45 to 64 years	3 548	3 133	415	—	1 298	594	148	104	217	112	110	13
65 years and over	1 688	1 460	228	—	757	239	53	93	73	84	210	5
Male householder, no wife present	1 537	1 214	323	—	4 740	1 012	493	760	895	820	760	—
15 to 24 years	20	16	4	—	703	117	62	176	131	167	50	—
25 to 34 years	255	235	20	—	1 323	254	49	227	258	335	200	—
35 to 44 years	266	213	53	—	559	113	79	61	103	91	112	—
45 to 64 years	515	410	105	—	1 237	339	166	204	220	114	194	—
65 years and over	481	340	141	—	918	189	137	92	183	113	204	—
Female householder, no husband present	3 863	3 160	693	10	14 982	4 579	1 457	1 148	3 474	2 599	1 721	4
15 to 24 years	43	20	23	—	1 879	389	152	204	428	616	86	4
25 to 34 years	441	388	47	6	3 844	1 311	340	361	848	819	165	—
35 to 44 years	558	471	87	—	2 494	1 195	137	144	522	359	137	—
45 to 64 years	1 468	1 215	253	—	4 107	1 265	548	274	1 107	510	403	—
65 years and over	1 353	1 066	283	4	2 658	419	280	165	569	295	930	—
Median age	56.1	55.5	60.3	34.2	41.7	41.2	48.4	34.8	42.9	32.9	62.0	52.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	760	605	155	—	6 125	1 398	685	910	1 251	1 125	752	4
1975 to 1978	2 026	1 777	243	6	7 735	2 262	672	673	1 528	1 467	1 128	5
1970 to 1974	2 207	1 958	249	—	5 447	1 969	444	357	1 019	893	765	—
1960 to 1969	3 220	2 813	407	—	3 540	1 331	419	310	851	372	244	13
1959 or earlier	4 124	3 396	724	4	1 339	426	187	154	351	182	39	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	912	43	25	67	160	216	401	—
2 rooms	23	14	9	—	1 434	63	69	220	362	266	454	—
3 rooms	283	106	177	—	5 611	407	639	758	1 357	1 071	1 379	—
4 rooms	962	683	279	—	7 752	1 749	852	773	2 095	1 704	561	18
5 rooms	2 292	2 021	265	6	4 886	2 351	537	439	780	673	102	4
6 rooms	3 874	3 546	328	—	2 193	1 646	178	101	169	79	20	—
7 or more rooms	4 903	4 179	720	4	1 398	1 127	107	46	77	30	11	—
Median	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.3	4.0	5.1	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.8	2.9	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 153	10 515	1 632	6	23 182	7 304	2 269	2 161	4 702	3 884	2 853	9
0.50 or less	7 909	6 812	1 097	—	12 561	3 085	1 438	1 294	2 813	2 014	1 912	5
0.51 to 1.00	3 922	3 426	490	6	9 196	3 575	729	788	1 622	1 629	849	4
1.01 to 1.50	292	251	41	—	1 171	546	93	76	228	195	33	—
1.51 or more	30	26	4	—	171	98	9	39	46	59	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	184	34	146	4	1 004	82	138	243	298	155	75	13
0.50 or less	103	21	78	4	478	20	99	117	130	57	55	—
0.51 to 1.00	73	13	60	—	477	48	39	126	153	91	20	—
1.01 to 1.50	8	—	8	—	49	14	—	—	15	7	—	13
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	—	—	—	—	1 050	54	25	96	172	257	446	—
1	471	212	259	—	7 752	633	903	1 114	1 892	1 373	1 824	13
2	3 201	2 680	521	—	9 315	2 775	1 093	924	2 143	1 811	564	5
3	5 251	4 730	511	10	4 446	2 656	313	237	627	531	78	4
4	2 297	2 005	292	—	1 224	954	61	14	135	44	16	—
5 or more	1 117	922	195	—	399	314	12	19	31	23	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 464	1 166	288	10	10 048	2 430	954	967	2 479	1 855	1 358	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 138	1 742	396	—	6 259	2 155	631	643	1 185	964	677	4
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 172	986	186	—	1 973	616	224	197	400	284	252	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	853	753	100	—	1 405	446	145	174	300	261	79	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 752	1 509	243	—	2 072	741	209	206	383	320	213	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 576	1 349	227	—	1 241	464	144	135	118	162	205	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 999	1 834	165	—	891	413	64	47	115	136	116	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 037	928	109	—	257	89	28	35	20	57	28	—
\$50,000 or more	346	282	64	—	40	32	8	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$16 501	\$16 968	\$12 975	\$2 917	\$6 420	\$7 465	\$6 772	\$6 641	\$5 072	\$5 888	\$5 642	\$20 385
Mean	\$19 073	\$19 419	\$17 105	\$3 660	\$8 938	\$10 324	\$8 994	\$8 636	\$7 449	\$8 541	\$8 695	\$13 928
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	12 337	10 549	1 778	10	24 158	7 386	2 407	2 404	4 993	4 025	2 921	22
Steam or hot water system	2 175	1 785	390	—	8 712	936	492	546	3 103	2 298	1 319	18
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	8 977	7 870	1 097	10	11 108	5 200	1 287	1 171	1 202	1 248	1 000	—
Other built-in electric units	36	15	21	—	1 002	80	48	66	104	255	449	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	223	192	31	—	572	250	38	64	63	86	71	—
Other means	926	687	239	—	2 764	920	542	557	521	138	82	4
Air conditioning	3 339	2 956	383	—	3 920	712	282	327	572	829	1 198	—
Central system	815	704	111	—	1 104	91	51	72	185	259	446	—
Vehicles available	9 046	7 852	1 190	4	7 657	2 846	846	904	1 050	1 130	868	13
1	5 762	4 943	815	4	6 667	2 381	708	822	982	1 007	754	13
2 or more	3 284	2 909	375	—	990	465	138	82	68	123	114	—
House heating fuel	12 337	10 549	1 778	10	24 158	7 386	2 407	2 404	4 993	4 025	2 921	22
Utility gas	12 051	10 331	1 710	10	21 266	6 960	2 217	2 262	4 571	3 267	1 971	18
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	95	82	13	—	304	64	66	29	44	44	53	4
Electricity	128	85	43	—	2 054	309	94	105	210	551	785	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	48	42	6	—	79	15	9	—	—	19	36	—
Other	15	9	6	—	455	38	21	8	168	144	76	—
Water heating fuel	12 329	10 541	1 778	10	24 112	7 358	2 407	2 395	4 969	4 033	2 928	22
Utility gas	11 962	10 274	1 678	10	20 908	6 767	2 257	2 242	4 486	3 194	1 944	18
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	150	95	55	—	957	341	93	94	129	217	79	4
Electricity	198	159	39	—	1 902	229	38	59	260	529	787	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	19	13	6	—	72	—	9	—	—	22	41	—
Other	—	—	—	—	273	21	10	—	94	71	77	—
Family householder	10 003	8 705	1 288	10	13 914	5 897	1 131	1 132	2 723	2 336	673	22
With own children under 18 years	3 985	3 578	401	6	9 683	4 338	668	792	1 979	1 713	176	17
With own children under 6 years	1 086	980	106	—	4 253	1 626	382	384	848	945	64	4
Female householder, no husband present	2 503	2 067	426	10	8 799	3 791	573	585	2 004	1 641	201	4
With own children under 18 years	1 009	858	145	6	6 895	2 984	405	470	1 613	1 312	107	4
With own children under 6 years	209	187	22	—	2 796	994	192	198	672	713	23	4
Nonfamily householder	2 334	1 844	490	—	10 272	1 489	1 276	1 272	2 277	1 703	2 255	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 434	1 126	298	10	10 893	3 300	1 040	948	2 548	1 955	1 098	4
Percent below poverty level	11.6	10.7	16.8	100.0	45.0	44.7	43.2	39.4	51.0	48.4	37.5	18.2

Table B—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Pittsburgh city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	12 337	2 015	3 363	2 531	2 073	1 185	575	419	176	2.81	39 657
Nonrelatives present	1 202	—	224	306	281	188	113	64	26	3.75	5 155
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	306	144	84	53	15	—	6	4	—	1.61	705
4 rooms	962	312	327	182	91	32	18	—	—	2.02	2 218
5 rooms	2 292	480	860	391	341	113	52	39	16	2.27	6 207
6 rooms	3 874	763	1 080	811	630	362	128	81	19	2.62	11 266
7 rooms	2 034	143	524	436	375	226	219	79	32	3.30	7 377
8 or more rooms	2 869	173	488	658	621	452	152	216	109	3.69	11 884
Median	6.2	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.9	6.9	7.6	7.8	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 153	1 977	3 295	2 523	2 054	1 165	557	411	171	2.82	38 968
1.00 or less	11 831	1 977	3 295	2 523	2 047	1 133	481	287	88	2.76	36 729
1.01 to 1.50	292	—	—	—	7	32	70	120	63	6.81	2 000
1.51 or more	30	—	—	—	—	—	6	4	20	7.81	239
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	184	38	68	8	19	20	18	8	5	2.29	689
1.00 or less	176	38	68	8	11	20	18	8	5	2.24	656
1.01 to 1.50	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	4.00	33
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	10 549	1 662	2 844	2 163	1 837	1 029	506	349	159	2.86	32 946
2 or more	1 778	353	515	368	236	150	69	70	17	2.56	6 664
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	10	—	4	—	—	6	—	—	—	4.67	47
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9 774	1 509	2 646	2 017	1 689	944	474	339	156	2.86	30 006
Less than \$10,000	965	320	251	151	103	66	18	27	29	2.15	2 517
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3 062	508	804	714	462	231	182	90	71	2.81	8 975
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 656	391	790	517	484	221	116	109	28	2.78	8 284
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 434	147	375	253	317	199	80	43	20	3.27	4 823
\$40,000 to \$49,999	795	86	221	135	157	108	48	32	8	3.17	2 648
\$50,000 to \$59,999	446	31	119	101	91	69	7	28	—	3.22	1 549
\$60,000 to \$79,999	337	19	78	138	52	26	14	10	—	3.02	947
\$80,000 to \$99,999	44	7	8	8	13	8	—	—	—	3.38	115
\$100,000 to \$149,999	26	—	—	—	10	16	—	—	—	4.69	114
\$150,000 or more	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	6.00	34
Median	\$22 100	\$17 500	\$21 900	\$22 300	\$24 900	\$26 700	\$21 500	\$25 000	\$17 600	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	12 337	2 015	3 363	2 531	2 073	1 185	575	419	176	2.81	39 657
Median income	\$16 501	\$6 219	\$13 039	\$19 341	\$21 948	\$22 236	\$23 770	\$23 870	\$26 410	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	17.8	34.7	18.7	15.6	15.4	14.9	14.7	16.0	13.2	...	...
With a mortgage	19.4	36.1	20.9	18.8	16.8	18.3	16.6	17.2	13.9	...	...
Not mortgaged	14.1	33.4	15.2	10—	10—	10—	10.4	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 434	509	309	136	238	114	71	33	24	2.17	...
Median income	\$3 788	\$2 987	\$3 522	\$4 301	\$5 188	\$4 861	\$9 440	\$9 792	\$13 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	49.3	50+	50+	32.4	45.0	45.0	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	31.3	45.0	45.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	18.8	37.3	38.6	50+	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	24 186	8 936	5 546	4 076	2 589	1 472	705	623	239	2.07	59 320
Nonrelatives present	2 267	—	1 154	486	285	179	68	64	31	2.48	6 819
ROOMS											
1 room	912	797	89	16	10	—	—	—	—	1.07	1 056
2 rooms	1 434	1 137	206	64	17	10	—	—	—	1.13	1 879
3 rooms	5 611	4 089	1 091	288	84	34	14	8	3	1.19	7 571
4 rooms	7 752	2 029	2 699	1 878	773	276	76	14	7	2.18	17 932
5 rooms	4 886	583	966	1 256	1 077	617	184	191	12	3.21	15 894
6 rooms	2 193	227	316	413	409	306	243	186	93	3.84	8 571
7 or more rooms	1 398	74	179	161	219	229	188	224	124	4.79	6 417
Median	4.0	3.1	4.0	4.4	4.9	5.2	5.8	6.0	6.6	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	23 182	8 412	5 324	3 960	2 523	1 433	683	616	231	2.10	57 342
1.00 or less	21 757	8 412	5 235	3 880	2 412	1 133	423	224	38	1.97	49 182
1.01 to 1.50	1 171	—	—	64	84	256	246	370	151	6.24	7 010
1.51 or more	254	—	89	16	27	44	14	22	42	4.31	1 150
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 004	524	222	116	66	39	22	7	8	1.46	1 978
1.00 or less	955	524	222	116	66	19	8	—	—	1.41	1 702
1.01 to 1.50	49	—	—	—	—	20	14	7	8	5.82	276
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	7 386	1 153	1 485	1 604	1 232	826	446	456	184	3.16	24 691
2	2 407	1 105	525	395	212	87	43	40	—	1.69	4 970
3 and 4	2 404	1 095	556	458	178	75	30	6	6	1.69	4 868
5 to 9	5 000	2 078	1 222	793	456	236	122	51	42	1.85	11 426
10 to 49	4 039	1 439	1 114	712	456	201	56	54	7	2.02	9 090
50 or more	2 928	2 066	639	110	55	34	8	16	—	1.21	4 179
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	22	—	5	4	—	13	—	—	—	4.65	96
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	23 264	8 870	5 374	3 868	2 404	1 358	643	533	214	2.01	56 488
Less than \$100	6 604	3 005	1 246	1 059	683	315	158	117	21	1.74	14 983
\$100 to \$149	3 083	1 430	632	400	274	140	84	61	62	1.68	7 376
\$150 to \$199	3 977	1 509	1 086	604	378	230	60	85	25	1.94	8 818
\$200 to \$249	4 136	1 475	938	811	374	293	102	99	44	2.13	10 287
\$250 to \$299	2 686	926	637	493	283	129	110	84	24	2.15	6 791
\$300 to \$349	1 321	258	458	204	211	78	59	38	15	2.38	3 664
\$350 to \$399	676	110	148	170	119	65	33	16	15	2.97	2 069
\$400 to \$499	452	73	139	78	54	51	20	29	8	2.68	1 457
\$500 or more	101	17	20	19	—	33	8	4	—	3.21	339
No cash rent	228	67	70	30	28	24	9	—	—	2.17	704
Median	\$173	\$149	\$184	\$192	\$187	\$197	\$211	\$203	\$199	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	24 186	8 936	5 546	4 076	2 589	1 472	705	623	239	2.07	59 320
Median income	\$6 420	\$4 428	\$7 188	\$7 090	\$7 276	\$10 017	\$9 171	\$12 776	\$15 353	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	25.2	28.4	25.2	23.6	22.8	22.1	19.7	17.0	15.6	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	10 893	4 231	1 967	1 833	1 389	679	415	264	115	2.12	...
Median income	\$3 325	\$2 608	\$3 353	\$3 455	\$4 193	\$5 494	\$6 032	\$6 918	\$10 033	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	42.4	47.7	47.2	41.3	33.2	38.6	29.9	35.8	19.2	...	...

Table B—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Pittsburgh city	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age					
	15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years						65 years and over				
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																										
PERSONS IN UNIT																										
2 015	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
3 363	—	75	85	1 020	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2 531	23	188	158	354	354	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2 073	11	296	296	770	205	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1 185	—	136	183	488	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1 170	—	93	206	371	116	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2.81	3.24	3.93	4.25	3.34	2.40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
39 657	168	3 090	4 107	12 894	5 134	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																										
12 153	54	734	928	3 513	1 682	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
322	—	37	66	80	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
184	—	5	—	35	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																										
Specified owner-occupied housing units																										
9 774	30	623	798	2 945	1 353	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
5 768	20	557	719	1 941	435	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1 943	8	121	276	997	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1 054	—	213	147	373	86	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
554	—	76	170	180	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
345	12	26	32	126	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1 075	—	42	65	196	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
19.4	30.8	18.7	17.7	14.8	21.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
4 006	10	66	79	1 004	918	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1 454	10	33	46	718	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
639	—	13	8	132	174	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
410	—	—	—	83	147	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
428	—	5	16	30	173	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
220	—	—	—	5	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
133	—	—	—	8	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
681	—	15	9	23	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
41	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
14.1	10	10.0	10	10	17.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Renter-occupied housing units																										
PERSONS IN UNIT																										
8 936	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
5 546	179	225	72	453	505	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
4 076	165	394	87	307	150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2 589	13	133	144	133	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1 472	11	135	116	196	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1 567	—	93	206	371	116	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2 07	2.95	3.60	4.68	3.14	2.25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
59 320	1 313	4 619	3 022	4 882	1 868	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																										
23 182	4.8	1 273	639	1 226	742	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1 425	7	208	204	127	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1 004	16	34	9	72	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
49	—	7	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																										
Specified renter-occupied housing units																										
23 264	448	1 243	587	1 198	714	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
4 071	82	505	257	401	126	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
3 096	91	190	127	229	114	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
3 858	99	155	78	164	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2 283	28	115	44	157	101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1 424	28	72	17	54	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2 513	16	45	24	39	129	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
5 021	18	136	34	110	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
998	—	25	6	44	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
25.2	23.0	17.7	16.3	18.8	25.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

Table B — 35. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Pittsburgh city		Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 015	819	4	113	197	258	247	1 196	10	42	85	424	635
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 977	799	4	113	197	246	239	1 178	10	42	85	406	635
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	38	20	—	—	—	12	8	18	—	—	—	18	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	1 662	660	—	113	167	214	166	1 002	10	42	77	365	508
2 or more -----	353	159	4	—	30	44	81	194	—	—	8	59	127
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	851	226	—	8	47	58	113	625	—	—	—	179	446
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	558	189	4	18	44	22	101	369	—	—	31	181	157
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	170	94	—	23	26	38	7	76	—	8	35	15	18
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	84	52	—	6	13	33	—	32	10	13	—	9	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	164	114	—	11	38	45	20	50	—	21	7	22	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	91	66	—	19	9	32	6	25	—	—	12	5	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	73	54	—	14	20	20	—	19	—	—	—	13	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	17	17	—	7	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$6 219	\$9 861	\$8 750	\$15 341	\$10 721	\$13 333	\$5 437	\$4 868	\$13 750	\$16 250	\$10 821	\$5 801	\$4 108
Mean -----	\$8 710	\$11 816	\$9 505	\$19 373	\$11 582	\$13 699	\$6 616	\$6 582	\$14 805	\$15 701	\$11 456	\$7 188	\$4 793
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 509	579	—	106	142	181	150	930	10	42	56	339	483
With a mortgage -----	616	292	—	93	66	80	53	324	10	42	34	160	78
Less than \$200 -----	171	48	—	17	13	6	12	123	—	—	9	88	26
\$200 to \$249 -----	157	98	—	23	8	52	15	59	—	—	6	31	22
\$250 to \$299 -----	100	42	—	11	—	5	26	58	—	7	14	26	11
\$300 to \$349 -----	73	15	—	—	10	5	—	58	10	16	5	8	19
\$350 to \$399 -----	54	47	—	25	16	6	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	25	19	—	—	19	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	9	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749 -----	21	8	—	8	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	—	—
\$750 or more -----	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$244	\$250	—	\$280	\$356	\$233	\$248	\$233	\$325	\$344	\$257	\$189	\$230
Not mortgaged -----	893	287	—	13	76	101	97	606	—	—	22	179	405
Less than \$50 -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	—
\$50 to \$74 -----	41	4	—	—	—	—	4	37	—	—	—	5	32
\$75 to \$99 -----	129	41	—	13	6	7	15	88	—	—	—	11	77
\$100 to \$124 -----	265	109	—	—	36	26	47	156	—	—	—	44	112
\$125 to \$149 -----	90	36	—	—	6	17	13	54	—	—	—	29	25
\$150 to \$199 -----	190	51	—	—	8	32	11	139	—	—	6	45	88
\$200 to \$249 -----	116	35	—	—	9	19	7	81	—	—	—	26	55
\$250 or more -----	53	11	—	—	11	—	—	42	—	—	7	19	16
Median -----	\$126	\$123	—	\$88	\$122	\$151	\$116	\$131	—	—	\$167	\$151	\$121
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	34.7	27.5	—	19.3	47.8	18.8	33.8	38.8	27.5	30.0	19.5	37.5	44.2
With a mortgage -----	36.1	29.1	—	20.6	50+	27.9	32.8	40.7	27.5	30.0	26.1	39.9	50+
Not mortgaged -----	33.4	19.5	—	12.5	30.8	15.6	36.1	37.2	—	—	16.7	27.4	40.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	509	164	—	8	42	46	68	345	—	—	—	111	234
Percent below poverty level -----	25.3	20.0	—	7.1	21.3	17.8	27.5	28.8	—	—	—	26.2	36.9
Renter-occupied housing units -----	8 936	3 404	436	894	391	877	806	5 532	464	633	347	1 949	2 139
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	8 412	3 131	375	799	361	836	760	5 281	425	633	304	1 863	2 056
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	524	273	61	95	30	41	46	251	39	—	43	86	83
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	1 153	533	51	121	58	159	144	620	11	39	42	328	200
2 -----	1 105	347	28	38	50	113	118	758	69	79	37	356	217
3 and 4 -----	1 095	593	123	177	45	165	83	502	77	85	66	153	121
5 to 9 -----	2 078	674	71	207	59	173	164	1 404	115	138	108	567	476
10 to 49 -----	1 439	626	120	244	67	96	99	813	148	194	42	185	244
50 or more -----	2 066	631	43	107	112	171	198	1 435	44	98	52	360	881
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	5 194	1 431	156	305	158	329	483	3 763	270	168	158	1 287	1 880
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 965	913	167	174	65	230	277	1 052	147	131	108	459	207
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	594	276	22	130	46	71	7	318	33	125	28	108	24
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	410	231	23	127	14	55	12	179	6	111	22	25	15
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	446	289	41	89	56	98	5	157	—	98	31	15	13
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	184	143	16	43	34	50	—	41	8	—	—	33	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	113	99	11	26	18	44	—	14	—	—	—	14	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	22	22	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
Median -----	\$4 428	\$6 391	\$6 520	\$9 304	\$7 978	\$7 628	\$4 444	\$3 977	\$3 699	\$10 350	\$5 824	\$3 981	\$3 641
Mean -----	\$6 294	\$8 296	\$7 687	\$9 455	\$9 477	\$9 218	\$5 761	\$5 062	\$4 778	\$9 263	\$6 538	\$5 196	\$3 518
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	8 870	3 381	436	879	383	877	806	5 489	464	633	347	1 923	2 122
Less than \$100 -----	3 005	647	29	78	47	182	311	2 358	56	53	55	743	1 451
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 430	741	54	161	103	171	252	689	59	72	70	245	243
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 509	607	49	191	95	177	95	902	122	100	76	390	214
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 475	664	156	198	40	164	106	811	112	227	70	272	130
\$250 to \$299 -----	926	472	143	154	58	99	18	454	86	110	54	165	39
\$300 to \$349 -----	258	100	5	28	17	50	—	158	22	58	11	61	6
\$350 to \$399 -----	110	79	—	58	7	14	—	31	—	6	5	13	7
\$400 to \$499 -----	73	20	—	7	7	6	—	53	7	7	6	24	9
\$500 or more -----	17	7	—	—	—	7	—	10	—	—	—	10	—
No cash rent -----	67	44	—	4	9	7	24	23	—	—	—	—	23
Median -----	\$149	\$172	\$227	\$201	\$171	\$167	\$116	\$129	\$198	\$227	\$189	\$146	\$71
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	28.4	27.9	36.9	28.0	30.2	23.8	28.4	28.6	47.8	25.9	29.6	29.9	26.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	4 231	1 082	138	237	144	267	296	3 149	228	151	147	1 125	1 498
Percent below poverty level -----	47.3	31.8	31.7	26.5	36.8	30.4	36.7	56.9	49.1	23.9	42.4	57.7	70.0

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

REGIONS A-1

STATES A-1

PLACES A-1

 Incorporated Places A-1

 Census Designated Places A-1

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS A-1

 Definition A-1

 SMSA Titles A-1

 New SMSA Standards A-2

BOUNDARY CHANGES A-2

AREA MEASUREMENT A-2

REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

GENERAL	B-1	Persons	B-6
LIVING QUARTERS	B-1	Rooms	B-6
Housing Units	B-1	Persons Per Room	B-6
Comparability With 1970		Bedrooms	B-6
Census Housing Unit Data ..	B-2	STRUCTURAL	
Group Quarters	B-2	CHARACTERISTICS	B-6
Comparability With 1970 Cen-		Year Structure Built	B-6
sus Group Quarters Data	B-2	Units in Structure	B-6
Rules for Hotels, Room-		Stories in Structure	B-6
ing Houses, Etc.	B-2	Passenger Elevator	B-6
Staff Living Quarters	B-2	PLUMBING	
Year-Round Housing Units ..	B-2	CHARACTERISTICS	B-6
OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY		Plumbing Facilities	B-6
CHARACTERISTICS	B-2	Comparability With 1970	
Occupied Housing Units	B-2	Census Plumbing Facilities	
Householder	B-2	Data	B-6
Child	B-2	EQUIPMENT AND FUELS	B-6
Nonrelative	B-3	Heating Equipment	B-6
Age of Householder	B-3	Comparability With 1970	
Household Type	B-3	Census Heating Equipment	
Year Householder Moved		Data	B-6
Into Unit	B-3	Air Conditioning	B-7
Vacant Housing Units	B-3	Vehicles Available	B-7
Vacancy Status	B-3	Comparability With 1970	
Duration of Vacancy	B-3	Census Automobiles	
Tenure	B-3	Available Data	B-7
Condominium Housing Units ..	B-3	Fuels Used for House Heating	
Comparability With 1970		and Water Heating	B-7
Census Condominium		FINANCIAL	
Housing Unit Data	B-3	CHARACTERISTICS	B-7
Race of the Householder	B-3	Value	B-7
Comparability Between Sam-		Price Asked	B-7
ple and 100-Percent Data		Mortgage Status and Selected	
for Race of the Householder	B-4	Monthly Owner Costs	B-7
Comparability With 1970		Mortgage Status and Selected	
Census Data on Race of the		Monthly Owner Costs as a	
Householder	B-4	Percentage of House-	
Spanish/Hispanic Origin of		hold Income in 1979	B-7
the Householder	B-5	Rent	B-7
Limitations of the Data		Gross Rent as a Percentage	
on Householders of		of Household Income	
Spanish/Hispanic Origin	B-5	in 1979	B-8
Comparability Between		Household Income in 1979 ...	B-8
Sample and 100-Percent		Median Income	B-8
Data on Householders of		Comparability With 1970	
Spanish/Hispanic Origin	B-5	Census Income Data	B-8
Comparability With 1970		Poverty Status in 1979	B-8
Census Data on House-			
holders of Spanish Origin			
and Householders of			
Spanish Heritage	B-5		
UTILIZATION			
CHARACTERISTICS	B-6		

GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal

determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder—Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder—Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage—The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979

—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data

—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

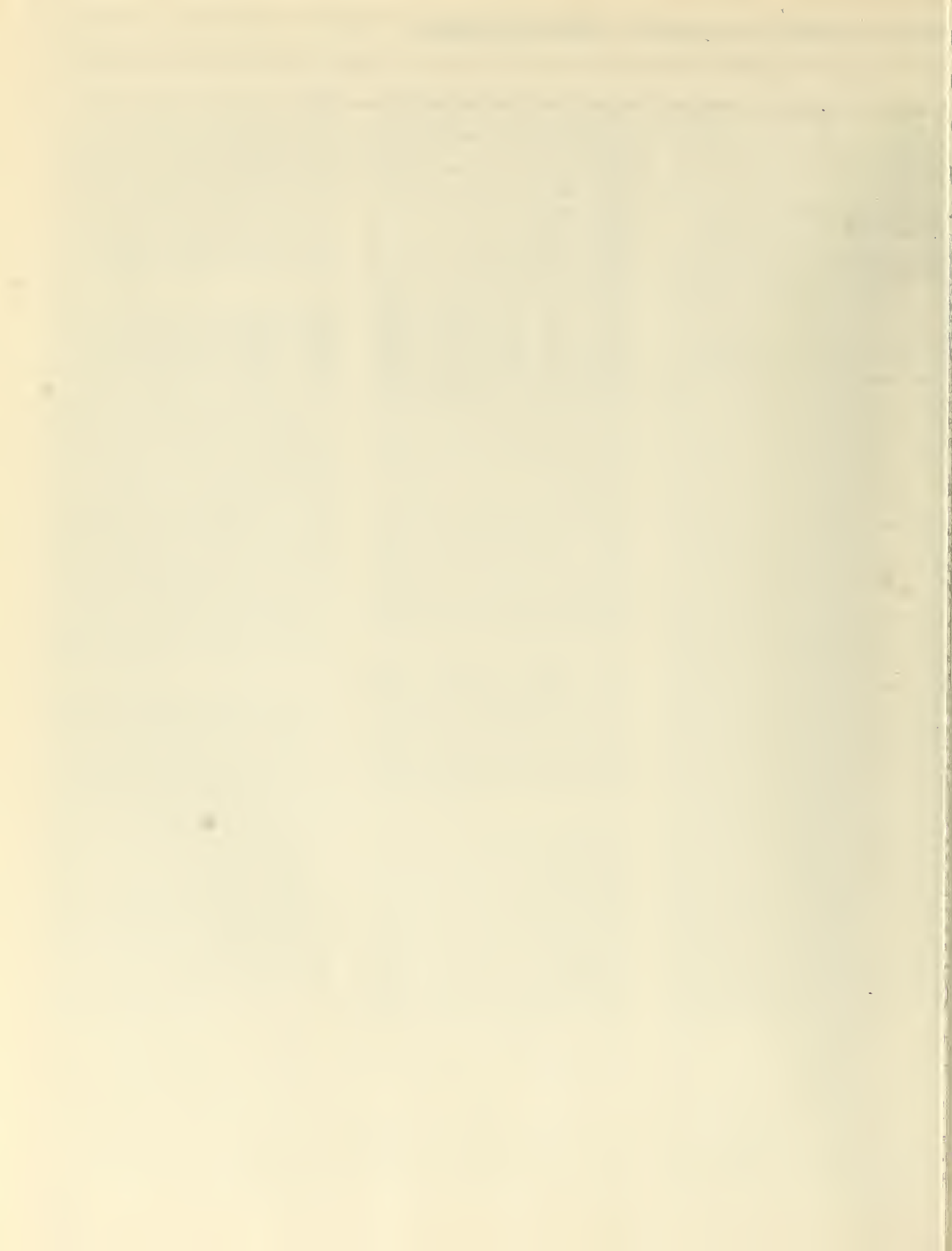
Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024



Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . .	C-1
Armed Forces.	C-1
Crews of Merchant Vessels	C-1
Persons Away at School	C-1
Persons in Institutions	C-1
Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day	C-1
Americans Abroad.	C-2
Citizens of Foreign Countries. . .	C-2

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES.	C-2
PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . .	C-2

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence; however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

INTRODUCTION D-1

SAMPLE DESIGN D-1

ERRORS IN THE DATA D-1

 Calculation of Standard Errors D-2

 Totals and Percentages D-2

 Differences D-2

 Means D-2

 Medians D-2

 Confidence Intervals D-3

 Use of Tables to Compute

 Standard Errors D-3

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE D-3

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING

 ERROR D-5

 Undercoverage D-5

 Respondent and Enumerator

 Error D-5

 Processing Error D-6

 Nonresponse D-6

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE

 DATA D-6

ALLOCATION TABLES D-6

INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18	
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
Persons in All Other Housing Units	
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/
Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish
Origin

Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin
of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>

9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
	<i>Black Race</i>	169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16	
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>	
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16	
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>	
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16	
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>	
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16	
	<i>Renter</i>	
	<i>White Race</i>	
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>	
	<i>Rent Categories</i>	
81	\$1 to \$59	
82	\$60 to \$99	
83	\$100 to \$149	
84	\$150 to \$199	
85	\$200 to \$249	
86	\$250 to \$299	
87	\$300 to \$399	
88	\$400 to \$499	
89	\$500+	
90	Other Renter	
91	No Cash Rent	
	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>	
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91	
	<i>Black Race</i>	
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102	
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>	
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102	
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>	
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102	

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group	
1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Occupancy and vacancy status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Stories in structure.....	0.9	0.8	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	0.9	0.8	0.4
Source of water.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Kitchen facilities.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Complete plumbing facilities for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

The SMSA

**PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL
CITIES OF SMSA's**

Pittsburgh city

Housing units		
100-percent count	Percent in sample	
875 136	17.9	
179 191	15.0	

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked Son/daughter. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked Roomer, boarder.

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the Indian (American) or Other circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.

8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13.** Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a.** A city or suburban lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A place is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this residence is located.

- H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for individual well.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17.** A public sewer is operated by a government body or a private organization. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19.** The term person in column 1 refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20.** This question refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used.

An electric heat pump is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A floor, wall, or pipeless furnace delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a portable room heater.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21.** Gas from underground pipes is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. Bottled, tank, or LP gas is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. Other fuel includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly average for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the total amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26.** Answer Yes only if the telephone is located in your living quarters.

- H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do not count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32.** Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, not, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do not mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

(1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.

23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

How to fill out your Census Form

See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office.
The telephone number of the local office is
shown at the bottom of the address box on the
front cover.

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly.

Make sure that answers are provided for everyone here.

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below.

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere.

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

[illegible]

Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please:

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue →

<p>Here are the QUESTIONS</p> <p>↓</p>	<p>These are the columns for ANSWERS →</p> <p>Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.</p>	<p>PERSON in column 1</p> <p>Last name</p> <p>First name Middle initial</p>	<p>PERSON in column 2</p> <p>Last name</p> <p>First name Middle initial</p>
<p>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p> <p>If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.</p>	<p><u>START</u> in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.</p>	<p>If relative of person in column 1:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Brother/sister</p> <p>If not related to person in column 1:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Paid employee</p>	
<p>3. Sex Fill one circle.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female</p>	
<p>4. Is this person —</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.)</p> <p>Print tribe →</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.)</p> <p>Print tribe →</p>	
<p>5. Age, and month and year of birth</p> <p>a. Print age at last birthday.</p> <p>b. Print month and fill one circle.</p> <p>c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.</p>	<p>a. Age at last birthday</p> <p>b. Month of birth</p> <p>c. Year of birth</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.</p>	<p>a. Age at last birthday</p> <p>b. Month of birth</p> <p>c. Year of birth</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.</p>	
<p>6. Marital status</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Divorced</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Divorced</p>	
<p>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic</p>	
<p>8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related</p>	
<p>9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p> <p>If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."</p>	<p>Highest grade attended:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten</p> <p>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12</p> <p>College (academic year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10</p>	<p>Highest grade attended:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten</p> <p>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12</p> <p>College (academic year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10</p>	
<p>10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)</p>	

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

PERSON in column 7

Last name _____ First name _____ Middle initial _____

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother
☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative
☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative
☐ Partner, roommate
☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☒ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian
☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian
☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian
☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan
☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo
☐ Korean ☐ Aleut
☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify _____
☐ Indian (Amer.)
 Print tribe _____

a. Age at last birthday _____ c. Year of birth _____

b. Month of birth _____

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June ☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated
☐ Widowed ☐ Never married
☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
☐ Yes, Puerto Rican
☐ Yes, Cuban
☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1
☐ Yes, public school, public college
☐ Yes, private, church-related
☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten

Elementary through high school (grade or year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

College (academic year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more

☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)
☐ Finished this grade (or year)
☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

- ☐ One
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

- ☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but also used by another household
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ☐ 1 room ☐ 2 rooms ☐ 3 rooms ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 7 rooms ☐ 8 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

- ☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
☐ Rented for cash rent?
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer
☐ A house on 10 or more acres
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- ☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number _____ A6. Serial number _____

B. Type of unit or quarters

Occupied

☐ First form
☐ Continuation

Vacant

☐ Regular
☐ Usual home elsewhere

Group quarters

☐ First form
☐ Continuation

For vacant units

C1. Is this unit for —

☐ Year round use
☐ Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.

C2. Vacancy status

☐ For rent
☐ For sale only
☐ Rented or sold, not occupied
☐ Held for occasional use
☐ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?

☐ Yes ☐ No

D. Months vacant

☐ Less than 1 month
☐ 1 up to 2 months
☐ 2 up to 6 months
☐ 6 up to 12 months
☐ 1 year up to 2 years
☐ 2 or more years

E. Indicators

1. ☐ Mail return
 2. ☐ Pop./F

F. Total persons

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21 a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
0	1	2												
3	4	5												
6	7	8												
9														
H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories 	b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22b. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
0	1	2												
3	4	5												
6	7	8												
9														
b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22c. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
0	1	2												
3	4	5												
6	7	8												
9														
H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
0	1	2												
3	4	5												
6	7	8												
9														
b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	b. Gas \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used	H22e. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
0	1	2												
3	4	5												
6	7	8												
9														
H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	c. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i>	H22f. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
0	1	2												
3	4	5												
6	7	8												
9														
H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H22g. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
0	1	2												
3	4	5												
6	7	8												
9														
H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22h. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
0	1	2												
3	4	5												
6	7	8												
9														
H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	H22i. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
0	1	2												
3	4	5												
6	7	8												
9														
H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	H22j. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
0	1	2												
3	4	5												
6	7	8												
9														
	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22k. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
0	1	2												
3	4	5												
6	7	8												
9														
	H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No 	H22l. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
0	1	2												
3	4	5												
6	7	8												
9														
	H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles 	H22m. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
0	1	2												
3	4	5												
6	7	8												
9														
	H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	H22n. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
0	1	2												
3	4	5												
6	7	8												
9														

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

☐ Yes, contract to purchase

☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

☐ Yes, taxes included in payment

☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

☐ Yes, insurance included in payment

☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

	1	2.	4.	2	2.	4.	3	2.	4.
	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0
	Yes	1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1	1 1 1
	0	2 2	2 2 2	0	2 2	2 2 2	0	2 2	2 2 2
	3	3 3	3 3 3	3	3 3	3 3 3	3	3 3	3 3 3
	4	4 4	4 4 4	4	4 4	4 4 4	4	4 4	4 4 4
	5	5 5	5 5 5	5	5 5	5 5 5	5	5 5	5 5 5
	6	6 6	6 6 6	6	6 6	6 6 6	6	6 6	6 6 6
	7	7 7	7 7 7	7	7 7	7 7 7	7	7 7	7 7 7
	8	8 8	8 8 8	8	8 8	8 8 8	8	8 8	8 8 8
	9	9 9	9 9 9	9	9 9	9 9 9	9	9 9	9 9 9
	4	2.	4.	5	2.	4.	6	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	
Yes	1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1	1 1 1	
0	2 2	2 2 2	0	2 2	2 2 2	0	2 2	2 2 2	
3	3 3	3 3 3	3	3 3	3 3 3	3	3 3	3 3 3	
4	4 4	4 4 4	4	4 4	4 4 4	4	4 4	4 4 4	
5	5 5	5 5 5	5	5 5	5 5 5	5	5 5	5 5 5	
6	6 6	6 6 6	6	6 6	6 6 6	6	6 6	6 6 6	
7	7 7	7 7 7	7	7 7	7 7 7	7	7 7	7 7 7	
8	8 8	8 8 8	8	8 8	8 8 8	8	8 8	8 8 8	
9	9 9	9 9 9	9	9 9	9 9 9	9	9 9	9 9 9	
7	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32 c.			
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0			
Yes	1 1	1 1 1	1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1 1			
0	2 2	2 2 2	2 2	2 2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2 2			
3	3 3	3 3 3	3 3	3 3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3 3			
4	4 4	4 4 4	4 4	4 4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4 4			
5	5 5	5 5 5	5 5	5 5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5 5			
6	6 6	6 6 6	6 6	6 6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6 6			
7	7 7	7 7 7	7 7	7 7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7 7			
8	8 8	8 8 8	8 8	8 8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8 8			
9	9 9	9 9 9	9 9	9 9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9 9			

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p> <p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (<i>in school, etc.</i>)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p> <p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked</p>	<p>22b.</p> <p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p>	<p>d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i></p> <p><i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p><i>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</i></p>	<p>32a. 32b.</p> <p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>A 0 0 A 0</p>
<p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i></p> <p><i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p> <p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? <i>If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</i></p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing <input checked="" type="radio"/> Retail trade <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Wholesale trade <input type="radio"/> Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.) <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>NW</p>	<p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .</p> <p><i>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32c. 32d.</p> <p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>A 0 0 A 0</p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p> <p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . . <input checked="" type="radio"/></p> <p>Federal government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>State government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . . <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>X Y Z</p>	<p>32e. 32f.</p> <p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>A 0 0 A 0</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p> <p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>A 0 0 A 0</p>

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL	F-1
PUBLICATIONS	F-1
Population and Housing Census Reports	F-1
PHC80-1, Block Statistics	F-1
PHC80-2, Census Tracts	F-2
PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	F-2
PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress	F-2
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics	F-2
PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics	F-2
Population Census Reports	F-2
PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population	F-2
PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants	F-2
PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics	F-2
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics	F-3
PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics	F-3
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports	F-3
PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports	F-3
Housing Census Reports	F-3
HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units	F-3
HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics	F-3
HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics	F-3
HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics	F-3
HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports	F-3
HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change	F-3

PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance	F-4
HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports	F-4
Evaluation and Reference Reports	F-4
PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports	F-4
PHC80-R, Reference Reports	F-4
PHC80-R1, Users' Guide	F-4
PHC80-R2, History	F-4
PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations	F-4
PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations	F-4
PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme	F-4
COMPUTER TAPES	F-4
Summary Tape Files	F-4
STF 1	F-4
STF 2	F-4
STF 3	F-4
STF 4	F-5
STF 5	F-5
Other Computer Tape Files	F-5
P.L. 94-171, Population Counts	F-5
Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)	F-5
Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)	F-5
Public-Use Microdata Samples	F-5
Census/EEO Special File	F-5
MAPS	F-5
MICROFICHE	F-5
STF 1 Microfiche	F-5
STF 3 Microfiche	F-5
P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche	F-5

GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

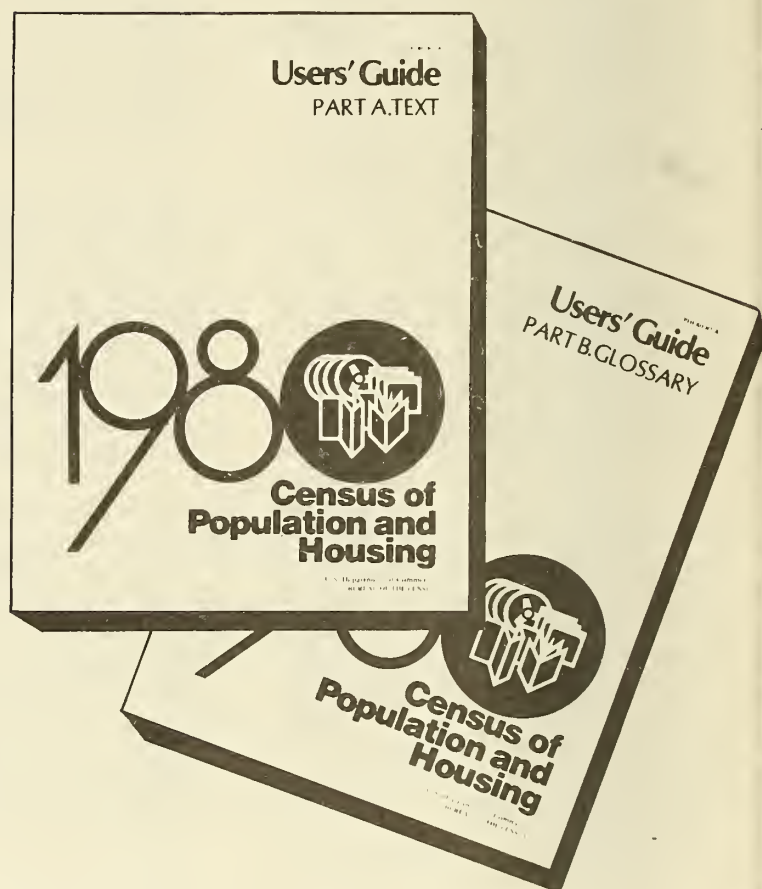
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

Census HD 7293 .A56x
1983 v.2 pt.286 c.2
Census of housing (1980).
1930 census of housing.

Superintendent of Documents
U.S. Government Printing Office
Washington, D.C. 20402



Official Business

Penalty for Private Use, \$300

POSTAGE AND FEES PAID
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
COM-202

Special Fourth-Class
Rate—Book

